

BRITAIN INDICATES QUICK RECOGNITION OF FRANCO'S RULE

Chamberlain Tells House of Commons, However, That the Decision Has Not Yet Been Made.

KEEPING IN TOUCH WITH THE FRENCH

Refuses to Promise Not to Accept Conqueror in Spain—'Situation Changing Very Rapidly.'

By the Associated Press.
LONDON, Feb. 13.—Prime Minister Chamberlain indicated before the House of Commons today that Britain might recognize the insurgent Government in Spain soon but he declared no decision had been made yet.

Chamberlain said that with the situation changing rapidly it was impossible for him to give assurance the Government did not contemplate recognizing insurgent authorities as the de facto or de jure Government of Spain. A de facto government is one actually functioning although not set up permanently or not yet recognized. A de jure government is a legal administration.

"I may say, however," Chamberlain said, "that His Majesty's Government who are in close touch with the French Government have taken no decision as yet in the matter."

Arthur Henderson, Laborite, had asked assurance that recognition was not contemplated.

Government's Responsibility.
Answering another question by Henderson whether Commons would be consulted "before any such fundamental change in policy is taken," Chamberlain said: "The Government must take the responsibility."

He informed the House that the British cruiser Devonshire, employed last week in insurgent negotiations leading to the Spanish Government's surrender of Minorca, one of the Balearic islands, was put at the use of the insurgents to avert an attack on Minorca.

He said insurgent authorities had advised that an attack would be launched unless means for communication and possible surrender were made available.

Use of the cruiser then was offered to prevent bloodshed, Chamberlain said. The Devonshire carried an insurgent representative to Port Mahon, capital of Minorca, and while negotiations were being carried on aboard the cruiser on Wednesday, planes in Generalissimo Franco's service attacked Minorca.

Chamberlain announced that insurgent authorities at Palma, Mallorca, insurgent air base, had informed the British Consul there that the air raid was in disobedience of orders and was regretted. Diplomatic circles in London said the attacking planes were Italian.

Henderson Asks Again.
Henderson had asked "how it happened that at least six air attacks were made on the island by Italian airplanes while the H. M. S. Devonshire was there."

Chamberlain said Britain consulted neither the Spanish Government nor Burgos authorities before the cruiser took Generalissimo Franco's agent to Minorca.

"The British Government have taken no part in the negotiations," Chamberlain said, "and have no responsibility for them."

The Speaker of the House refused to accept Henderson's motion for adjournment to permit immediate debate on the recognition issue.

The Cabinet in its usual Wednesday session was expected to decide the question of immediate recognition.

British Agent Returns to Burgos; No Comment on Reports.
By the Associated Press.
BURGOS, Spain, Feb. 13.—Sir Robert M. Hodgson, British commercial agent for insurgent Spain, returned today to the insurgent capital from London, silent on reports that he might offer suggestions on behalf of the British Government for a general Spanish peace.

Hodgson said he had not requested an interview either with Generalissimo Franco or Foreign Minister Francisco Gomez Jordana, adding:

"When I receive orders I shall do my best to execute them."
Insurgent newspapers continued to publish reports that Britain and France would accord formal recognition to Franco this week.

France Recognized by Ireland; He Expresses Gratification.
DUBLIN, Feb. 13.—Ireland officially announced its recognition of the Gen. Franco government of insurgent Spain yesterday. The

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STATE TO INVESTIGATE SERVICE CAR INSURANCE

Superintendent Lucas to Hold up Renewal of Travelers' Mutual Casualty Co. License Pending Outcome.

By the Jefferson Correspondent of the Post-Dispatch.
JEFFERSON CITY, Feb. 13.—Ray B. Lucas, State Superintendent of Insurance, announced today that he would hold up renewal of the license of the Travelers' Mutual Casualty Co. of Des Moines, Ia., to do business in Missouri, pending an inquiry into the company's affairs. The company's present Missouri license expires March 1.

Lucas said his decision was made "because of the developments in St. Louis." These developments are the showing, in Post-Dispatch news articles last week, that the Travelers' Mutual handled the liability insurance of St. Louis union service car drivers, under a contract with officers of the union.

Lucas said to a Post-Dispatch reporter that he would send an examiner from his office to Des Moines, to request the Iowa Insurance Department to call a convention examination of the Travelers' Mutual Casualty Co. Such an examination would be conducted by representatives of the states in which the company does business, including Missouri.

If the Iowa department does not call the convention as requested, Supt. Lucas would have the right to send members of his department to Iowa to make an independent examination.

The withholding of the usual formality of license renewal, on March 1, will not stop operations of the company in Missouri. The purpose of the examination, Lucas said, is to show facts as to the solvency and reserves of the company. The State has no control over rates charged by casualty companies.

As told in the Post-Dispatch, the official union group, headed by Timothy R. (Ted) Cronin and Harry P. Cantwell, business agent and attorney respectively of car men's union, collects about \$104,000 a year from the drivers for insurance against liability resulting from accidents. A policy filed with the city by the Travelers' Mutual covers all such liability as to those drivers to whom the United Service Car Co.

has issued receipts for insurance fees and union dues.

Another Full-Time Deputy Sheriff Also Has Paying Union Job.
Another St. Louis deputy sheriff, who has a paying union job, is Patrick J. Burke, brother of Justice of the Peace James A. Burke, chief business agent and boss of the Milk Wagon Drivers' Union, the Post-Dispatch learned today.

Burke, a deputy on Sheriff Fitzsimmons' staff since May, 1937, told a Post-Dispatch reporter today he was a member of the Milk Wagon Drivers' Union, that he did "a little investigating" for the union and received "a slight salary." His pay as a deputy is \$145 a month.

The Post-Dispatch yesterday told of the two full-time jobs held by Burke. The full-time deputy, in an organization of 650 members, probably exceeds \$50 a week.

When Patrick Burke was appointed to Fitzsimmons' staff, Justice of the Peace James Burke, Democratic Committeeman of the Twenty-second Ward, was quoted as saying his brother had been an organizer for the Milk Wagon Drivers' Union, but had resigned. As a union business agent Burke's salary would have been higher than what he is now paid by the city.

Burke and Cronin are "service deputies," whose duties are to serve writer-subscribers and other legal papers in specified districts. They report at the Sheriff's office, in the Civil Courts Building only once a day, at 9 a. m., when they receive the papers to be served that day. As deputy sheriffs each is authorized to carry a revolver.

Burke's district, bounded by Kingshighway, Natural Bridge avenue, the city limits and Easton avenue, Cronin covers a district bounded by Ranken avenue, Park avenue, Forest Park avenue and Kingshighway.

By the Associated Press.
WASHINGTON, Feb. 13.—German sources said today negotiations were under way for extensive barter deals between Germany and Midwest organizations of farmers and packers.

Under such deals, which official American sources said could be handled by non-governmental agencies without any special permit, the farmers and packers might exchange their agricultural goods for German-manufactured articles.

The negotiations began, German sources said, when representatives of co-operative farm organizations attacked the German commercial attaché in Chicago, whether a pure barter arrangement could be effected.

Soon afterward the co-operatives' representatives went to Washington to see Dr. Wilhelm Tannenbergh, first secretary of the German Embassy.

Tannenbergh and Fricke told them, it was said, that Germany would be glad to enter into barter arrangements for land and wheat, taking several hundred tons of land and 150,000 tons of wheat.

Pure barter is permitted by a regulation of the United States Treasury of December, 1936. It has been used by California fruit growers and Virginia apple growers who exchange fruit for German fertilizer.

Secretary Hull said last week he did not object to barter so long as it did not interfere with his trade agreement program. He said he did object to barter accompanied by artificial currency devices.

German goods coming in under a barter arrangement would be subject to the same tariff charges as assessed if they had been bought in the usual way for cash or credit.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 13.—Navy officials said today trial runs of the new destroyer Benham had disclosed a defect in its turbines—a deficiency they reported as minor.

The Benham, they added, performed remarkably well in tests, making the best trial run of any ship in American naval history.

Asserting that the defect already had been corrected, the officials said it would have no effect on the completion of 17 other destroyers authorized along with the Benham.

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MOTION BY CLARK FOR PLANE INQUIRY PUBLICITY BEATEN

Committee Votes 10 to 6 Against Giving Out Record of Investigation Into Sales to France.

By the Associated Press.
WASHINGTON, Feb. 13.—Senator Bennett Champ Clark of Missouri lost his fight today to compel the Senate Military Affairs Committee to make public the record of the committee investigation into secret purchases of American airplanes by a French mission.

The committee voted 10 to 6 against his proposal. Administration Senators went down the line to keep the record of the executive session from being made public.

Voting with Clark to make the record public were the following: Senators Austin M. Brainerd, Nye and Gurney, Republicans, and Senator Lundeen, Farmer-Labor.

One Republican, Senator Holman of Oregon, voted with the administration to keep the record secret.

Chairman Sheppard said after the vote that he believed all members of the committee, including those who voted for publicity, would be bound by secrecy.

Most of what happened in closed session has already leaked out, however, thanks to talkative Senators who were aroused when a bombing raid on the committee's secret files was disclosed.

Clark's action applied to past records. Under a resolution adopted last week the committee voted to allow Senators to discuss what happened in future meetings so long as they do not disclose military secrets.

The fact is that it has become increasingly impossible to maintain the fiction of an executive session. Certain Senators almost invariably talk about what has gone on in these supposedly closed meetings. President Roosevelt has several times complained of the inability of congressional committees to keep important secrets.

The committee agreed, however, Clark explained when the meeting adjourned, to call all those who had previously given testimony, including the chief of staff, Gen. Malin Craig, Secretary of the Treasury Morgenthau and Secretary of War Woodring.

"Now it will be possible to go over the ground almost as if it were more thoroughly," Clark said. "And we will be aided by the testimony they have already given."

To Get at Real Circumstances.
When Morgenthau and Woodring have testified again as to the circumstances surrounding the sale of planes to the French mission, then it will be possible under the rule adopted last week to disclose the

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CONCLAVE LIKELY TO HAVE TROUBLE PICKING NEW POPE

Should Deadlock Develop Cardinals May Compromise on an Older Man, Church Informants Say.

By the Associated Press.
VATICAN CITY, Feb. 13.—Speculation on who will be the next Pope increased today as foreign Cardinals continued to arrive for the secret conclave that will elect a successor to Pope Pius XI.

Some diplomats said they thought the conclave would have difficulty in agreeing on a successor.

Italian Cardinals are being mentioned most prominently. Should a deadlock develop, church informants said, a compromise might result in election of one of the older Cardinals more isolated than his younger colleagues from present world events.

This was done in 1878 in the election of Pope Leo XIII, who however, reigned for 25 years.

Should a deadlock lead to a similar choice this time, it is possible the Cardinals may choose the dean of their college, 87-year-old Gennaro Casoni, prelate of the Holy See, who was considered for the papacy after the death of Pius X and Benedict XV.

Date Still Undecided.
On the arrival of Cardinals from the two Americas depended the date of the opening of the conclave. Vatican officials said that date would not be earlier than Feb. 26 and not later than March 1.

By an order of March 1, 1922, of the late Pope Pius XI, a maximum delay of 18 full days after the death of a Pontiff is allowed for the Cardinals to enter the conclave. Pope Pius died Friday, so the eighteenth day will be Feb. 28.

Prelates said they assumed the Cardinals intended to let the full 18 days elapse, if necessary, so that the conclave could be held on the expected arrival of March 1 of William Cardinal O'Connell of Boston, Jaime Luis Cardinal Copello of Buenos Aires and Sebastiano Cardinal Leme of Rio de Janeiro.

Cardinal O'Connell arrived at New York today from Nassau, the Bahamas. Cardinal Copello is aboard the liner Neptunia, which Cardinal Leme also is scheduled to take.

It is noted that Pope Pius in 1922 ordered that the Cardinals should enter the conclave without delay, "after" a maximum of 18 full days.

In his 1922 order, the late Pope ordained that "in order to permit the most distant Cardinals to arrive in Rome in useful time, we extend to 18 full days the delay of 10 days granted, to date from the day of death of the sovereign Pontiff, for the opening of the conclave; moreover, we grant the faculty to the Sacred College of Cardinals to retard for two or three other days more the entry into conclave, on condition nevertheless that after a maximum delay of 18 full days all the Cardinals present shall enter without further waiting into the conclave and proceed to the election."

Cardinals Hold Meeting.
The College of Cardinals met today and received the man charged with enforcing the secrecy of their gathering, Prince Don Ludovico Chigi-Albani. Prince Chigi acted at the election of Pius. Members of his family—as marshals of the papal conclave—have had the responsibility continuously since 1712.

Prince Chigi, whose meeting with the Cardinals was primarily to discuss details, will have charge of all civil arrangements for the conclave.

When the Cardinals are assembled for the election deliberations, he will present himself with his assistants to take an oath to bar all unauthorized persons from the room. Then he will withdraw, doubly locking the portals from outside.

The camerlengo, or interim ruler, who is Eugenio Cardinal Pacelli, will remain in the room with the assistants to take an oath to bar all unauthorized persons from the room. Then he will withdraw, doubly locking the portals from outside.

During the session of the sacred college, the marshal carries the keys to the portals in a red velvet pouch which he keeps always on his person.

Prince Chigi is the head of a noted family long prominent in Italian history. The old Chigi palace in Rome now is occupied by the Italian Foreign Office. Mussolini had his offices there until 1929.

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HITLER'S PROMISE TO GIVE JEWS CONDITIONAL TRUCE PUT UP TO REFUGEE BOARD

On Trial as Murderer of Mrs. Slupsky

By the Associated Press.
LONDON, Feb. 13.—George Rublee, American director of the Intergovernmental Refugee Committee, placed Chancellor Hitler's promise of a conditional truce with Jews before the committee today.

The committee met this morning in the London Museum and studied the Hitler refugee plan which was understood to stipulate:

1. Jews would be permitted to return to their trade and industrial jobs from which they were ousted, until an emigration scheme is accepted or rejected by the committee.

2. Young, active Jews, estimated to number 150,000 of the 700,000 Jews in Germany, would be given permission to emigrate, provided they would arrange later to finance the emigration of parents and other relatives.

3. Older Jews would be guaranteed against further Nazi anti-Jewish legislation while the emigration scheme is in operation.

4. A trust fund would be created out of Jewish property in Germany on which emigrating Jews would be able to draw for passage and equipment and machinery needed in countries to which they were going.

The greatest barrier to acceptance of the plan was said to be the Nazi Government's failure to guarantee the supply of foreign currency for emigrating Jews.

The suggestion was heard that the government's representative of the committee might float a loan large enough to pay most of the expenses of transporting and resettling refugees.

Rublee announced his resignation as director and it was accepted.

One of the representatives of the Nations Assistant High Commissioner for Refugees, was appointed director.

Rublee informed the committee that he had told President Roosevelt originally he could work only temporarily at the refugee office. His stay in London was extended because German Government officials had delayed receiving him about proposals for the emigration of German Jews.

Rublee returned to U. S.

Rublee expected to sail for the United States at the end of the week. He is 70 years old, a native of Madison, Wis., and a former member of the Inter-Allied Maritime Commission, and an international lawyer. He was elected permanent executive director of the Intergovernmental refugee body in London Aug. 3, following a meeting, called on the suggestion of Mr. Roosevelt of representatives of 32 countries in Evian-Lez-Bains.

The British Government gave a luncheon at a London hotel for the committee members.

There was no detailed discussion of the German plan today but the delegates agreed to put the proposals before their respective governments and another meeting was scheduled for 10 a. m. (6 a. m. St. Louis time) tomorrow.

Offer From Philippines.
Myron C. Taylor, United States Representative, meanwhile told the committee that the Government of the Commonwealth of the Philippines had offered to co-operate in solving the problem of German Jews.

He read a communication from President Manuel Quezon offering to settle German Jews on Mindanao island whose area of 37,000 square miles he said was sparsely populated.

Taylor said that Quezon would

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ROOSEVELT BETTER, BUT STAYS IN BED AFTER GRIP ATTACK

Sees Hull at Bedside, Goes Through Mail; Not Expected to Postpone Southern Cruise.

By the Associated Press.
WASHINGTON, Feb. 13.—President Roosevelt, confined to his room for three days with grip, was described as improved today.

Officials said his temperature was normal, but Rear Admiral Ross T. McIntire, White House physician, advised that he stay in bed and continue to rest.

Marvin McIntire, White House secretary, said the doctor saw no reason why the President should not carry out his plans to leave Thursday night for a southern cruise.

The President worked on his mail today and received several callers. Although his regular Monday morning conference with Senate and House Democratic leaders was canceled, the President received at his bedside Secretary of State Hull, and Undersecretary Welles of the State Department, and lunch with Representative Rayburn of Texas, the Democratic leader.

Officials said that, before leaving for the South, the President would receive Dr. Oswaldo Aranha, Brazilian Foreign Minister. A White House luncheon, planned for Aranha today, was canceled.

HEARING BY JUDGE SOUTHERN PERMITTED BY SUPREME COURT

Inquiry to Decide if Seized Articles Were for Gambling Is Allowed to Proceed.

JEFFERSON CITY, Feb. 13.—The Supreme Court opened the way today for Judge Allen C. Southern to order paraphernalia seized at the "Fortune" establishment in Kansas City destroyed if he determines it to be gambling equipment.

The court denied a writ of prohibition sought last Friday by Frank Carrollo, one of the owners of the establishment.

The action automatically dissolved a temporary stop order issued by the court directing Judge Southern not to proceed with a hearing to determine if the articles seized were used for gambling.

Judge Southern named three young Kansas City attorneys to appear for him and file suggestions in opposition to Carrollo's petition, but the Supreme Court moved with unusual speed in disposing of the application before the suggestions could be offered.

DESERTER BERGDOLL IS DENIED PLEA FOR PROPERTY IN U. S.

World War Slacker's Holdings, Valued at Nearly \$200,000, to Go to Treasury.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 13.—The Department of Justice announced today it had denied a claim for the return of property to Grover C. Bergdoll, army deserter of the World War. The property is valued at nearly half a million dollars.

The property, seized in 1921 by the Alien Property Custodian, will be liquidated and the proceeds deposited in the United States Treasury.

Bergdoll, sentenced in 1920 to five years in prison for desertion, escaped to Canada, fled to England and then to Germany, where he has since made his home.

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200,000 PASS BIER OF PIUS XI IN DAY, BURIAL TOMORROW

Funeral Masses for Pope Continue — Line Moves 12 Abreast Through Doors of St. Peter's.

MOURNERS URGED ON BY ATTENDANTS

None Able to Kneel and Pray Before Candle-Lit Catafalque, Watched Over by Noble Guards.

VATICAN CITY, Feb. 13.—Mourners continued to pass the bier in St. Peter's basilica for a last view of Pope Pius XI today as the congregation of Cardinals began formal preparations for the conclave which will choose a new Pope.

Those who went to St. Peter's today gathered under a heavy gray sky which drizzled rain and darkened the square.

Only a few hundred persons were waiting when the gates were unlocked at 8 a. m., but many troops were in the square in expectation of another mighty crowd.

Those who came early stayed for the funeral mass, the second of nine successive daily services, which was sung before the giant catafalque twice the height of a man, at the far end of the nave from the great bronze doors.

Archbishop Pietro Pisanì, canon of the basilica, celebrated the mass today.

Echo of Chanting.

The solemn chanting echoed faintly through the vast basilica, its gloom relieved only by a few clusters of electric bulbs high in the ceiling and the flickering glow of candles from the sides of the altars.

The only other sounds were the steady shuffling of feet past the bier, an occasional cry of an infant carried in a parent's arms and the constant urgings of the guards to the crowd to move forward.

It was estimated 200,000 filed past the bier in the chapel of the Sacrament yesterday. They were permitted to enter 12 abreast.

There were momentary halts as the worshippers reached the chapel and turned to face the bier. Then they were asked in low voices by papal gendarmes to move on. None was able to kneel and pray.

Flames of 24 tall candles lighted the bier, at the corners of which Noble Guards in red-coated uniforms stood at attention. Forty Guards in red and yellow striped uniforms stood behind the bier.

The funeral couch was of red velvet. The body was dressed in rich red soutane with the lace edge of a white robe showing beneath. The feet were red-slippered and a cloth of gold mitre was the head dress.

Burial Tomorrow.

Tomorrow at 4 p. m., the body will be taken from the open bier, placed in a triple coffin and entombed in a crypt of the great basilica among scores of past Popes, Kings and prelates.

The first coffin is of cypress with a cross of walnut on its lid, the second of lead and the third of oak.

At the feet of the Pontiff will be placed a brass tube containing a script of the eulogy recited at the burial ceremony and medals in gold, silver and bronze coined during his pontificate.

Cardinals, Bishops, the papal household and diplomats will be present when the body is placed in the first coffin, which in turn will be fitted into the second and that into the third.

INVESTORS' ASS'N ASKS SENATE TO UPHOLD CUT IN T V A FUND

Dr. H. A. Magill, in Letter, Calls Agency Costly Socialistic Experiment.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 13.—The American Association of University Women in a letter yesterday urged the Senate to uphold the action of the House in curtailing the construction program of the Tennessee Valley Authority.

Before passing an independent offices supply bill last week, the House reduced TVA's appropriation from a proposed \$39,000,000 to \$21,797,000. TVA officials said this would necessitate stopping work on a dam at Gilbertville, Ky., and abandoning a project for a dam at Watts Bar on the Tennessee River.

In a letter to members of the Senate, Dr. Hugh S. Magill, president of the Investors' Federation, called TVA a costly socialistic experiment which had established a "fraudulent guess-stick" of power rates instead of an "honest yardstick."

INQUIRY AT OHIO STATE U.

Trustees to Investigate Alleged Un-American Activities.

COLUMBUS, O., Feb. 13.—Trustees of Ohio State University today authorized a committee of its members to inquire into charges of "un-American" activities within the university.

A resolution introduced in the State Senate a week ago charged that "un-American" doctrines were being circulated among the 17,000 students and asked for investigation.

Vatican Flags at Half Staff



GUARD beside one of the flags half-staffed in mourning for Pope Pius XI.

HOUSE AND SENATE PAY TRIBUTE TO POPE

They Adjourn Out of Respect After Adopting Resolutions of Sorrow.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 13.—Congress adjourned out of respect for Pope Pius XI today after both houses had adopted resolutions expressing sorrow and shock at his death.

Four Senators paid tribute to the Pontiff in brief talks which preceded adjournment. Senator Wagner of New York, author of the Senate resolution, said the Pope had "achieved a position of influence and authority rarely attained by one in his office because of his untiring efforts in behalf of international peace and social justice."

Tribute by Barkley.

Senator Barkley of Kentucky asserted the Pope had made a great contribution "to the cause of world peace and world democracy." He added that Pius XI "abated Fascism in his own country and Communism throughout the world, and was the author of numerous encyclicals which will be a permanent part of the history of his church and of the world."

Senator Walsh of Massachusetts said Senate adoption of the resolution was evidence of "tolerance and broadmindedness and good will." He termed the Pope "a great spiritual leader" who had worked always for justice and charity.

Senator McNary of Oregon said he wished to concur with the sentiments expressed by the three Senators.

House Chaplain's Prayer.

The brief House session opened with a prayer by Chaplain James Shera, Montgomery. The chaplain said:

"Most compassionate God, our heavenly Father, enable us to walk in the old way, the everlasting way of a living faith. Let these moments be Thy silence, may they arrest our souls."

"The world is saddened because of the death of him who was the spiritual leader of an earth-wide church. Mankind finds a common ground in its great loss and sorrow. Calm and serene, his last breath bore the gentle touch of peace. He wore the garment of Our Savior's spirit. He will continue to weave by the light of eternity as he did by the light of time."

"We praise Thee, Almighty God, for the abiding inheritance he has left to the boundless ranks of men. While the earth was struggling in the turbulent seas of the cursed depths of war, he stood amid the furnace of bitter hate, he rested his spiritual eye on the seamless robe and spotless vestment."

"We thank Thee that Thy messenger marked the star in the darkness an hailed the dove in the deluge. He stretched forth His hands, clinging to the cross, and yearned for the brotherhood of man."

"We beseech Thee that Thy spirit may brood and have away over bruised and troubled humanity; thus may it be brought back to God. In the name of the prince of peace, amen."

The House resolution was introduced by Representative Shanley (Dem.), Connecticut.

Resolution by Senate.

The Senate resolution said: "The Senate has received with profound sorrow the news of the passing of Pope Pius XI."

"The Senate commiserates with the millions of communicants of the Roman Catholic church, in this country and abroad, on the death of a pre-eminent spiritual leader who endeared himself to peoples of all nations and all faiths by his untiring efforts to maintain inter-

national peace, freedom of religious worship and the dignity of the individual, against the onslaught of antagonistic forces in every part of the world."

"The Secretary of State is requested to transmit a copy of this resolution to the Papal Secretary of State, the Vatican City."

Declaration of House.

The House resolution: "The United States has learned with the profoundest sorrow and shock of the death of His Holiness Pope Pius XI, supreme spiritual sovereign of the Roman Catholic church, sovereign of the Vatican City and the vicar of Christ. It sympathized with the millions of Roman Catholics throughout the world on the loss of this outstanding leader of Catholicism who effected superlative gains in his own religious endeavors, who exerted the most challenging and sincere efforts for world peace, who manifested the broadest tolerance toward all nations and creeds, and who pleaded for the protection of oppressed minorities."

"The President of the United States is requested to communicate this expression of sentiment to the Secretary of State at the Vatican City."

CONCLAVE LIKELY TO HAVE TROUBLE PICKING NEW POPE

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When he moved into Palazzo Venezia.

The committee of three in charge of the arrangements, Camillo Cardinal Gaccia-Dominioni, Nicola Cardinal Canali, and Domenico Cardinal Mariani, decided tentatively in a long conference to try the same rules as those that governed the election of the last Pope.

The rules include the stipulation that no Cardinal may vote for himself and that all Cardinals present must participate in the voting.

There are now 62 Cardinals and two ballots will be taken each day in the secret conclave, until one candidate receives a two-thirds majority.

Cardinal to Fly to Rome.

It developed today that for the first time a Cardinal plan to come to Rome by airplane for the election of a Pope. Manuel Cardinal Cerejeira, Patriarch of Lisbon, sent word he would leave by plane Feb. 16.

There is the possibility also that Cardinal O'Connell may fly from Gibraltar, which he will reach by air shortly before the conclave is due to start.

Achille Cardinal Lienart arrived yesterday from France and Michael Cardinal von Faulhaber from Germany.

Workmen began building a \$100,000 "city within a city" today for the conclave, after plans used in 1922 when Pius XI was elected.

The conclave "city" is to be in a section of the papal palace on San Damaso courtyard with kitchens on the ground floor and living quarters on three floors above.

Electoral Tradition.

The little city is ordered by electoral tradition. In it the Cardinals, their secretaries and lay servants, barbers, doctors, cooks, waiters and kitchen boys, will be kept from the outside world until a new Pope is elected.

Its inspiration dates back to 1268 when the people of Viterbo, Italy, grew tired of the long deliberations of the Sacred College and shut it up in the papal palace until it finally decided on a new Pope.

Cardinal electors will dwell in small portable wooden apartments, their beds simple iron cots. The cells are set up in one of the great halls near the Sistine Chapel where they will march in procession twice a day to vote until one of their number is elected.

Three hundred or more persons will eat, sleep and work within the conclave residential block during the time necessary to elect a new Pope.

Provisions for Food.

Food used to be passed into the conclave cell block through aper-

IRISH BOMB CLEW SOUGHT IN KILLING OF GIRL; MAN HELD

Young Engineer With Celtic Name Charged With Murder of Woman Known as "Black Butterfly."

By the Associated Press.

LONDON, Feb. 13.—A young engineer with an Irish name faced a murder charge today after police found the body of a young woman, stabbed to death with a stiletto, in her luxurious Mayfair apartment.

Arthur James Mahoney, 23 years old, was held for hearing Feb. 21 on a charge of killing the girl, Georgina Hoffman, 26, variously known as "The Black Butterfly," "the girl in red," and Mary Iris Heath, or Donnelly.

Charges against Mahoney were filed after a blood-stained shirt and knife were found in his dingy home.

Scotland Yard men had investigated the possibility she had been killed as a betrayer of sabotage secrets of the Irish Republican Army.

Confession Reported.

Police testified at the Bow Street Court hearing at which charges were filed that Mahoney had shown them a long knife and said: "This is what I did it with; she tricked me out of all my money."

The girl had been known as the "Black Butterfly" because she was a fluttering, black-haired woman; and as "the Girl in Red" because she usually wore a wine-colored dress.

A mysterious telephone call to police disclosed the crime. They were told to go to the address, in Dover street, Mayfair, heart of fashionable London, and there they found her body. She had been stabbed several times and there were bruises on the throat.

Police also sought a man with whom she was seen Saturday, the day she attended an Irish-English rugby match in London. Her flat was a rosette of green and white Irish colors she had worn at the game.

Because of fears of explosions at the game, detectives had mingled with the crowds, on the lookout for suspicious parcels.

At work on the case was Sir Bernard Spilsbury, well-known Scotch Yard pathologist. He spent two hours last night in Miss Heath's bedroom. She had rented the apartment two weeks ago.

Little information about her. A special court session was called at the Bow street police station today to hear charges against 18 men and an 18-year-old girl accused of having explosives "in their possession or under their control" in connection with bombings which have occurred in various parts of England.

Now the block itself contains a kitchen and all its accessories.

Late arriving Cardinals will be conducted to its main portal by the marshal, who will open the two outer locks of the door while the Cardinal Camerlengo opens the inner locks. After the Cardinal enters, the conclave is locked.

After a Pope has been elected and announced to the world, and the Cardinals have performed their first "obedience," the new Pope goes to the Sistine Chapel to receive again the homage of the Sacred College.

It is just prior to this second obedience that the conclave is broken. The marshal with his attendants goes to the main door. There, with the dean of the apostolic protonotaries and witnesses, he orders the outer and inner locks to be opened. Then, joined by the other officials of the conclave, he marches within.

"There is no room for other discussion than absolute identification with the Government as it is preparing the defense of independence, safety and liberty."

New Phase of Conflict.

Communiques from both sides lapsed back into the laconic phrase, "nothing to report on any front," indicating that a new phase of reorganization had begun for a final and decisive struggle in the center of the country, the scant quarter of Spain that Franco does not control.

The insurgent command, however, was known to be withdrawing its crack divisions from the north and resting them in preparation for a fresh offensive in the central zone. The Government was hastening its work of fortification.

When and where the insurgents would attack next was a military secret, but it was expected by border observers to swing toward Valencia, rather than Madrid.

Cardinal O'Connell Reaches New York on Way to Rome.

By the Associated Press.

NEW YORK, Feb. 13.—William Cardinal O'Connell of Boston, senior Cardinal of the United States, arrived today from Nassau, Bahamas, aboard the Britannic, en route to Rome to attend the meeting of the college of Cardinals. He will sail Wednesday on the Saturnia.

ALL THIS WEEK Men's—Ladies—Children's GENUINE OAK LEATHER

HALF SOLES

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Ladies' Leather HEEL Lifts 9c

AD MUST BE PRESENTED SHOE REPAIR DEPTS.

Neisner's 5c to \$1.00 INC. STORES WASHINGTON and 6th ST. 5125 EASTON AVE.—Wollston

MADRID SHELLED BY REBEL GUNS; HEAVY DAMAGE

Explosives Fall Intermittently for Eight Hours in Southern Section—Central Part Hit Previously.

By the Associated Press.

PERPIGNAN, France, Feb. 13.—Spanish insurgent guns, throwing shells into Madrid, have moved the war back to the ancient capital, where the Government is striving to rally its dwindling forces.

Eight hours of intermittent shelling today caused heavy damage in the southern quarter of the capital. Eight-inch shells fell every five minutes during the attack. The number of casualties was not learned immediately.

Government dispatches said more than 100 shells fell in the crowded central streets of Madrid yesterday, killing 16 persons and wounding 23.

Insurgent air raids on Government cities caused more than 100 deaths at Jativa, 40 miles south of Valencia, and 20 deaths and injuries to 55 persons at Alicante. Valencia also was bombed.

The central Madrid-Valencia zone had been quiet while the insurgents carried out the campaign in North-eastern Spain, which started Dec. 23 and ended last week in the conquest of Catalonia.

Loyalist Proclamation.

Premier Juan Negrin of Republican Spain presided at a cabinet meeting yesterday in his new Madrid quarters. A proclamation was published, calling for the union of all classes to carry on a resistance like that besieged Madrid has shown since November, 1936.

The proclamation repeated the Government's aims "to assure the independence of Spain and prevent our country from being drowned in a sea of blood, hatred and persecution."

Insurgent Generalissimo Francisco Franco has insisted on the unconditional surrender of the Government.

The Government proclamation said, "Either we shall all save ourselves or sink ourselves in extermination and opprobrium. Our fate is at stake and it depends entirely upon ourselves to come out successfully from the present situation through our own will power and determination."

Admitting it was facing an immense task, the Government appealed for "impassioned co-operation" in order to form "a compact heroic national front."

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NEW FRANCO LAW FIXES CIVIL RIGHTS OF THE CONQUERED

Some Persons to Have Full Privileges—Others Liable to Exile for Opposition to Insurgents.

By the Associated Press.

BURGOS, Spain, Feb. 13.—A blanket decree providing exile or loss of citizenship for Spaniards deemed traitors before the civil war and for anti-Franco political leaders after start of the war was promulgated today by the insurgent administration.

On what he called the eve of the "total liberation of Spain" Insurgent Generalissimo Francisco Franco selected the date of the unsuccessful October, 1934, Socialist rebellion in Asturias as the first deadline applicable to those in conquered territory who will be outside the pale.

Franco's decree also aimed at harmonizing the civil interests of the conquerors and the conquered. Insurgent authorities said the decree, called the law of political responsibilities, was intended to protect the economic life of individuals, especially those who live in territory recently in Government hands.

They said its intent was to assure such persons who were innocent of "subversive activities" against the insurgents the same civil rights as have been accorded the people of insurgent Spain.

Tribunals composed of representatives of the Army, Ministry of Justice and Falange Espanola (Fascist party) will determine to what extent political activities of persons of all classes to carry on a resistance like that besieged Madrid has shown since November, 1936.

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Quits Jewish Parley

On Jews Given TO REFUGEE BOARD

By the Associated Press.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 13.—Senator King (Dem.), Utah, blocked again today Senate action on President Roosevelt's nomination of former Gov. James V. Alfred of Texas to be a United States District Judge in Texas.

The Senator asked that the Allied nomination go over a second time when it came before the Senate under procedure requiring unanimous consent. He made a similar objection last week.

Earlier at a meeting of the Senate Judiciary Committee which unanimously approved the Allied nomination last week, King, who was not present then, explained his objections.

King told reporters he would not seek a roll call vote on Alfred but would ask for a voice vote in order to register his opposition.

The nomination cannot come up again before Thursday because of a Senate agreement to adjourn until then.

Allied's selection for the judgeship was announced by President Roosevelt last summer during the primary election campaigns while he was on a visit to Texas. Senators Connally and Sheppard, Democrats of Texas, raised no formal objection to the appointment but some criticism revolved around the fact that Alfred was not a resident of the judicial district which he would serve as Judge.

Hull Approves Rublee's Compromise on Exodus of German Refugees.

By the Associated Press.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 13.—Secretary of State Hull said today the terms obtained from Germany by George Rublee, director of the Inter-Governmental Committee for Refugees, would permit an orderly exodus of refugees from Germany.

He spoke approvingly of the German compromise in general, saying it was designed to include concessions which might solve the problem.

Hull said Sir Herbert Emerson, selected to succeed Rublee, had great administrative experience and it was believed here that it would be advantageous to unite in his person the positions of Director of the Inter-Governmental Committee for Refugees and the League of Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

Mrs. Roosevelt said maps in the front of each volume showed places where bombs had been dropped in Madrid during the Spanish War.

It seemed rather amusing to her, she said, that anyone would have taken the trouble to collect such information in detail.

SOVIET PRESS ON POPE PIUS

Papers Criticize Him as Defender of Capitalism.

By the Associated Press.

MOSCOW, Feb. 12.—The Soviet press criticized the late Pope Pius XI yesterday as a defender of capitalism.

The newspaper Bezbozhnik also condemned him for his crusade against Soviet Russia beginning in 1930 and for maintaining good relations with the Spanish insurgents and the Japanese Government.

Review Refused on Ground Convicts Appeal Was Not Made Within Time Set by Law.

By the Associated Press.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 13.—Manny Strelw and six other convicts serving long terms in connection with the 1937 kidnapping of John J. O'Connell Jr. of Albany, N. Y., failed today to get a Supreme Court review of their conviction. The Court said their application "was not made within the time provided by law."

The men, some of whom are at Alcatraz prison, are, besides Strelw who was the "intermediary" in the kidnapping, John J. O'Connell Jr., Percy Geary, Charles Harrigan, John McGlone, Thomas Dugan and Harold Crowley.

Indictments charged the men with mailing ransom letters and interstate transportation of a kidnapped person.

O'Connell was taken to Hoboken, N. J., from Albany. A ransom of \$250,000 was asked and \$40,000 paid.

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SENATOR KING AGAIN BARS V

Action on Roosevelt Nominee for District Judge in Texas Postponed Second Time.

By the Associated Press. WASHINGTON, Feb. 13.—Senator King (Dem.), Utah, blocked again today Senate action on President Roosevelt's nomination of former Gov. James V. Allred of Texas to be a United States District Judge in Texas.

The Senator asked that the Allred nomination go over a second time when it came before the Senate under procedure requiring unanimous consent. He made a similar objection last week.

Earlier at a meeting of the Senate Judiciary Committee which unanimously approved the Allred nomination before Thursday because of a Senate agreement to adjourn until then.

Allred's selection for the judgeship was announced by President Roosevelt last summer during the primary election campaigns while he was out on a visit to Texas. Senators Connally and Sheppard, Democrats of Texas, raised no formal objection to the appointment but some criticism revolved around the fact that Allred was not a resident of the judicial district which he would serve as Judge.

MRS. ROOSEVELT DISPLAYS PRINTS FROM LOYALIST SPAIN
Four volumes of Goya Reproductions Inscribed to Her From People; Maps of Bombings.

By the Associated Press. WASHINGTON, Feb. 13.—Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt displayed at her press conference today four volumes of prints from Goya's paintings, inscribed to her from the people of Loyalist Spain. The books are to be exhibited at the Corcoran Art Gallery here. They were presented by Ambassador De Los Rios of Loyalist Spain.

Mrs. Roosevelt said maps in the front of each volume showed places where bombs had been dropped in Madrid during the Spanish War. It seemed rather amusing to her, she said, that anyone would have taken the trouble to collect such information in detail.

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Land and Air Search Under Way for Passenger Ship Last Heard From South of Juneau.

COAST GUARD ALSO JOINS IN THE HUNT

High Wind and Bad Icing Conditions Reported by Another Pilot on Route From Ketchikan.

By the Associated Press. JUNEAU, Alaska, Feb. 13.—A Marine Airways plane, with five persons aboard, which disappeared when fighting a storm on a flight from Ketchikan to Juneau, was sought today by land and air.

Last word from the plane, a Fairchild pontoon ship, was received at 2:15 p. m. yesterday, when Pilot Lon Cope sent a radio message he had encountered a storm off Grand Island in Taku Inlet, only a few miles from his destination. The plane left Ketchikan at 11 a. m.

With Cope were John Chappell, insurance agent; E. E. Ek, Earl Clifford, and George Chamberlain, traveling salesman.

When the plane failed to arrive here the Coast Guard cutter Haida went to Stephens Passage, 15 miles south of here, where it was thought the ship might have been forced down.

The cutter reported it could find no trace of the craft. Guardsmen maintained a watch throughout the night for the plane.

Pilot Sheldon Simmons, who searched as he brought passengers from Ketchikan to Juneau, said he could find nothing. He reported a heavy wind in the area and said icing conditions were bad.

Pilot Alex Holden, manager of the Marine Airways, also searched the area on a scheduled trip from Tuluquah, B. C., to Juneau.

Weather Bureau Pilot Missing After Flying Into Storm.
By the Associated Press. SPOKANE, Wash., Feb. 13.—Airmen and ground patrols joined today in a search for Roy Shreek, 36 years old, who rode his plane three miles up into a stormy sky yesterday morning and failed to return.

Stock, United States Weather Bureau flyer, who every night for three years, in good weather and had gone aloft to obtain meteorological data, was last heard from at 1:20 a. m. yesterday.

Then his wife heard his voice over her short wave radio receiver. She said he told the airways communication station here that he was up 15,000 feet, headed into a wind so strong his plane was moving backward. He reported, she said, that his ship was laboring under a heavy load of ice and that though blinded by fog, he was coming down.

He did not return to the airport. Attendants at the field said his gasoline supply was sufficient for only four or five hours.

The search centered in the Hauser Lake region where many reported they had heard a plane. The region is mountainous, heavily wooded and under deep snow.

ADmiral EARLE COLLAPSES SPEAKING TO STUDENTS, DIES
President of Worcester Polytechnic Institute Suffers Brain Hemorrhage at Chapel Exercise.

By the Associated Press. WORCESTER, Mass., Feb. 13.—Admiral Ralph H. Earle, U. S. N., retired, president of Worcester Polytechnic Institute since 1925, collapsed with a brain hemorrhage today while addressing students at a chapel exercise and died at his home a short time later. He was 69 years old.

A consultation of specialists was called immediately after Admiral Earle collapsed, and at noon the doctors said his condition was "poor." He died almost immediately after this bulletin was issued. Over-exertion and over-work were given as causes of his collapse. He had just started a \$1,000,000 building drive for the institute.

MISSING BOY FOUND DEAD IN STREAM; MURDER THEORY
Bruises About Face of 16-Year-Old Honor Pupil in Georgia; Sweater Around Head.

By the Associated Press. VIENNA, Ga., Feb. 13.—A Coroner's jury decided early today four foul play was involved in the death of Albert Lee Christmas Jr., 16-year-old honor pupil, whose body was found half submerged in a stream under a railroad trestle.

Sheriff C. Vinson said the boy's father, a farmer, last saw him alive in Vienna Saturday night when he gave him money to buy a sandwich. The body was found Sunday after an all-night search. There were bruises about the face. Neck portion of the boy's sweater was fastened at his waist, the lower part was around the head.

"It looks as though he was murdered and thrown into the water," said Sheriff Vinson.

Out of Prison After Nine Years



CLARENCE HATRY
British promoter, in Paris after his release from a British prison where he served nine years. His financial collapse in the boom days before 1929 startled European business circles. He was convicted in 1929 of forging \$5,000,000 in securities and his liabilities were listed at \$143,000,000.

INSTITUTE OPENS STUDY CHECKING W P A ROLLS OF CITY GOVERNMENT HERE FOR INELIGIBLES

Research Group to Ask Employers About Duties in Next Few Days.

A survey of the city government by the Governmental Research Institute, for which the Board of Aldermen appropriated \$40,000 began today, it was announced by Tom K. Smith, a member of Mayor Bernard F. Dickmann's Committee on City Survey and Audit.

Smith's statement did not describe what direction the first phase of the survey would take, but said that city employees would receive in a few days forms on which to describe the exact nature of their duties. Heads of departments also will have an opportunity to discuss duties of employees with the investigators, it was stated.

The Governmental Research Institute, a private fact-finding body, headed by Carlton F. Chute, will retain nationally recognized specialists on municipal administration and finance to assist in the investigation, the statement said.

Announcement of the start of the survey was made by Smith in the absence of Sidney Maestre, chairman of the Mayor's committee, who was reported out of town.

WOMEN BACK FROM CONCERT FIND JEWELRY STOLEN
School Teacher and Niece Report Theft of Several Thousand Dollars Worth From Her Home.

Jewelry valued at several thousand dollars was stolen from the home of Miss Alvina M. Marquardt, a school teacher, and her niece, Miss Anna Louise Petri, 3024 Hawthorne boulevard, when they were attending the symphony concert at the Municipal Auditorium Saturday night.

Miss Marquardt reported the loss of three gold brooches, a lavallier and two pins worth \$280. Miss Petri's loss was two rings valued at \$650, a lavallier and several other rings worth \$300, and an Italian cameo of unusual workmanship which she said was an heirloom valued at \$500. Entrance was gained by forcing a dining room window.

FIREMEN FIND FAMILY OF FIVE SHOT TO DEATH
Police Believe Elum (Wash.) Man Killed Wife and Children, Set Home Afire, Shot Self.

By the Associated Press. ELUM, Wash., Feb. 13.—The five members of the family of Steve Jacobs, crippled Elum miner, were found shot to death in their home today when firemen answered an alarm.

Police said it appeared Jacobs shot his wife, Mary, and their three children in their beds, and took his own life after setting fire to the house. The children were a girl, 15 years old, and two boys, 12 and 9.

Jacobs had been unable to work for many years. His wife returned home last week after being under observation for mental trouble.

JURY BEING PICKED TO TRY MRS. DUKE AS MOTHER KILLER
Continued From Page One.

and after her death for the daughter and three sons, the principal to go ultimately to the grandchildren. At the time of the fatal shooting, which occurred in the front hallway of the home, Mrs. Slupsky was about to go to a downtown bank, carrying checks for \$570 which she had received from the estate.

SOUTHERN COAL CO. RECEIVER APPOINTED
8 Creditors File Petition for Reorganization Under Bankruptcy Act.

A temporary receiver for the Southern Coal Coke & Mining Co., with offices in the Security Building, was appointed by United States District Judge Fred L. Wham in East St. Louis today, after eight creditors filed a petition for reorganization of the firm under the Bankruptcy Act.

The petition stated that the company is unable to meet current obligations and a payroll of \$16,000 for January, and that it has operated none of its five mines since Jan. 10. The plaintiffs, with claims aggregating \$9770, allege the company's obligations in notes, wages, judgments, liens and accounts payable amount to \$260,000 and that its property would not bring more than \$100,000 in a forced sale.

The company, the petition states, owns five mines in Illinois, two coal washing plants in East St. Louis and a tugboat. It is stated that some of the mines are filling with water and that the machinery is depreciating.

Richard W. Gass of Belleville was appointed temporary receiver, under bond of \$10,000.

TWO BOYS ADMIT LOOTING POOR BOXES IN CHURCHES
Found With 13 Pass Keys Held for Juvenile Authorities.

Two boys, arrested yesterday in St. Patrick's Catholic Church, Sixth and Biddle streets, have confessed, police said, that they robbed poor boxes in 11 Catholic churches in the last several weeks, obtaining between 10 cents and \$1.25 from each box.

Police said the boys, 13 and 14 years old, admitted robbing the box in St. Lawrence O'Toole Church four times, the one in St. Francis Xavier (College) Church and St. Alphonsus (Rock) Church twice, and the one in St. Joseph's, St. Patrick's and the Old Cathedral once each.

One of the boys had a ring of 13 pass keys. He told police they would use these to open the boxes, but that if the keys didn't work they would force the boxes open. The boys were held for juvenile authorities.

LAWYER SUES TO ENJOIN MAN FROM INTERFERING IN SUIT
Suggests U. S. Court Cite and Punish Randolph Moore, Brother of Former Law Associate.

Walter Burch, an attorney, filed suit in Federal Court today to enjoin the brother of a former law associate from interfering in a law suit, suggesting that the United States District Court cite and punish the defendant for contempt of court.

Burch's petition alleges that Randolph Moore, brother of the late Roger D. Moore, had made demands for his brother's share in a contingent fee in a \$1,500,000 patent suit against the International Shoe Co. It states that Moore, although not an attorney, sought to induce the plaintiff in the civil action to permit negotiations for settlement of the case.

BOY, 14, HIT IN EYE WITH WIRE
Gerald Lanfer, 14-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Lanfer, 2329 South Twelfth street, suffered a wound of the left eye yesterday when he was struck by a piece of wire thrown by another boy. An operation was performed at City Hospital last night, but physicians said they were uncertain as to whether the boy would lose sight of the eye.

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CITY'S SLUMS CALLED ECONOMIC MENACE
Housing Conference Also Is Told They Are Serious Health Problem.

St. Louis slum areas were described as a growing economic menace and an increasingly serious health problem today at a public meeting at Sheldon Memorial, 2646 Washington boulevard, sponsored jointly by the Ethical Society and the St. Louis League of Women Voters for discussion of housing problems.

Harland Bartholomew, consulting engineer for the City Plan Commission, cited statistics, gathered in a five-year study, showing that the large demand for services in slum districts was far greater than tax revenue and declared that this amounted to a subsidy by home-owners in better residential districts, whose taxes were correspondingly higher.

Health Commissioner Joseph F. Bredeck declared infant mortality in the slum districts was "startlingly greater" than that in the so-called residential areas. He urged a long-range slum clearance program.

Making comparisons between cost of municipal services and taxes paid in districts outside the slum areas, Bartholomew said taxes in the downtown business district were about 250 per cent more than cost of services received, despite the large demand for services in the slum areas. Citing other instances, he said taxes in residential areas near Tower Grove Park and near Kingshighway and Lindell boulevards were respectively, 36 per cent and 94 per cent greater than the cost of services supplied.

Bredeck said he was neither speaking for or against the housing bills pending in the State Legislature, but merely wanted his audience to consider certain aspects of the situation, particularly that the pending measures would establish housing codes which would impose taxes at all would be received.

He advocated, as means of removing the economic menace of slum areas, further efforts toward smoke abatement; revision of zoning ordinances, fire and health codes; building code regulations; enactment of ordinances for minimum housing standards and removal of obsolete buildings and tenements in unsanitary areas, with new building replacements.

Health Situation in Areas.
Dr. Bredeck said the Health Department statistics showed tuberculosis, pneumonia and other diseases were more prevalent in slum areas.

The statistics, compiled by census districts, indicated the most unhealthy area was the district, bounded by Eighteenth street, Grand boulevard, Easton avenue and Market street. Next, he said, was the district east of Eighteenth, within the same north and south boundaries.

Berry B. Craven, secretary of the St. Louis Housing Association, said that although the pending housing bills did not provide for taxes from housing areas which would be established they did make provision for payment of service charges, which amounted to the same thing. The maximum service charge, he pointed out, would be 5 per cent of the rent.

MAN SLIPS TRYING TO HOP TRAIN; IS SERIOUSLY HURT
Police Find Kenneth Burch of Los Angeles, Cal., in Dazed Condition After Fall.

Kenneth Burch, 24 years old, of Los Angeles, Cal., suffered a skull injury and a crushed right hand yesterday when he slipped and fell as he was trying to climb on a moving Missouri Pacific freight train at Victor street and the river bank.

Police found him sitting in a dazed condition on the curb at Victor and De Kalb streets. They took him to City Hospital, where it was said his condition is serious.

State Liquor Dealers Say City Bar Policing Is Lax
Group Representing 500 Tavern Keepers Tells Stark Taverns Stayed Open Sunday Morning.

Charges that the St. Louis Police Department made no effort Saturday night to enforce the midnight closing law, although 500 members here of the State Retail Liquor Dealers' Association obeyed the law, were made today in a letter to Gov. Stark by George S. Dryden, president of the association.

Dryden declared he made a one-hour tour of the city between 12:30 and 1:30 a. m. Sunday and found that many places were still openly selling and serving liquor. He added that purchases were made at three of the largest taverns in St. Louis.

Dryden said the 500 members of the association who are licensed to sell liquor by the drink had expected that the Police Department would see that other taverns obeyed the law. He said: "No orders were issued by Maj. Albert Bond Lamb, St. Louis Police Commissioner, and an appointee of yours."

Stating he had been informed that Walker Pierce, new supervisor of the State Liquor Control Department, intended to impose a minimum penalty of a 30-day license suspension against violators, Dryden said such action "will practically put a small tavern owner out of business."

"Liquor law violators should be put out of business," Dryden continued, "but it is necessary and

only fair that all licensees know exactly what to expect, that the laws be uniformly enforced, that any leniency be uniformly extended and that all licensees be reliably informed."

Dryden said more than 75 per cent of citations issued in the last year had been against full-licensed taverns, indicating they were the worst offenders. He asserted this was not true, "practically every tavern operated under a beer license is selling liquor. No tavern can exist on the small markup on beer. Even a perfunctory investigation of that statement will prove its truth, and, being true, there is no reason for issuing a beer permit. 'Its very issuance is only an invitation to the conniving chiseler to step in and violate the law.'"

After remarking that it was an impossibility for the Liquor Control Department to police all taverns, Dryden said State law required that police departments turn in reports on violators. He added: "The policemen regularly cover their beats and in most cases know exactly what is going on. The individual policeman follows out the orders received from his superiors and effects enforcement as directed. Not until the various police commissioners issue orders to enforce the laws as they are written are we going to receive fair treatment."

WOMAN, 70, AND TWO OTHERS STRUCK AND INJURED BY AUTOS
Driver Says She Ran Into Path of Machine; Man Hurt as He Works on Truck in Street.

William Sylvia, 2732 Geyer avenue, a truck driver, suffered fractures of the left arm and shoulder and chest injuries early today when he was struck by an automobile when working on his truck in front of 1303 Spruce street.

The driver of the automobile gave his name as Stanford Layne, Negro, of 4227 Maffitt avenue. Sylvia is in City Hospital. Other truck drivers at the Spruce avenue address said he was uncoupling a trailer when hit by Layne's machine.

Miss Thelma Riley, 910 North Eighteenth street, suffered a fractured pelvis when she was struck by an automobile as she was crossing Franklin avenue in the 1800 block last night. The driver, Irvin Goldberg, 2029 South Broadway, told police Miss Riley walked into the street from in front of a parked automobile.

Mrs. Margaret Hahn, 70 years old, of 1821 Cora avenue, suffered a skull injury last night when she was struck by an automobile as she was crossing Delmar boulevard at Belt avenue last night. Virgil F. Nixon, 6532 Easton avenue, the driver, told police when Hahn ran into the path of his machine.

BOY ARRESTED IN STOLEN CAR IN 3-MILE CHASE IN COUNTY
Constable Says He Drove 90 Miles an Hour; Two Other Youths Held.

Three St. Louis youths were held by county authorities today after one of them, 18 years old, was arrested shortly before midnight in a stolen automobile in a three-mile chase on Clayton road between Lindbergh and Brentwood boulevards.

Deputy Constable Donald Anderson said the youth drove 90 miles an hour trying to escape. Anderson fired three shots in the direction of the fleeing car.

The youth told authorities he and his brother and their companion had stolen the car in the 200 block of South Kingshighway boulevard. They had been riding around in the companion's car, he said, and wanted to have a race. The stolen car belonged to Harry L. Franc, 6414 Forsythe boulevard, University City.

During the race in the county the companion's car went into a ditch. Two boys stayed with it, while the boy later caught in the chase drove into the city.

CITY HALL OFFICES CLOSED
Lincoln's Birth Anniversary Also Observed by Municipal Courts.

Although yesterday was the 130th anniversary of Abraham Lincoln's birth, some public offices and institutions observed a holiday today. All city hall offices, including the city automobile license and State income tax departments, were closed, and Police Courts and the Courts of Criminal Correction held no sessions. The St. Louis Stock Exchange and the Merchants' Exchange were closed.

Federal offices, State Circuit courts, the State automobile license office, banks and public schools remained open. Regular collection and delivery schedules were followed by the Postoffice.

GRANITE CITY POLICEMAN HURT WHEN HOME CATCHES FIRE
Awakened by Smoke, He Crawls to Roof of Porch, When Neighbors Aid Him.

E. O. Jelf, Granite City policeman, was burned severely on the face and hands yesterday afternoon after his home at 2613 Grand avenue caught fire from an overheated stove when he was asleep in a second-floor bedroom.

Jelf, awakened by smoke, tried to go down the stairway, but was forced back to his bedroom by flames. He crawled on the roof of a porch and shouted to neighbors who helped him to the ground. He is in serious condition at St. Elizabeth's Hospital, Granite City. Firemen estimated damage to the residence at \$2400.

BILL TO BAR PRIVATE SALE OF PUBLIC BONDS
Senator Kinney's Measure Would Apply to State and Its Subdivisions.

By a Staff Correspondent of the Post-Dispatch. JEFFERSON CITY, Feb. 13.—A bill which would require the public offering of bonds of the State and its political subdivisions has been introduced in the Legislature by Senator Mike Kinney of St. Louis. The measure would prevent private deals such as the attempted sale of \$3,000,000 of State building bonds to a Kansas City firm in 1937, which would have resulted in a \$50,500 loss to the State had it gone through.

Sponsoring the bill is the Mississippi Valley group of the Investment Bankers' Association of America, which made an unsuccessful attempt to have similar legislation passed at the last session. The chairman of the organization's Committee on Legislation is I. A. Long, vice-president of the Mercantile Commerce Bank & Trust Co., who was spokesman for a St. Louis syndicate which eventually bought the 1937 bond issue at public sale after widespread criticism of the private deal had resulted in a re-offering of the bonds.

The bill provides that bonds issued by the State or its political subdivisions, including school districts, must be advertised for sale either on sealed bids or at public auction. At least two advertisements would be required, beginning no less than 10 days before the sale, in a Kansas City or St. Louis newspaper or a New York financial journal.

Authorities in charge of sales would be permitted to reject bids and conduct a private sale within 30 days, but the price must be as high as the best bid that had been received.

In the private sale of the building bonds in 1937, the bonds originally went to the firm of Baum, Bernheimer & Co., which offered the State a premium of only \$100,000 and stood to gain a middleman's profit of \$52,200 by reselling the bonds to another syndicate. When the bonds were re-offered at public sale, the St. Louis group paid a premium of \$150,500.

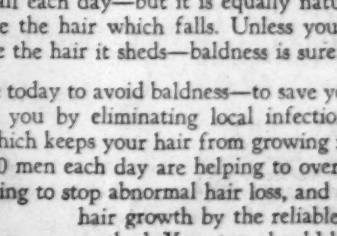
CROWD KEEPS SHAW'S GARDEN ORCHID EXHIBIT OVER TIME
More Than 6000 Visitors and Late Attendance Delays Closing.

The annual orchid display at Shaw's Garden was viewed yesterday by 6420 persons, making a total attendance of more than 16,000 since the exhibit was opened Feb. 5. On opening day 7500 saw the orchids, taken from the Garden's collection and grown at the Gray Summit arboretum.

Included in the display are hundreds of hybrids developed at the Garden, and blooms from other plants collected in many foreign countries. Late attendance and a line of visitors a block long, many from out-of-town, kept the Garden open yesterday an hour after its customary closing time. Smoke damaged many of the delicate flowers last week but replacements are being made from the reserve stock at Gray Summit. The display will be maintained throughout this month, unless heavy smoke palls exhaust the stock.

A midwinter display of flowers at the Jewel Box conservatory in Forest Park, consisting of azaleas, lilies, primroses and other blooms, was seen yesterday by 4520 visitors.

STOP FALLING HAIR
at these three "danger zones"



Is your scalp replacing the hair which falls or is your hair getting thinner and thinner at the temples, frontal points or crown? It is natural for a certain amount of hair to fall each day—but it is equally natural for new hair to replace the hair which falls. Unless you help your scalp to replace the hair it sheds—baldness is sure to overtake you!

Decide today to avoid baldness—to save your hair. Thomas can help you by eliminating local infection—such as dandruff (which keeps your hair from growing naturally). More than 1600 men each day are helping to overcome scalp troubles, helping to stop abnormal hair loss, and stimulate normal hair growth by the reliable Proved Thomas method. You, too, should have a good head of hair. Call today for a complete scalp examination—no charge or obligation.

FREE!
Now It Is Possible to Obtain a Complete Set of New, Distinctive "CHINEX" DINNERWARE
(Made by the Makers of the Famous PYREX Ware)
FREE THIS WEEK
4 Cups and 4 Saucers
DAMP WASH FLAT IRONED 20 POUNDS (each additional lb., 4c)
All flat work, including bed and table linen, towels, bath towels, flannel and drill ready for use and wearing apparel, including shirts, pajamas, etc., ready for ironing. (Bundles must contain 8 or more pieces of wearing apparel. (Shirts Finished 10c Each—Not Weighed in Bundle)
SOFT FINISH
Wearing apparel... Washed and dried ready for ironing. Flat work... Washed and ironed ready for use... (Bundles Must Contain 8 or More Pieces of Wearing Apparel)
ALL FINISHED 15 lbs. ALL FINISHED \$1.49
(Collars, Cuffs, Wool Blankets, Small Added Charge. Bundles Must Contain 10c Each—Not Weighed in Bundle)
5190 DELMAR FOREST 6600
Glicks LAUNDRY

THE THOMAS
411 North Seventh St., 801-802 Ambassador Bldg.
Separate Departments for Men and Women—Phone Central 8643
HOURS—10 A. M. to 8:30 P. M. SATURDAY to 7 P. M.
Write for Free Booklet, "How to Retain Your Hair"

Thousands of U. S. Families Offer Homes to German Child Refugees

Citizens, Churches and Labor Support Senator Wagner's Plan for Admitting 20,000 in Next Two Years.

Special to the Post-Dispatch.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 13.—Thousands of responsible American families have expressed willingness to take German refugee children into their homes, Senator Robert F. Wagner of New York said today in explaining the plan for making effective his proposal, introduced as a joint resolution in the Senate last week, for admitting 10,000 children 14 years old or younger into the United States in each of the calendar years 1939 and 1940.

The plan depends solely upon voluntary offers by citizens and organizations to care for and educate the children, said Wagner. Admission of the children, he added, "could readily be accomplished without their becoming public charges and without any danger of displacing American labor." The children would be accepted without reference to race or creed, and would be placed in homes of the own faith. Definite arrangements to this end now are being worked out by the Quaker Relief Organization.

John L. Lewis, president of the

CIO, said: "Assuredly America should do its part in caring for some of the children who are the victims of religious and racial oppression in Germany. I heartily approve of any practical action necessary for the accomplishment of this purpose."

Appeals have been made recently to Washington for such a step by more than 50 representatives of the Protestant and Catholic churches. Among the signers were Cardinal Mundelein of Chicago; Canon Anson Phelps Stokes of Washington Cathedral; Dr. Samuel McCrea Calvert of the Federation of Churches of America; Dr. Walter Russell Bowie, Grace Church, New York; Dr. Henry Sloane Coffin, Union Theological Seminary, and Dr. Harry Emerson Fosdick.

Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt expressed hope today that legislation to admit refugee children would be enacted.

"It seems a wise way to do a humanitarian thing," she told her press conference.

Two of Quadruplets Live.

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Feb. 13.—Two gift survivors of quadruplets born to 29-year-old Mrs. Ralph Pennington were reported in "really good condition" by hospital attendants today. The babies were born Saturday. The first, a boy, died at birth. The last of the four to arrive, another boy, lived 18 hours in an oxygen tent.

LOCK OF LINCOLN'S HAIR FOUND HIDDEN IN OLD JEWEL BOX

Dated April 14, 1865, Day President Was Fatally Wounded by Assassin.

By the Associated Press.

NEW YORK, Feb. 13.—Mrs. J. West Roosevelt, widow of a cousin of President Theodore Roosevelt, said today a lock of Abraham Lincoln's hair had been found in a jewel box where it had lain hidden for some 70 years.

The discovery was made, Mrs. Roosevelt said, when the jewel box—in her family 130 years—was sent to a jeweler recently to be repaired.

Removing the lining, the jeweler found an envelope on which Mrs. Roosevelt's uncle, the late George Gibbs, had written: "Hair of President Lincoln. Good Friday, April 14, 1865." Inside the envelope were a few strands of dark brown hair, tinged with gray.

Mrs. Roosevelt said she believed the hair came into possession of the family through a friend, Dr. Joseph K. Barnes, Lincoln's Surgeon-General, who cut the President's hair at the time of his death from the bullet of the assassin, John Wilkes Booth. She said another lock of Lincoln's hair also was in the family's possession.

Man's Mother Dies at His Wedding.

SAN BERNARDINO, Cal., Feb. 13.—Walter Cleary and Shirley Payne, each 24 years old, were married yesterday unaware that the bridegroom's mother had died of a heart attack as she was about to enter the church for the ceremony. William Cleary told his brother, their mother, 67, had only fainted and that he would take her to a hospital.

SUPREME COURT BARS AGREEMENT ON FILM LICENSING

In 5 to 3 Ruling, Distributors' and Exhibitors' Pact in Texas Is Held Anti-Trust Violation.

By the Associated Press.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 13.—The Supreme Court sustained today anti-trust charges against a group of leading motion picture distributors and Texas exhibitors.

In a 5-to-3 decision, the Court held that the Sherman Law had been violated through film licensing agreements under which restrictions were placed by eight nationally known movie companies on competitors of Interstate Circuit, Inc., which operates movie houses in Texas.

Justice Stone delivered the majority decision, holding that the United States Court of the Northern Texas District "rightly enjoined enforcement and renewal of these agreements."

The fact that the moving pictures involved were copyrighted, he added, did not save the companies. "An agreement illegal because it suppresses competition," Justice Stone said, "is not any less so because the competitive article is copyrighted."

Justice Roberts dissents. In a dissenting opinion, Justice Roberts contended the agreements were "not conspiracies contemplated by the Sherman Act and the holding that they are goes far beyond anything this court has ever decided."

Justices McReynolds and Butler joined in the dissent.

Justice Frankfurter did not participate.

Under the agreement, the Government said, films shown at "first run" theaters operated by Interstate Circuit could not be shown at "subsequent run" houses unless the latter charged a minimum admission price of 25 cents for lower floor seats at night. The "first run" theaters charged 40 cents or more.

Some of the competitors also were required, the Government said, to agree not to show the films as part of "double features."

Motion picture distributors involved were Columbia, Fox, Metro, Paramount, RKO, United Artists, Universal and Vitaphone.

Justice Stone's Conclusion.

In the movie case, Justice Stone said: "A contract between a copyright owner and one who has no copyright, restraining the competitive distribution of the copyrighted articles in the open market in order to protect the latter from the competition, can no more be valid than a like agreement between two copyright owners or patentees."

"We think the conclusion is unavoidable that the conspiracy and each contract between interstate and the distributors by which those consequences were effected are violations of the Sherman Act and that the district court rightly enjoined enforcement and renewal of these agreements, as well as of the conspiracy among the distributors."

Justice Roberts, who wrote the dissenting opinion, said:

"The decision of the court necessarily means that the owner of a product may not agree with an important customer that the former will not sell the product at a cut rate to the latter's competitors in the same city in which he conducts his business."

No Embassy Picketing Review.

The court declined to review the conviction of four persons charged with violating the law against the picketing of foreign embassies and legations in Washington. The four were convicted of picketing the German and Austrian establishments a year ago.

The tribunal adjourned for two weeks after hearing attorneys for Joseph G. Strecker of Hot Springs, Ark., argue that membership in the Communist party of the United States was not adequate grounds for deportation of an alien.

Concluding arguments in the litigation were delivered by Whitney North Seymour, New York attorney, and C. Alpheus Stanfield, Hot Springs lawyer.

Solicitor-General Robert H. Jackson contended Friday for the Government that an alien who joined the Communist party should be deported because he bound himself to a program calling for forcible overthrow of the Government.

Strecker came to the United States from Austria and joined the Communist party in this country. He said he later stopped paying dues.

900 STUDENTS FILE SAFELY OUT OF BURNING HIGH SCHOOL.

Building at Bellefonte, Pa., Destroyed, With \$100,000 Loss; No One Hurt.

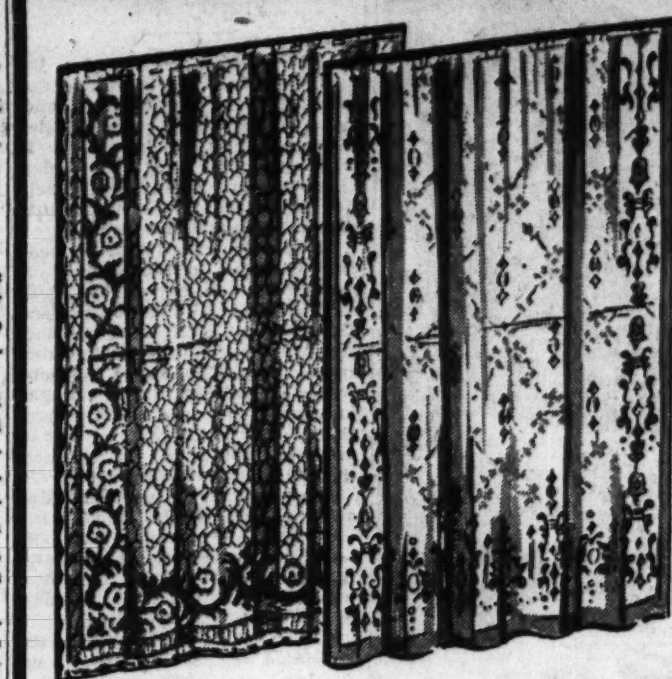
BELLEFONTE, Pa., Feb. 13.—Nine hundred students fled to safety today as fire destroyed the four-story brick high school building here.

The blaze started in the boiler room and spread to the ventilating system, quickly filling classrooms with smoke. No one was injured. The loss was estimated at \$100,000.

The cause of the fire was not determined. It broke out shortly after high school and primary grade students assembled for morning classes.

The students, trained in fire drills, responded to the fire bell and the building was emptied quickly.

STIX, BAER & FULLER DOWNSTAIRS STORE



2000 NEW LACE PANELS

\$1.98 and \$2.48 \$2.28 and \$2.88

\$1.39 **\$1.69**
Each Each

46 to 54 In. Widths—2 1/4 and 2 1/2 Yds. Long

Popular tailored style in dainty shadow lace or Tuscan net weaves. All in a rich beige tint. Also at these thrilling low prices are lustrous rayon and cotton Lace Panels. Here's your opportunity to add new charm to your windows this Spring at rare savings.

COLUMBIA WHITE CROSS SWING STRIDE WRAPAROUND BROADCLOTH

Sale!
Slips

39c
Regularly 59c

1. Built-Up Shoulder; Sizes 34 to 52.
2. V-Top; Sizes 34 to 44.

Here's the Slips you've waited for—especially designed for active women—form fitting—guaranteed seams—all of shadow-proof quality. At this low price you'll be wise to stock up. White only!

Mail and Phone Orders Filled CE. 9449

ANOTHER FIRST IN ST. LOUIS

FEBRUARY SALE 25c, 35c and 50c MEN'S BROADCLOTH SHORTS and ATHLETIC SHIRTS

5 FOR \$1

- 5 REASONS FOR LONG WEAR
- 1—Extra Reinforcement at Points of Strain
 - 2—Double Needle Stitching—No Ripping at Seam.
 - 3—3-Button Front—Strong Pearl Buttons—or Grippers.
 - 4—Lastest Sides—No Strain Greater Comfort.
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- SHORTS**
- Yachtmann Blazer Stripes
 - 80x60 Grippor Style
 - 80x60 Sanitized
 - 80x60 Double Crotch
 - 100x60 Woven or Elastic Sides
 - 80x60 Woven French Back
 - Sizes 30 to 42
- SHIRTS**
- Combed Cotton
 - Rib Knit in Swiss Rib Style
 - Panel Rib Style
 - Derby Rib Style
 - All Full Length
 - All Form Fitting
 - Sizes 34 to 48

Call Central 9449 for Phone Orders



UMBRELLA SALE

ONE DAY ONLY \$1.49 GLORIAS & OIL SILKS

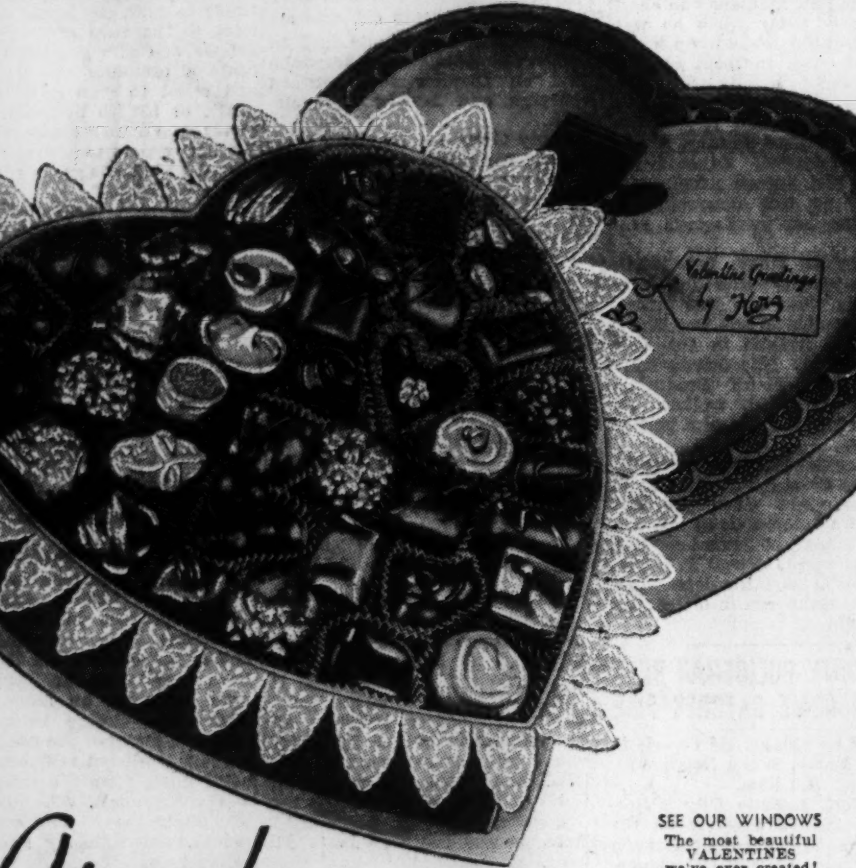
All on strong 16-rib frames. GLORIAS are in black and white, black, brown, green and navy. OILED SILK PRINTS in white, navy, green, brown, red, wine, natural and black. All with attractive handles, tips and tops to match.

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IF SHE LOVES FINE THINGS



Give her The Ace o' Hearts

Give "Her" the "Ace of Hearts." She'll consider this superb gift a perfect token of your affection! It's been pre-tested with many women of discriminating taste...women who love and appreciate the finer things in life! It IS beautiful! Silver and Blue embossed on soft pink...and bordered in a delicate tracery of silver fretwork. And, wait 'til she tastes the candy!! All her favorites...plus many new taste-thrills that are sure to delight her!

2 LBS. \$1.50

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- Nut & Fruit Chocolates
- Chewy Nut Jumbles
- Swiss Pecan Slice
- Cruller Almonds
- Pistachio Fondants
- Hand Decorated Heart

and selected pieces from our higher priced lines.

DELIVERED CITY OR SUBURBS... 10c EXTRA

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FREED IN E. ST. LOUIS

Man Released; Bullet From His Pistol
A man held by East St. Louis Police for investigation in connection with the shooting of a man, East St. Louis, was released yesterday after the report of the Research Bureau of the St. Louis Police Department that a .38-caliber bullet from a revolver of the same make found in the man's room.

NETTIE'S FLOWERS

For Your Valentine
Save 25% to 50%
SPECIAL VALENTINE BOX ASSORT. \$1.50
Beautiful Assortment of Beautiful Valentine CORRAGES 50c
Fancy Gardenias 25c, 35c
Beautiful PLANTS NOVELTY 50c up 25c
Gorgeous ORCHIDS, Each \$1
California VIOLETS, 50 to Bunch 2
NETTIE'S FLOWER GARDEN 3801 S. GRAND AT CHIPPEWA

Head COLIC Discomforts

ARE you at the mercy of a sniffling, sneezing, cold, headache, or other discomforts? Cheer up! A little Mentholatum, applied each nostril, will soothe irritated nasal membranes, help check the sneezing, and relieve the stuffiness. Also rub Mentholatum vigorously on the chest back to stimulate circulation. You'll be thankful for Mentholatum's effective relief.

MENTHOLATUM GIVES COMFORT

ADVERTISEMENTS

CONSTIPATION Can Disturb Sleep

If you toss in bed and can't get to sleep, you may be suffering from constipation and aching gas. To get your bowels moving, take ACTION. You must relieve the most clear the bowels. Adieria, what you need because it acts on stomach and BOTH bowels. BOTH carminative and cathartic, Adieria warms and soothes, and eliminates gas. Cathartics irritate and gently clear the bowels, have caused gas, sour stomach, indigestion and indigestion for months. Adieria relieves gas almost at once, usually acts on the bowels in less than an hour. No waiting for over-the-counter pills. Adieria does not grip, is not habit forming. Get genuine Adieria today. At all leading druggists.

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FINE CO
Anti-Guatemala, lb. 2
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Lynn's Cate, lb. 2
Fry Peaberry, lb. 2
Anti-Guatemala, lb. 2
SWEET CREAM 1/2 Gal. SWE
STRICTLY FR
FRESH M
Tenderloin or Rib Sh
Club Sirloin Steak
Neck Veal Chop
Fresh Hocks, Pigst
Link Pork Sausage
Ox Tails-H. C. Trip
Rib Veal Chops
TENDER S
SPRING CH
FANCY SA
CHEESE I
Sag Sago
Cottage Cheese
Wisc. Limburger
Comb Honey
Pure Honey—5
SMOKED FINN
Jumbo Sme
STANDARD
S A V

QUALITY FOOD — LOW PRICES — EVERY DAY



Every
Slip
Bears
This
Guarantee
Label

and 50c
SHORTS



OUT PREDICTED
TTON-FRONT
OL COAT
ATERS



FREED IN E. ST. LOUIS SHOOTING
Man Released; Bullet Was Not From His Pistol.
A man held by East St. Louis police for investigation in the shooting early Saturday of McCalvie Pillion, East St. Louis taxi cab driver, was released yesterday following a report of the Research Bureau of the St. Louis Police Department that a .38-caliber bullet taken from Pillion's arm was not fired from a revolver of the same caliber found in the man's room.

NETTIE'S FLOWERS
For Your Valentine
Save 25% to 50%
SPECIAL VALENTINE
BOX ASSORT. \$1.50
Beautiful Assortment
Beautiful Valentine
COSSAGES 50c
Fancy Gardenias 25c, 35c, 50c
Beautiful Plants NOVELTIES
50c up 25c up
Gorgeous ORCHIDS, Each \$1.50
California VIOLETS, 50 to Bunch 20c
NETTIE'S FLOWER GARDEN
3801 S. GRAND
AT CHIPPewa

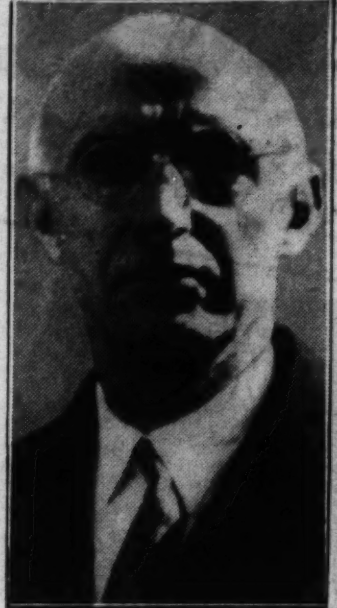
Head COLD Discomforts
ARE you at the mercy of a sniffly, sneezy, smothery head cold right now? Cheer up! A little Mentholatum, applied in each nostril, will soothe the irritated nasal membranes, help check the sneezing and relieve the stuffiness. Also rub Mentholatum vigorously on the chest and back to stimulate sluggish circulation. You'll be grateful for Mentholatum's effective relief.
MENTHOLATUM
Gives COMFORT Daily

CONSTIPATION Can Disturb Sleep
If you toss in bed and can't sleep from constipation and awful gas, remember this: To get quick relief you must get DOUBLEDAY'S ACTION. You must relieve the gas. You must clear the bowels. Adierika is just what you need because it acts on the stomach and BOWEL. Adierika is BOTH carminative and cathartic. Carminative that warms and soothes the stomach and stimulates gas. Cathartics that quickly and gently clear the bowels that may have caused gas, sour stomach, sleepless nights and indigestion for months. Adierika relieves gas almost at once. Adierika usually acts on the bowels in less than two hours. No waiting for overnight relief. Adierika does not gripe, is not habit forming. Get genuine Adierika today. At all leading druggists.

Lynn's Downtown—6th and Delmar
Shop—Thrifty Tues.—Save
Copyright 1939 Lynn Food Co.
Try Lynn's Fine Bakery Goods
Homemade 3 Doz. 25
Cookies Assorted Danish Butter Rolls, Doz. 29
Old-Fashioned Boston Brown Bread, Loaf 5
Assorted Danish Hard Rolls 2 Doz. 25
RIVERSIDE FLOUR, 24-Lb. Sack — 45
FARINA OR WHEAT CEREAL, 3 Lbs. 10
PURE PRESERVES (Five Flavors) 4-Lb. Jar, 39
FINE COFFEES
Anti-Guatemala, lb. 29, 3 lbs. 85
Mocha & Java, lb. 35, 3 lbs. 95
Fancy Bogota, lb. 25, 3 lbs. 74
Lynn's Cafe Blend, lb. 25, 3 lbs. 65
F'cy Peaberry, lb. 23, 3 lbs. 62
Gen. Guatemala, lb. 20, 3 lbs. 58
BULK FOODS
Fancy Rice 3 lbs. 14
Rolled Oats 3 lbs. 10
Jumbo Lentils 2 lbs. 15
Seedless Raisins 3 lbs. 17
Cornmeal 10 lbs. 15
Flour (Graham, Rye, Whole-Wheat) 5 lbs. 15
SWEET CREAM 11, Pt. 20, Qt. 32 Whip Pt. 32
Gal. SWEET MILK (Grade A) Bot. 17
STRICTLY FRESH EGGS Packed in Cartons 2 Doz. 35
FRESH MEATS
Tenderloin or Rib Steak, lb. 29
Club Sirloin Steak, lb. 12
Neck Veal Chop, lb. 19
Fresh Hocks, Pigtales, lb. 10
Link Pork Sausage, lb. 16
Ox Tails-H. C. Tripe, lb. 12
Rib Veal Chops, lb. 29
SMOKED MEATS
Heavy Bacon, Whole or Half, lb. 15
Salt Side Meat, lb. 12
Franks-Bologna, 2 lbs. 25
Sliced Boiled Ham, lb. 35
Bacon Strips, lb. 10
Smoked Jowls, lb. 10
Ring Liver
TENDER SMOKED CALIS HONEY DEW lb. 15
SPRING CHICKENS (ARKANSAS WHITE ROCKS) lb. 25
FANCY SANTOS COFFEE — 3 lbs. 39
CHEESE ITEMS
Sap Sago 2 for 25
Cottage Cheese 2 lbs. 25
Wise Limburger, lb. 19
Comb Honey 2 for 25
Pure Honey 5-lb. pail 50
FRUIT-VEGETABLE
Strawberries 2 boxes 25
Turnips, Carrots, Cabbage, lb. 2
Stringless Beans, lb. 10
Solid Tomatoes 2 lbs. 19
York Imperials 5 lbs. 15
SMOKED HADDIE lb. 17
SMOKED FISH lb. 29
Jumbo Smelt lb. 19
Jumbo Shrimp lb. 15
STANDARD OYSTERS pt. 19; qt. 35
SAVE TREASURE STAMPS GET THEM AT LYNN'S

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH
Backer of Spanish Revolt On Way to Join Franco

Juan March, "Rockefeller of Spain," Who Poured Out His Gold, Expected to Have Big Voice in Future Government.



JUAN MARCH

By De WITT MACKENZIE
Associated Press Foreign Affairs Writer.
NEW YORK, Feb. 13.—Juan March, "Rockefeller of Spain" and heavy backer of the revolution, has left his observation post in France and headed back toward Generalissimo Franco's capital of Burgos—harbinger of insurgent victory and a new order in the war-torn peninsula.
The 62-year-old financier is a direct actionist, and this display of energy and opportunism is typical of his rise from dockhand to a position as one of the world's richest men. His presence at Franco's headquarters undoubtedly will have more than a little to do with the future government.
Small wonder that March should want to be on the ground at this time, for he has been one of the mainstays of the revolution. A fierce enemy of Socialism and Communism, he is said to have been one of those who inspired the revolt.
Visits to Mussolini Reported.
For two and a half years March reportedly has poured out a steady stream of gold to help finance the insurrection. He has worked quietly and little has been heard of him, but his job seems to have been both that of financial angel and representative extraordinary of Gen. Franco. More than once he has been reported as visiting Mussolini.
March began his business career as an apprentice stevedore on the docks at Palma de Mallorca. He earned about 20 cents a day for unloading bales of tobacco for the great state tobacco monopoly. Before many years, he controlled the monopoly.
Under the monarchy he was head of most of the country's monopolies, including banks, utilities and the tobacco trust. He had financial control of the Trans-Mediterranean Steamship Co., owned great newspapers and what not.
Several times during the mon-

archy he was called before the civil courts to explain transactions. Once under the dictatorship of Primo de Rivera March was accused of piracy on the Mediterranean and escaped to France. He was exonerated.
Troubles Under Republic.
It was under the Republican Government that March had his chief difficulties.
"In 1932, he was jailed for questioning on a charge of being 'dangerous to the republic.'" His bail was set at 6,000,000 pesetas (about \$480,000). The next year, apparently thinking the weather a bit thick, he went to France, but the Spanish Parliament a little later authorized his return home.
And so on until the revolt. March made his main headquarters in Biarritz, France, close to the Spanish border, and started work on the biggest venture of his lifetime, the revolution.
The Madrid Government confiscated his rich tobacco monopoly. French Communists in July, 1936, demanded that March be expelled from France, along with other backers of the revolution. But he carried on.
March recently was in Paris. It is reported that he conferred with Government officials regarding France's future relations with Spain. Then he headed back home.

NEWSPRINT INDUSTRY INQUIRY
U. S. Anti-Trust Division Studies Trade Commission's Report.
WASHINGTON, Feb. 13.—The Department of Justice announced last night that officials of the anti-trust division were studying the Federal Trade Commission's report on an investigation of the newsprint industry.
"The department is examining the report in order to determine whether any violation of the Federal anti-trust laws is disclosed therein. No decision will be made as to whether or not the department will take any action in respect to trade practices and conditions in the newsprint industry until the examination of the commission's report is concluded."

MOTH HOLES BURNS TEARS
REMOVED PERFECTLY IN CLOTHING
A. L. SULLIVAN
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STIX, BAER & FULLER
the GRAND-LEADER since 1892

Hear Jean Abbey Broadcast at 8:30 A. M., Tuesday, Over KSD
Spring's in the air at Stix, Baer & Fuller, and the Woman's Home Companion commentator is going to tell you all about it on tomorrow's broadcast. Just listen in and you'll "sniff Spring!"

twill will suit you
the return of Polart will mark this a super 'soft' season
\$29.95

It drapes and tucks so beautifully. It gives you such a trim, feminine look. That's why you will welcome the return of twill this Spring... and welcome it in our soft little suits in navy or black. Misses' sizes.

OTHERS \$39.95 AND \$75
(Suits Shop—Third Floor)

STIX, BAER & FULLER
the GRAND-LEADER since 1892

Hitler Places Wreath AT TOMB OF BISMARCK
Grandson of "Iron Chancellor" Host to Fuehrer; He Is on Way to Launch Battleship.
By the Associated Press.
FRIEDRICHSHAGEN, Germany, Feb. 13.—Fuehrer Hitler paid tribute today to Bismarck by depositing a laurel wreath at the tomb of the "Iron Chancellor" in the family mausoleum. Hitler was accompanied by Foreign Minister Joachim von Ribbentrop, Admiral Erich Raeder, naval chief of staff, and Secretaries of State Dr. Otto Meissner and Baron Ernst von Weizacker.
The party remained as guests of the late Chancellor's grandson of the same name who is a departmental director in the Foreign Office.
Otto Eduard Leopold von Bismarck-Schoenhausen, First Chancellor of the German Empire, died in 1898. In 1884 he inaugurated the career of Germany as a colonizing power.
Hitler was on his way to Hamburg where Germany's largest battleship, F, with 35,000 tons displacement, will be launched tomorrow.
MAN KILLED BY FALLING WALL
Farmer Near Broseley, Was Helping Repair Wind-Wrecked House.
By the Associated Press.
POPLAR BLUFF, Mo., Feb. 13.—Louis H. Stubblefield, 62-year-old farmer, was killed yesterday afternoon when helping rebuild the farm dwelling of Allen Crowe, wrecked by a windstorm late Thursday.
Yesterday morning six neighbors joined Crowe in repairing his home, which is near Broseley, in Butler County. Late in the afternoon one of the walls collapsed, trapping Stubblefield. His back was broken and he died soon after being brought to a hospital here.

freshen and beautify your eyes... in minutes
Mastin's eye-lifts
Here's the new French idea for tired-looking eyes! Not drops or lotions, not cream or paint, but cooling eye-mosques, saturated with a special solution. Press over eyes and eye area for five minutes! Gently it stimulates the skin around the eyes. Aids in adding freshness and lustre to the eyes, gives your expression a new radiance. Eye-lifts give you glamour... in minutes! Try them!
\$1.00 and \$2.00 jar
(Toiletries, Street Floor.)
Mail and Phone Orders Filled Promptly

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH
PAGE 5A

See Our Downstairs Store's Announcement on the Opposite Page

STIX, BAER & FULLER
the GRAND-LEADER since 1892

the lowest price in years, in this annual sale! boys'

Tom Sawyer

shirts... blouses... polos

the event thousands of mothers eagerly await, for these are the shirts every real boy wants!

3263 — reg. \$1.50
1657 — reg. \$1.25
1080 — reg. \$1.00

IT'S HERE! The classic! Mere mention of it brings crowds! And, what's hard to believe, our exclusive Tom Sawyer Shirts are better than ever—better quality, better fit, better detailing. Be here promptly at 9, and buy, as you have always bought—aplenty.

many salesmen's samples included

fabrics	patterns	styles	colors
Woven Madras, Woven and Printed Broadcloth	Smart Stripes, Plaids, Checks, Novelty Designs	Regular Collars, Sport Collars, Polos, Button-ons	Whites, Fancies on Light or Dark Grounds

Youths' Sizes 13 to 14½! Juniors' 8 to 14! Blouses 4 to 10!

(Boys' Own Store—Fourth Floor and Thrift Ave., Street Floor.)
mail and phone orders filled—Central 9449

self-filling fountain pen! inkwell! pin and clip grooves! all included in this

"five-in-one" desk lamp
\$1.00

The perfect, compact desk accessory for home, dormitory or office! Sturdy bakelite stand in walnut finish with adjustable indirect lamp (10 inches tall), smooth writing fountain pen, two clip or pin trays, pen tray, ink-well and cover.
(Stationery—Street Floor.)

\$6.98 goose down pillow and 39c white cover, both for \$5

You save \$1.98 on the Pillow alone... and get an extra Slip Cover besides! Soft as grandmother's featherbed... plumply filled with goose down and covered with linen ticking in solid peach, green, blue, rose or orchid. The White Slip Cover protects the pillow from soil.
(Second Floor & Thrift Ave.)
DIAL MAGIC NUMBER CENTRAL 9449 FOR TELEPHONE ORDERS

Loyalist Force Still Holding Out In Catalonia Near French Border

Government Soldiers, Mostly Anarchists, Keep Rebels From Capturing Last Town in Northeastern Spain.

By the Associated Press.

PRATS-DE-MOLLO, France, Feb. 13.—A tiny bit of Northern Catalonia where a few hundred men sat huddled around campfires in the snow-covered Pyrenees today was still Spanish Government territory.

These men of the Eleventh and Seventeenth Army Corps camped on the Spanish side of the mountains and the Government tricolor still flew over one mountain hamlet in Catalonia, the rest of which had fallen to the insurgents.

Part of the loyalists had crossed the border into France through the French towns of La Manere and

Prats-de-Mollo. The shivering, hungry troops, chiefly anarchists, said Baget—a mountain hamlet connected with the rest of Spain only by a smugglers' train—remained with the Government. A few sharpshooters held off the insurgents there.

The Eleventh and Seventeenth Army Corps, it was said, had missed their share of glory in the Spanish war. While army corps such as Lieutenant-Colonel Enrique Lister's Fifth and Lieutenant-Colonel Modesto's Fifteenth won laurels in action, the Eleventh and Seventeenth held positions where, the soldiers said, "the Fascists just didn't fight."

Time and time again, said the soldiers, the Eleventh and Seventeenth were outflanked because other army corps were defeated and each time they were forced to withdraw from their positions.

They withdrew from the Alcuire mountains north of Lerida, retreated north of Cervera and Manresa, and finally fell back between Ripoll and Olot. When the mountain town of Mollo fell Friday, they resolved to make their last stand in Baget in order to win the title, "the last to leave Catalonia."

They established machine-gun nests on Baget mountain trails while Modesto, Lister and other leaders retreated into France. Artillery men and engineers of the Eleventh and Seventeenth were expected to come across the mountains into France today. Infantrymen, early arriving soldiers said, were on their way, nearly 48 hours behind the rest of Catalonia's battered Government army in leaving Spanish soil.

Of the 300 who crossed into Prats-de-Mollo during the night, only 20 voted to go to insurgent Spain—a small proportion compared to other army corps.

"We were the last to leave," said Capt. Isidoro Alfara, chief of the Eleventh Artillery Battalion, "and we will be the last to go to Franco"—Insurgent Generalissimo Francisco Franco.

W P A PUTTING INTO EFFECT NO-POLITICS-IN-RELIEF POLICY

Some State Administrators Order Aids Holding Party Posts to Give Up One Job or Other.

By the Associated Press.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 13.—WPA officials said today some State administrators have ordered aids who filled political posts as county committeemen to resign from these committees or give up their WPA positions.

These orders, they said, were in line with instructions from Washington for complying with the "no-politics-in-relief" provisions of the act Congress passed in appropriating an additional \$725,000,000 for relief this year.

The instructions from Washington laid particular stress, officials said, on sections prohibiting WPA administrative workers from participating in or directing any political activity.

The Senate agreed today to increase the size of its special committee on unemployment and relief from 7 to 11 Senators. Vice-President Garner named Majority Leader Barkley, Minority Leader McNary and Senators George of Georgia and Harrison of Mississippi as new members.

Committee Chairman Byrnes has proposed complete revision of the Federal relief system to place it under a new department of public works.

LEGION SPEAKER CRITICIZES POLICY ON NEEDY MOTHERS

M. D. Campbell Thinks Too Much Goes to Pensions in Proportion to Dependent Children.

A suggestion that needy mothers who come under provisions of the aid-to-dependent children program should not be dismissed from WPA jobs until their status for the other act is determined was made yesterday by Milton D. Campbell, speaking at an American Legion Child Welfare Conference at Soldiers' Memorial.

The remarks by Campbell, assistant national director of the Child Welfare Division of the Legion, were in reference to the situation in St. Louis where 110 mothers were dismissed by the WPA because of apparent eligibility for assistance under the aid-to-dependent children plan. Representatives of the mothers have made frequent protests against the inadequacy of public relief.

Campbell maintained that "too much social security money goes for old-age pensions in proportion to that given dependent children" and advanced as a reason the fact that "the aged can vote and the children can't and legislators will play politics."

JAPAN'S LOWER HOUSE VOTES BUDGET OF \$997,583,000

Heaviest Appropriation in History of Empire Does Not Include Costs of War in China.

By the Associated Press.

TOKYO, Feb. 13.—The lower house of the Japanese Diet (Parliament) passed unanimously today the 1939-40 budget, largest in the history of the empire. The budget, which does not include expenditures for the war in China, totals 3,694,752,000 yen (\$997,583,000), 180,000,000 yen (\$48,000,000) above that of the preceding budget.

War expenditures are to be provided for in supplementary appropriations.



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\$250 and \$298
**SILVER FOX
COATS and
DYED ERMINES**

\$109

The aristocrats of fine furs, luxuriously designed from the latest imports from Paris. Skins beautifully matched and blended.

KLINE'S
606-608 WASHINGTON AVE
Through to Sixth St

**Sale Starts TOMORROW
At 10 A. M.**

To Give EVERYONE From FAR
and NEAR an Equal Chance to Be
Here When This Great Sale Starts!



12 Regular \$198,
\$250 and \$298
**JAP MINKS
and
WEASELS**

\$109

Rich, lustrous pelts, molded into the latest designs, boxy or swagger styles. They're real investments for enduring beauty and service.

They're BRAND NEW! Just Purchased! Just Arrived! REMARKABLE!

YOUR CHANCE to obtain one of the Year's Real VALUES in

FUR COATS

HERE'S THE RESULT OF ONE OF THE MOST UNUSUAL PURCHASES WE'VE MADE! NOTICE THE LARGE QUANTITIES OF THE MOST WANTED FURS! READ THEIR DESCRIPTIONS! COME IN! TOMORROW AT 10 A. M.!

CHOOSE FROM ACTUAL—

\$298 FURS!

\$279 FURS!

\$250 FURS!

\$198 FURS!

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YOUR
CHOICE
TOMORROW
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CHOOSE FROM: MINK-DYED MUSKRATS, MINK AND SABLE-DYED MARMOTS, BABY LEOPARD CATS, DYED FITCHES, CARACULS, MINK CHEVRONS, NATURAL AND DYED SQUIRRELS, SKUNKS, HUDSON SEALS (Dyed Muskrat), JAP MINKS, WEASELS, PERSIAN LAMBS, SILVER FOX COATS, DYED ERMINES, PLUS 38 PRECIOUS ONE-OF-A-KIND FUR COATS!

CONVENIENT WAYS TO PAY!

DEFERRED
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MAY BE
ARRANGED
Small Carrying
Charge Added

10% DOWN AND
10 MONTHS TO PAY!
NO CARRYING CHARGE!
FREE STORAGE!
If Placed in Our Will Call!

DEFERRED
CHARGE
ACCOUNT
No Carrying Charge
If Paid in 90 Days

KLINE'S—Fur Salon—Third Floor



24 Regular \$169, \$198,
\$225 and \$250
**NATURAL SQUIRRELS
DYED SQUIRRELS
SKUNK COATS**

\$109

Siberian squirrels, some dyed to enhance the natural beauty. Skunks expertly worked to dramatize their deep jet black luster. Boxy and swagger styles.



36 Regular
\$198, \$250 and
\$298
**FINE PERSIAN
LAMBS**

\$109

Black Persians, made of silky small and medium curls. Gray Persians with dropped skins of enhancing beauty. Boxy or swagger fashions.



39 Regular
\$169, \$179, \$198
and \$250
**HUDSON SEALS
(Dyed Muskrat)**

\$109

Hollander-dyed Hudson Seal in rich, lustrous pelts of jet black beauty. Latest swagger and boxy fashions, masterpieces in detailed craftsmanship.



THE Valentine!

THE Valentine she likes to get is a box of Martha Washington Candies. Eighty delightful varieties... in attractive Valentine boxes.

SPECIAL

2 Lb. Heart with ribbon, \$1.50
Choice! assortment —
Regularly \$1.75

By Mail Everywhere—Plus Postage

**MARTHA WASHINGTON
CANDIES**

719 OLIVE
603 N. GRAND

How To Relieve Misery of Your CHEST COLD



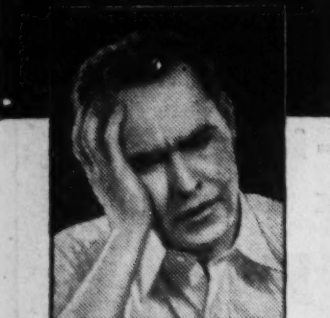
If you are suffering from a miserable chest cold, try this: Massage throat, chest, and back with Vicks VapoRub at bedtime. Then spread a thick layer on chest and cover with warm cloth. VapoRub goes right to work to bring relief—two ways at once. (1) Direct through the skin like a poultice; (2) Direct to the irritated air-passages with its medicated vapors.

This poultice-vapor action loosens phlegm—clears air-passages—checks tendency to cough—relieves local congestion.

Often, by morning the worst of the cold is over.

**VICKS
VAPORUB**

**Don't
LOSE
A DAYS PAY**



EVERY time a Headache, Upset Stomach or that Morning-After Misery keeps you away from work you jeopardize your job.

You know what causes those "off days"—those miserable mornings when you just can't "get going"? You stayed up too late—you ate too much rich food—you drank or smoked too much. You overdid it again. You need a sparkling glass of Alka-Seltzer to get quick relief.

Don't go to work with an aching head—an upset stomach. When you are feeling "half sick" you're only half on the job. You need Alka-Seltzer to get quick relief from these common aches and pains—try it and see how soon it makes you feel better—only a matter of minutes because Alka-Seltzer not only eases the pain and discomfort but also helps neutralize any excess acid condition. Keep a package of Alka-Seltzer at home and where you work. Get them at any drug store in 30c and 60c pkgs.

* Trial pkg. of Alka-Seltzer sent FREE. Just write Miles Laboratories, Inc., Dept. 1409, Elkhart, Ind.

Try it also for Colds and Sore Throat

**Alkalize with
Alka-Seltzer**

ARMY'S FAST PLANE FOUND NOT DEFECTIVE

Inquiry in Crash of 'Steady 342-Miles-an-Hour' Would Wear Out Iron

By the Associated Press.

NEW YORK, Feb. 13.—An eight-man board in the crack up of the Army's fastest plane after a transcontinental flight was today in Washington. Col. James Chaney, commander of Mitchell Field, where the twin-engine monoplane crashed late after striking a tree, said the investigation prohibited publication of the report. He said, however, that no mechanical defects were not to be the cause of the crash.

Raising the possibility of "failure" was responsible, Chaney said, for the crash. The plane, a Steady 342, was on a flight of 342 miles an hour maintained for 36 minutes and 36 seconds. The National Aeronautics Administration clocked his dash March Field, Cal., at seven minutes and 36 seconds. Chaney said his flying seven hours and 36 seconds, the lowest ever registered in a country hop, but that his total elapsed time made his total elapsed time

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Rich, lustrous pelts, mold-
ed into the latest designs,
boxy or swagger styles.
They're real investments
for enduring beauty and
service.

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PAY!
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HUDSON SEALS
(Dyed Minkskin)

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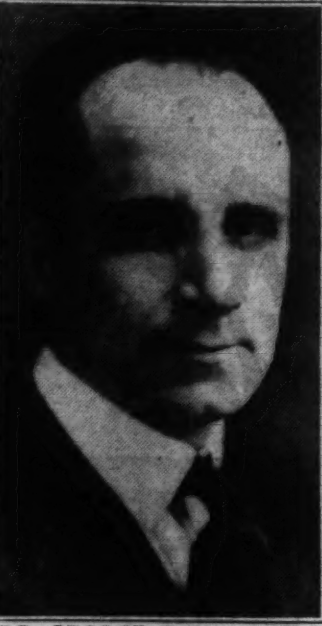
Hollander-dyed Hudson
seal in rich, lustrous pelts
of jet black beauty. Lat-
est swagger and boxy
fashions, masterpieces in
detailed craftsmanship.

ARMY'S FAST PLANE FOUND NOT DEFECTIVE

Inquiry in Crash Ends —
'Steady 342-Miles-an-Hour
Would Wear Out Iron Man.'

By the Associated Press.
NEW YORK, Feb. 13.—Findings of an eight-man board in inquiry into the crash up of the army's new fast pursuit plane after a record transcontinental flight were in the hands of United States Army authorities today in Washington.
Col. James Chaney, commanding officer of Mitchell Field, Long Island, where the twin-motored monoplane crashed late Saturday after striking a tree, said Army regulations prohibited publication of the report. He said, however, technical defects were not to blame for the crash.
Raising the possibility that "man failure" was responsible, other officers at the field said that continuous flight at the average speed of 342 miles an hour maintained by Lieut. Benjamin Kelsey was "enough to wear out an iron man."
The National Aeronautic Association clocked his dash from March Field, Cal., at seven hours, 45 minutes and 36 seconds. The association said his flying time of seven hours and 36 seconds was the lowest ever registered in a cross-country hop, but that his two stops made his total elapsed time 17 min-

Offered Illinois U. Post



DR. GEORGE E. MYLONAS.

utes and 11 seconds longer than Howard Hughes' non-stop record of 1937.
Lieut. Kelsey suffered slight lacerations and shock when the plane clipped a tree as he was circling the field to land at 150 miles an hour. After resting overnight, he flew to Wright Field, Dayton, O., his regular post, yesterday in another plane.

ILLINOIS U. OFFERS CHAIR TO DR. GEORGE E. MYLONAS

Washington U. Associate Professor of History of Art Undecided as to Acceptance.
Dr. George E. Mylonas, associate professor of history of art at Washington University and leader of several archeological expeditions to Greece, has been offered the professorship of classical art and archeology at the University of Illinois. It was announced there today.
Prof. Mylonas said he had not yet decided whether to accept. He was field director of the archeological expedition under auspices of the American School at Athens which has been slowly unearthing the ancient Greek city of Olynthos, sacked and destroyed in 48 B. C. by Philip of Macedon, father of the Alexander the Great.
He has climbed Mount Olympus in Greece three times. Born in Smyrna of Greek parents, he came to this country after the World War.
Bitten by Alligator at Monett, Mo. Special to the Post-Dispatch.
MONETT, Mo., Feb. 13.—Joe Deterich is recovering from an infection on the right hand, the result of an alligator bite suffered several days ago. While Deterich was cleaning out the fish pool at his home, one of the two alligators brought back from Florida last spring by Dr. Hazell bit the end of his fingers.

WHEELER SEEKS CURB ON RAILWAY SPENDING

Bill Proposed for I. C. C. Bar on Funds for Other Than Carrier Purposes.

By the Associated Press.
WASHINGTON, Feb. 13.—Senator Wheeler (Dem.), Montana, proposed legislation today to prevent railroads from spending money "for other than strictly railroad purposes."
Wheeler, who is chairman of the Senate Interstate Commerce Committee, said the Interstate Commerce Commission had aided in drafting the bill, which would materially increase the commission's regulatory powers.
Chief provisions of the measure would:
Bring all railroad subsidiaries under existing statutes authorizing the commission to regulate the issuance of securities.
Grant the commission additional power to obtain railroad data from railroad holding companies, railway associations, banks, brokers, accountants and railway equipment companies.
Authorize the commission to "prevent or supervise the use of railroad funds for other than strictly railroad purposes."
In a statement, Wheeler said the latter provision would not prevent the carriers from investing surplus funds in "a safe and conservative manner" and would not restrict purchases for "the operation, maintenance or improvement" of railroads.

CENTRAL TRADES WILL CHECK UP ON LAWYERS

Board to Investigate Full-Time 'Services to Hard-Boiled Industrialists.'

The executive board of the Central Trades and Labor Union will investigate the activities of anti-labor lawyers under a resolution referred to the board by the Resolutions Committee of the central labor body at a meeting yesterday.
William M. Brandt, secretary of the Central Trades, said the investigation would be directed against lawyers "whose entire practice is in the service of hard-boiled industrialists."
"Labor recognizes the rights of an attorney to represent his client," Brandt said. "This resolution is directed against lawyers whose entire time is devoted to anti-union practice and activities."
Asked what use would be made of facts learned in the investigation, Brandt said: "If there is anything there, it will be presented to the Bar Committee."
A resolution opposing Congressman C. Arthur Anderson's bill to repeal the Wagner Act was unanimously adopted by the Central Trades delegates. The bill is a proposed substitute for the Wagner Act and would set up a new National Labor Relations Board.
The labor records of candidates for election April 4 to the St. Louis Board of Education will be investigated, under a resolution adopted by the meeting.
A request that St. Louis police uniforms be manufactured in union plants here, instead of in New York, was made recently by a Central Trades delegation, it was announced at the meeting. Speakers representing union garment workers said some of the uniforms worn by St. Louis police were made in non-union garment factories in the East.

LINCOLN'S BIRTHDAY SERVICE AT HIS TOMB

American Legion Chief at Springfield—Rabbi Isserman Also Speaks.

By the Associated Press.
SPRINGFIELD, Ill., Feb. 13.—Stephen F. Chadwick, National Commander of the American Legion, stood at Abraham Lincoln's tomb yesterday and expressed the hope that all nations might some day accept his "divine ideals for government."
Describing Lincoln as "one of those giant figures who lose their nationality in death... and belong to mankind," Chadwick spoke at services commemorating the 130th anniversary of the Civil War President's birth.
Chadwick said:
"The principles of Americanism preserved for us by Lincoln's statesmanship and success may some day come to be appreciated as is the life of Lincoln himself."
"Our principles and ideals are not principles for Americans alone. They are by us believed to be the 'vine rights' of all men. While some nations and peoples refuse to accept them, we must be vigilant to protect and preserve them for ourselves in this union of free states."
"From the respect for our example, there may yet come the day when all nations will accept our way of life, when our ideals will lose their nationality and be accepted for what we truly and reverently believe them to be—the divine 'deals' for man's government and conduct toward his fellow man."
Rabbi Ferdinand M. Isserman of St. Louis, in an address at another memorial service, took the quotation "of the people, by the people, and for the people" and applied it to problems of today, asserting the charge that democracy was inefficient in comparison to efficiency of dictators was a myth.
Parade to Tomb.
Before the service at the tomb, in Oak Ridge cemetery, veterans' organizations and their auxiliaries, National Guard units, State Police and civic organizations paraded from downtown Springfield two miles to the cemetery.
Brigadier-General W. E. Prosser of the Sixth Corps Area, Chicago, laid a wreath before the cenotaph in behalf of President Roosevelt.
At Mount Pulaski, Ill., others formally opened a memorial to Lincoln, the old courthouse where he argued law when a circuit rider.
Police that relatives of Rubin here knew no reason for his act. Rubin, 32 years old, was separated from his wife, Holtkamp said.

"FORBIDDEN LIST" OF BOOKS OPPOSED BY LUTHER LEAGUE

Sales Pick Up When Publication Is Barred, Pastor Tells Forum at Omaha.
By the Associated Press.
OMAHA, Neb., Feb. 13.—A forum of the Luther League of the Augustana Synod of North America almost unanimously opposed creation of a "forbidden list" of books disapproved by their church here yesterday. The suggestion of the Rev. Paul M. Lindbergh, president of the Luther College, Wahoo, Neb., that instead of forbidding books, the forum "recommend good literature" was received favorably.
"The minute we try to bar a more than 900 moving vans,"

book," the Rev. Mr. Lindbergh said, "its sales pick up immediately."
The forum on "Youth and Reading," preceded an attack by Dr. E. E. Ryden of Rock Island, Ill., president of the American Lutheran Conference, on "All the salacious and obscene muck that is being sold nowadays as literature."
Niederhagen Heads Van Lines.
Marion W. Niederhagen, president of the General Van and Storage Co., 4908 Delmar boulevard, was elected president of Allied Van Lines, Inc., Saturday at Dallas, Tex. Allied Van Lines has general offices in Chicago and representative offices in the larger cities operating more than 900 moving vans.

VANDERVOORT'S BRINGS A WORLD of FINE FOOTWEAR to YOUR FEET



PATENT APPLIED
FOR ...

VanCrest

Made Exclusively for Vandervoort's by

Rice-O'Neill

As black as ebony, as smooth as glass, patent leather is first for Spring. It gives a new lease on life to your Winter costumes; is the gayest of leathers to reflect the spirit of Spring. It "picks up" prints; is pretty with pastels, and a "natural" with navy or black.

From Top to Bottom:

- Open toe and heel tie. Also in wild cherry, new navy, rosy tile or caramel beige calf. Also Mid-lo heel. **\$10.75**
- An elasticized quarter strap sandal with open toe, heel. **\$10.75**
- Patent pump—open toe, pin point perforations, with bengaline trim. **\$8.75**
- Open toe and heel pump. Also in wild cherry, new navy, or rosy tile calf. **\$8.75**
- Elasticized strap sandal with new Dutch boy heel. **\$10.75**

EXCLUSIVE WITH VANDERVOORT'S
SHOE SALON—Second Floor

Vandervoort's

SCRUGGS-VANDERVOORT-BARNEY

TOUR OFF, MOONEY PREPARES TO UNDERGO MAJOR OPERATION

Best Ordered Before He Submits to Surgery in San Francisco Hospital.

By the Associated Press.
LOS ANGELES, Feb. 13.—An acute attack of gall bladder trouble forced Tom Mooney, recently pardoned after serving 22 years in prison for the San Francisco Preparedness day bombing in 1916, to cancel all speaking engagements yesterday in preparation for a major operation.
Herbert Resner, attorney for the maulers' defense committee, said Mooney was at the home of friends here. The operation will be performed in a San Francisco hospital.
Resner said:
"Tom Mooney has been forced to cancel his California tour because of the sudden recurrence Saturday of an old illness which was almost fatal when Mooney was in San Quentin."
"He suffered an acute attack of gall bladder trouble. Mooney's illness is complicated by stomach ulcers. He must undergo a complete rest for a period of one week to 10 days before entering the hospital for a gall bladder operation."

TWO ANONYMOUS DONORS GIVE \$6630 TO MEDICAL SOCIETY

\$5000 of Money for Building Payment Contributed in Memory of Dr. Nathaniel Allison.
Two anonymous donors gave \$6630 of a \$10,000 mortgage payment made last year by the St. Louis Medical Society on its building at 3839 Lindell boulevard, it is shown in the annual report of the Building Department Liquidation Committee.
The largest of the two donations was for \$5000, in memory of the late Dr. Nathaniel Allison, former professor of orthopedics at Washington University. The remainder of the payment came from income from funds and donations by members of the society.
The committee report shows the original indebtedness of \$400,000 has been reduced to \$50,000.

PUBLIC MEETINGS AND ANNOUNCEMENTS

L. H. Weir of New York City, director of park and recreational planning for the National Recreation Association, will speak tomorrow evening at a meeting of the board of directors of the St. Louis Park and Playground Association at Hotel Kings-Way.

The extension section of the St. Louis Tercentenary Shakespeare Society will meet tomorrow at 8 p. m. in the auditorium at Cabanne Branch Library. Miss Betty McGuire will speak.

The social and financial effects of oil discoveries in Illinois will be discussed tomorrow by Dorsey Hag-r, consulting geologist, at a luncheon meeting of the St. Louis Electrical Board of Trade at Hotel Statler.

Alderman Lawrence P. Walsh of the Twelfth Ward will speak at a meeting tomorrow night of the Carondelet Improvement Association at Carondelet Branch Library.

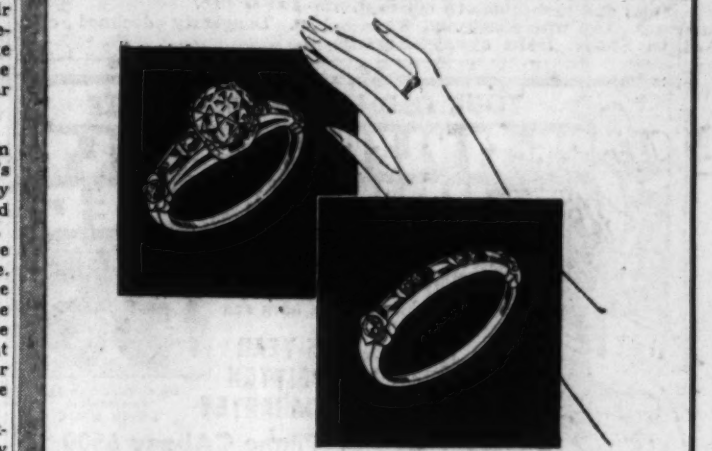
Prof. Marion E. Bunch of the psychology department of Washington University will speak on "Why Men Fight" tomorrow evening at 8:30 o'clock at the Y. M. H. A. Union boulevard and Enight avenue.

Dean J. H. C. Fritz of Concordia Theological Seminary will give an illustrated lecture on "My Trip to Australia" tomorrow night at 8 o'clock for the Lutheran Deaconess Association at St. Stephen's Parish Hall, 4301 Olive street.

BOSTON MAN, EX-ST. LOUISAN, KILLS SELF IN HOTEL HERE

Norman W. Rubin Turns Revolver on Self; Ex-Manager of Plaza Garage.
Norman W. Rubin, former manager of the Plaza Garage, 1123 Fine street, ended his life yesterday by shooting himself in the chest in a room at the Majestic Hotel. He came here Tuesday on a business trip from Boston, Mass., where he had managed a garage for a year.
Hotel employees found the body lying on the bed, a revolver on the floor nearby. A note on a table gave directions for burial.
A brother-in-law, Arthur Holtkamp, 5069 Lindenwood avenue, told

An Exquisite Wedding Ensemble



Jaccard's
DIAMOND Special
For This Week!

Save \$45.50 on this beautiful Wedding Ensemble during this week. The platinum engagement ring is set with a fine blue-white center diamond and 2 baguettes, and 4 round diamonds in the mounting. The matching wedding band is set with 6 round diamonds and 3 baguettes.
If you wish to choose your diamond loose and have it mounted we have just received a new shipment of 1/2 and 3/4-carat stones marked at exceptionally low prices.

\$175.00 Engagement Ring \$147.50
\$ 65.00 Wedding Band \$ 47.50

Buy on Deferred Payments—Plus Small Carrying Charge

JACCARD'S
Saint Louis
MERMOD-JACCARD-KING

Locust at Ninth MAin 3975

Lammerts FEBRUARY SALES

Figured Wilton
BROADLOOM

Regularly Priced \$4.45
\$5.75 Square Yard 4 SQ. YD.

Here's a departure from the usual style of carpet. This particular grade combines the elements of beauty and durability. As you can see from the picture, the rugs possess a striking figure which is worked into the weave in graduated shades of burgundy, green, blue and baronial brown. You will be truly amazed when you see the quality of these excellent carpets.....Third Floor
A 9x12 Size Rug with Bound Ends \$55.50

Check This List of Sizes
for Complete Rugs with Finished Ends

27x34.....\$ 5.25	9x13.....\$ 62.18	12x10.6...\$ 65.10
23x9.....\$ 9.98	9x15.....\$ 68.85	12x12...\$ 74.00
23x12.....\$13.13	9x16.6...\$ 75.53	12x13.6...\$ 82.90
23x15.....\$16.28	9x18.....\$ 82.20	12x15...\$ 91.80
4x7.6.....\$20.00	9x19.6...\$ 88.88	12x16.6...\$100.70
9x4.6.....\$22.13	9x21.....\$ 95.55	12x18...\$109.60
9x6.....\$28.80	9x22.6...\$102.23	12x19.6...\$118.50
9x7.6.....\$35.48	9x24.....\$108.90	12x21...\$127.40
9x9.....\$42.15	12x6.....\$ 38.40	12x22.6...\$136.30
9x10.6...\$48.83	12x7.6...\$ 47.30	12x24...\$145.20

LAMMERT'S
911-919 WASHINGTON AVE. ESTABLISHED IN 1883

10%
DOWN
Small Carrying Charge

MAN SHOTS, KILLS ANOTHER

Negro Says He Warned Unwilling Guest to Stay Away.

Cleveland Ward, 35 years old, a Negro, was shot and killed yesterday by another Negro, Dock Curry, at Curry's home, 2703 Franklin avenue.

Curry told police he had warned Ward to stay away from his house. When he found him there yesterday, he said, Ward ran to the bathroom and locked the door. Curry fired through the door, the bullet striking Ward in the chest.

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Dry Eczema Misery

Black and White Ointment relieves discomfort of itching, burning soreness of dry eczema (salt rheum, tetter)—an antiseptic dressing for bumps (blackheads), acne, pimples and rashes due to external causes. Use with Black and White Eskin Soap. Sold everywhere.

WOMAN ACCUSED OF SHOOTING

ANOTHER IS RELEASED ON BOND

Mother of Four Charged With Assault at Fayette, Mo.; Victim Improves.

FAYETTE, Mo., Feb. 13.—Mrs. Dewey Dougherty, mother of four children, was free today on \$10,000 bond after being charged with assault with intent to kill Mrs. Guida Mae Ivie in a street shooting Thursday.

Doctors, who earlier had held little hope for Mrs. Ivie's recovery, said today they noted improvement in her condition.

Mrs. Ivie was wounded as she crossed the courthouse square, which was crowded with Howard County residents here for a soil and crop conference.

Mrs. Dougherty declined comment.

Hull Feels Efforts for Peace Should Match Defense Program

U. S. Will Resist Any Challenge to Its Interests, But All Issues Can Be Settled Without War, Secretary Says.

By the Associated Press.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 12.—Secretary Hull warned the world last night that the American people would reply with "determined defense and resistance" to any challenge to their "most vital and cherished interests."

Speaking in a national radio broadcast arranged by the New York World's Fair, the Secretary of State said: "So long as such a possibility (of challenge or attack) exists, it is the sacred duty of a government worthy of the name to maintain adequate defensive forces."

"In time like the present," he continued, "when the specter of a new major armed conflict haunts the world, the issue of war and peace becomes an intensely personal one. It touches every one of us. It is ever present in our homes, in our places of work and recreation, in the cities and on the farms."

Says War Is Unnecessary.

He added that this nation is sincerely devoted to the cause of peace and believes there are no international differences that cannot be settled peacefully.

"Yet," he declared, "we also know that circumstances may arise in which a nation's will to remain at peace may be thwarted by the actions of others. Peaceful settlement is possible only if both sides are willing to resort to it."

"This nation's most vital and cherished interests, however, may

be challenged and attacked by another nation, and to such a challenge a free people like ours can offer no other reply but determined defense and resistance."

Defense, Peace Problems Linked.

The maintenance of adequate defensive forces to parry such a peril, Hull added, "must go hand in hand with unflinching efforts to prevent war by perfecting the machinery of peace and by eliminating the causes of conflict. Both of these problems loom large in the government's work in the field of foreign relations."

Hull called for the observance of international law as "the primary basis of civilized relations among nations."

"Such a code of international conduct," he explained, "is essential as an indispensable foundation of all international relationships. Human rights and property rights lie at the very foundation of international relations. These rights must be defined, and they must be maintained."

Protection for Americans Abroad.

He declared that "an American citizen traveling abroad—whether on business, on pleasure, or in pursuit of cultural aims—must have at least a reasonable expectation that he will sustain no deliberate injury and will not be subjected to arbitrary maltreatment by action of governmental authorities of another country."

He mentioned two duties of the Government in this connection—"to secure a fair definition of the rights of our citizens abroad," and "to maintain the rights of our citizens thus established and to afford our citizens abroad a full measure of appropriate and legitimate protection."

He said the Government was devoting an important part of its conduct of foreign relations to removing and reducing barriers to trade.

Effects of Trade Agreements.

"In doing this," he said, "it is actuated by the firm belief that to give private enterprise in international commerce a freer and wider scope of activity will not only enhance the economic well-being and therefore promote social stability within nations, but will also remove some of the most dangerous causes of international friction and thus strengthen the foundations of world peace."

Hull characterized the men and women in the State Department and the foreign service as "our nation's first line of international friendship and its first line of defense."

"Through their work," he said, "our Government seeks in every way to place our country's foreign relations on a basis of fair dealing and mutual benefit to all concerned, promote the welfare of our citizens and to preserve peace for our nation."

BRITAIN INDICATES QUICK RECOGNITION OF FRANCO'S RULE

Continued From Page One.

news was conveyed to Gen. Franco by the Irish Minister at Burgos, Leopold Kerney. The Generalissimo replied expressing his gratification.

Reich Says Franco Assured Hitler Axis Comes First.

By the Associated Press.

BERLIN, Feb. 13.—The German information service, Dienst Aus Deutschland, intimated today that Spanish Insurgent Generalissimo Franco has assured Fuehrer Hitler that the Rome-Berlin axis comes first in the thoughts of the insurgents when looking for connections abroad.

Marquis Antonio de Magaz, insurgent Ambassador to Berlin, on Saturday presented a letter from Gen. Franco to the Fuehrer, the service said, adding:

"Gen. Franco's letter to Hitler shows that the political groupings which have developed from the struggles for a common fate cannot be destroyed by veiled and selfish offers by third Powers (apparently a reference to Britain and France)."

"In Berlin it is taken for granted that Franco welcomes every step taken by the Western Powers that indicates a greater realism in judging his position, but that his attitude toward the international situation will of course now as before be determined by a parallelism of interests and those of the anti-Bolshevik front headed by the Axis."

The service warned Britain and France not to believe that "a few friendly gestures toward Gen. Franco are sufficient to convert the future Spain into a convenient platform for Anglo-French influence."

4 KILLED IN AUTO COLLISION

TEXARKANA, Feb. 13.—Four persons were killed, three of them members of one family, and five others were injured in an automobile collision 10 miles north of here yesterday.

Olin E. Campbell, a Kansas City Southern Railway section foreman, his wife, and Mrs. Flora Campbell, his mother, all of Texarkana, and Edward Pickett, of Ogden, Ark., were killed. Howard Walker, of Chicago, and Noah Tong, residing near Ashdown, were seriously injured. Less seriously hurt were Ervin Dixon of Ogden and Robert Thrash of Ashdown.

PLANNING SERVICE URGED BY ROOSEVELT

He Sends Report by National Resources Committee to Congress.

By the Associated Press.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 13.—President Roosevelt forwarded to the Congress yesterday a report by the National Resources Committee which he said demonstrated the need for a permanent planning service.

He stated his views in a letter addressed to Senator Byrnes (Dem.), South Carolina, and Representative Cochran (Dem.), Missouri, chairmen of the Senate and House committees on Government reorganization.

The letter said:

"I am sending you the enclosed 'progress reports' of the National Resources Committee because it is more than the usual annual statement of a Federal executive agency."

"This report reviews the problems and progress with which a planning agency has been concerned during the last five years. It demonstrates the usefulness of the kind of planning service which, as I have recommended to Congress, should be provided as a permanent establishment within the Federal Government."

"I hope that this report will be helpful to you and your colleagues on the select committee on Government reorganization in the development and enactment of appropriate legislation to provide for continuation, correlation and decentralization of planning work."

The National Resources Committee urged that national planning be based on a "co-ordinated public pol-

icy" based on the views of both local and national governments.

"Following the democratic tradition, planning is advisory," the committee said. "Decision rests with the elected representatives of the people before whom the plans are placed for action. To carry out plans, Congress and state legislatures grant authority and funds to executive agencies. Neither decision nor execution are the functions of the planning agency. Plans based on facts and research, correlated and developed and aimed to meet recognized needs will find public acceptance and support."

"They will be better plans and more enduring policies than schemes or projects forced on unwilling minority by an authoritarian government."

COURT REJECTS HINES MOTION FOR DISMISSAL OF CHARGES

Leaves It to Jury Whether Statute of Limitations Outlaws Conspiracy Case.

By the Associated Press.

NEW YORK, Feb. 13.—Judge Charles C. Nott Jr. denied a defense motion today for dismissal of the case against James J. Hines, Tammany district leader, being tried a second time on conspiracy charges that he used his influence to abet the \$20,000,000 lottery racket operated by the late Dutch Schultz.

Lloyd Paul Stryker, chief of defense counsel, had argued in the absence of the jury for dismissal of the one conspiracy and 12 felony counts against Hines.

Stryker challenged the conspiracy count for failure to come within the two-year statutory limitation for misdemeanors, and said the indictment was invalid. He said the first Hines' indictment was returned May 26, 1938, and that District Attorney Thomas E. Dewey had not charged any overt act after May 26, 1938.

Judge Nott said he would leave it to the jury to decide whether the conspiracy was outlawed by the statute of limitations.

Girl Killed in Auto Upset.

By the Associated Press.

STANBERRY, Mo., Feb. 13.—Miss Geraldine Edwards, 16 years old, was killed when an automobile she was driving skidded on an icy road and turned over in a ditch near here yesterday.

WASHER PARTS WRINGER ROLLS

ALL MAKES SERVICE WASH MACHINE

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9:10 am

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EXACTLY 109 fine Leppert-Roos fur coats sensationally reduced. We call them "odds and ends" only because we cannot offer them in anything like our usual range of sizes and pelt selections. Every coat is a true Leppert-Roos fur... the same fine quality and impeccable styling found

in all Leppert-Roos creations. That is why these prices are so tremendously important... why they mean more in savings. It's your opportunity to own a luxurious Leppert-Roos coat at less than you would usually pay for furs of only ordinary quality. You won't want to miss it! Come in Monday!

64 COATS \$100

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GRAY CHEKIANE CARACUL
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NUTRIA KRIMMER BLACK PERSIAN LAMB
HUDSON SEAL (dyed muskrat) MOLE
LEOPARD CAT

19 COATS \$25

BROWN GREY KID
GREY DYED LAMB
INDIA CARACUL
AMERICAN BROADTAIL
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26 COATS \$50

SILVER MUSKRAT DYED SQUIRREL STROLLER
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No exchange or refunds during this sale.
Your selection stored free until Fall.

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Valentine Day TUESDAY FEBRUARY 14

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The SWEET HEART BOX

"Sweethearts" of all ages will love this delicious Mavrakos assortment, comprised of light and dark chocolates with nut and fruit centers, French creams, caramels, nougats and tasty French bonbons. Colorfully decorated in Valentine motifs and packed in attractive ribbon-bedecded heart-shaped box. 2 lb. size..... \$1.50

1 lb. size : : : 98¢
½ lb. size : : : 49¢

SATIN HEART BOX—A taste-thrilling assortment of light and dark chocolates with cream, nut and fruit centers. 2 lb. size..... \$2.75

AMERICAN BEAUTY HEART—A delicious assortment of Mavrakos famous tiny Blue Ribbon Candies—with nut, fruit and delicately flavored petit little creams. 2 lb. size..... \$4.00

SATIN BROCADE HEART—Finest chocolates and bonbons in a huge satin brocade heart richly decorated with rosebuds and silver ribbon. 2 lb. size..... \$3.75

GOLD HEART—A supremely delicious selection of choicest candies in brilliant gold heart box decorated with red satin bow. 2 lb. size..... \$2.00

PERFECT HEARTS—Every Mavrakos heart-shaped box is beautifully designed in an authentic, perfectly-shaped heart : : : patented candy boxes available in St. Louis only at Mavrakos stores.

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6 Stores in St. Louis
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A. F. L. WATCHES U A W FIGHT ENTERING

William Green De Martin's Alternative Beaten, Would Be ation With Federatio

By the Associated Press.

MIAMI, Fla., Feb. 13.—American Federation of Labor and Automobile might be the spring testing for the struggle between F. of L. and the Congress

After two weeks of conf with his executive council, dent William Green dicloes the A. F. of L. strategy was up along these lines:

1—The Progressive Mine America, an A. F. of L. ch union in the coal fields, w mand collective bargaining nition from some 250 coal op as soon as the industry's d with Lewis' United Mine Y expires March 31.

2—The A. F. of L. cou speculating on the possibi Homer Martin and his a faction in the automobile i will not be able to maintain dependent union status splitting off from the Unite Workers' Union.

The Martin faction f maintain an independent u competition with CIO, thei tive would be affiliation w A. F. of L. Green said ne tures had been received fr Martin group for an A. F. charter.

The Martin and anti groups have scheduled s conventions in March and t come may determine whe A. F. of L. will reapar organizing force in the auto field.

The council meeting, whi adjourn early this week, dev no new approach to the que how to restore labor peace.

Green said the "state of m the other side favored pea the "pressure on CIO to ne settlement has become great."

Federation Sitting Tight

The Federation, howe sitting tight on its policy peace is impossible until withdraws his demand that CIO be taken into the A. F. before negotiators adjust jurisdictional conflicts.

Referring to Lewis' peace to Green said:

"It would mean dualism in A. F. of L. and warfare in ranks. That ultimatum mus withdrawn before there is an ability of peace."

Green called the CIO clai nearly 4,000,000 members fied and said its steel union v "paper organization."

Lewis' labor movement was up of only two substantial u the Mine Workers and the A mated Clothing Workers.

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Helps You Overcome FALSE TEETH

Looseness and W

No longer be annoyed or fee ease because of loose, wabbly teeth. FASTEETH, an alkali (non-acid) powder, is used on your plates holds firmer so they feel more coe. Soothing and cooling to made sore by excessive acid. Avoid embarrassment caus loose plates. Get FASTEETH at any drug store.

Win SKIN-BEAU

AND YOU

Win ROMAN

To make your dreams of roma come true, first make your complexion dreams come true. Y skin, to become clean, clear, naturally lovely, needs aid of highly effective Cutic Soap and Ointment.

Cuticura Ointment corre and helps clear away exte caused blemishes. Fract Cuticura Soap deep-clean pores and aids in refining texture. Used regularly, a combination does much to p mote complexion loveliness.

Start using Cuticura tod Approved by Good Houseke Institute. Ointment 25¢, S 25¢. Sold at all druggists. FREE sample, write to C cura, Dept. 92, Malden, M

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DOCTORS WAR

FOLKS WHO AN

CONSTIPATED

IT IS SAID constipation causes human discomforts—headaches, le energy and mental dullness being few. BUT DON'T WORRY—

For years a noted Ohio Doctor F. M. Edwards successfully tr scores of patients for constipation his famous Dr. Edwards' Olive T—now sold by druggists everyw

Olive Tablets, being purely op are harmless. They not only ge thoroughly cleanse the bowels but, assist liver bile flow to help digest foods. Test their goodness TOM without fail! 15¢, 30¢, 60¢.

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Come in Monday!

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ferred Payment
Plan. 10% down,
balance in equal
monthly pay-
ments. Minimum
carrying charge.

A. F. L. WATCHES UAW FIGHT FOR ENTERING EDGE

William Green Declares
Martin's Alternative, if
Beaten, Would Be Affili-
ation With Federation.

By the Associated Press.
MIAMI, Fla., Feb. 13. — The American Federation of Labor leadership said today the coal fields and automobile industry might be the spring testing grounds for the struggle between the A. F. of L. and the Congress of Industrial Organizations unless a settlement terminates the rivalry.

After two weeks of conferences with his executive council, President William Green disclosed that the A. F. of L. strategy was shaping up along these lines:
1—The Progressive Miners of America, an A. F. of L. chartered union in the coal fields, will demand collective bargaining recognition from some 250 coal operators as soon as the industry's contract with Lewis' United Mine Workers expires March 31.

2—The A. F. of L. council is speculating on the possibilities that Homer Martin and his anti-CIO faction in the automobile industry will not be able to maintain an independent union status after splitting off from the United Auto Workers' Union.

No Overtures From Martin.
If the Martin faction fails to maintain an independent union in competition with CIO, their alternative would be affiliation with the A. F. of L. Green said no overtures had been received from the Martin group for an A. F. of L. charter.

The Martin and anti-Martin groups have scheduled separate conventions in March and the outcome may determine whether the A. F. of L. will reappear as an organizing force in the automobile field.

The council meeting, which may adjourn early this week, developed no new approach to the question of how to restore labor peace.
Green said the "state of mind" on the other side favored peace and the "pressure on CIO to negotiate a settlement has become very great."

Federation Sitting Tight.
The Federation, however, is sitting tight on its policy that peace is impossible until Lewis withdraws his demand that all the CIO be taken into the A. F. of L. before negotiators adjust their jurisdictional conflicts.
Referring to Lewis' peace terms, Green said:
"It would mean dualism in the A. F. of L. and warfare in our ranks. That ultimatum must be withdrawn before there is any possibility of peace."

Green called the CIO claims of nearly 4,000,000 members fictitious and said its steel union was a "paper organization." He said Lewis' labor movement was made up of only two substantial unions—the Mine Workers and the Amalgamated Clothing Workers.

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Looseness and Worry
No longer be annoyed or feel ill at ease because of loose, wobbly false teeth. FASTEETH, an improved alkaline (non-acid) powder sprinkled on your plates holds them firmer so they feel more comfortable. Soothing and cooling to gums made sore by excessive acid mouth. Avoid embarrassment caused by loose plates. Get FASTEETH today at any drug store.

**Win SKIN-BEAUTY
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Win ROMANCE**
To make your dreams of romance come true, first make your complexion dreams come true. Your skin, to become clean, clear and naturally lovely, needs the aid of highly effective Cuticura Soap and Ointment.
Cuticura Ointment corrects and helps clear away externally caused blemishes. Fragrant Cuticura Soap deep-cleanses pores and aids in refining skin-texture. Used regularly, this combination does much to promote complexion loveliness.
Start using Cuticura today. Approved by Good Housekeeping Institute. Ointment 25¢, Soap 25¢. Sold at all druggists. For FREE sample, write to Cuticura, Dept. 92, Malden, Mass.

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**DOCTORS WARN
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CONSTIPATED**
IT IS SAID constipation causes many human discomforts—headaches, lack of energy and mental dullness being but a few. BUT DON'T WORRY—
For years a noted Ohio Doctor, Dr. F. M. Edwards, successfully treated scores of patients for constipation with his famous Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets—now sold by druggists everywhere.
Olive Tablets, being purely vegetable, are harmless. They not only gently yet thoroughly cleanse the bowels but ALSO assist liver bile flow to help digest fatty foods. Test their goodness TONIGHT without fail 15¢, 50¢, 60¢.

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—U. S. Army Air Corps Photo.
**BRIGADIER-GENERAL
DELOS C. EMMONS**

NAMED chief of the United States Army's mobile general headquarters air force with the temporary rank of Major-General. He succeeds Major-General Frank M. Andrews, whose tour of duty as commanding general expires Feb. 28.

MOST COLLEGES IN U. S. NOT SELECTIVE ENOUGH

So Says Dr. Jessup of Carnegie Foundation for Advancement of Teaching.

By the Associated Press.
NEW YORK, Feb. 13. — Most American colleges are so beset with hordes of "itinerant or fleeting scholars," Dr. Walter A. Jessup asserted yesterday, that they are able to accept "little responsibility for a well-balanced diet or for intellectual health."

Writing in the thirty-third annual report of the Carnegie Foundation for the advancement of Teaching, Dr. Jessup, foundation president, said too many students were using the college "as a cafeteria wherein the opportunity is afforded not only to pick and choose within a single institution but to transfer in and out of institutions and departments."

Where the medieval age had its wandering scholar, he continued, this age has "hundreds of thousands of these itinerant students" who move from college to college "each armed with his letter of credit—an academic bill of lading that may include credits earned at one, two or more institutions."
"The day may come," he said, "when more colleges will perceive that the best job they can do is so much better than is now being done that they will no longer encourage this trek through the campus of hordes of credit hunters who are here today and gone tomorrow."

"Naturally, the question arises what might happen if some of our colleges were firmly and gradually to reduce their enrollments. A college could assume an entirely different attitude toward its student body if it decided to select 500 rather than struggle to recruit 2000.
"The institution could then afford to employ a first-class staff to teach these 500 students instead of scrambling to get inordinately large classes, handled by low-paid Ph. D.'s. Such a college could then devote its best efforts to improving its product (the student) rather than 'the institution.'"

"So revolutionary a step would be almost unprecedented. The first lasting result might be to reduce the fleeting, itinerant student to academic, intellectual and social stability."
Dr. William S. Learned, a foundation staff member who has been in charge of a series of studies in Pennsylvania, reported that the percentage of supposed misfits in American colleges was unjustifiably high, adding that the characteristics which "differentiate the misplaced student must be more fully understood."

The largest group of college withdrawals, he said, was created by the faculties themselves on the ground of academic deficiency; the second largest group "falls in that unexplored category 'reason unknown.'"

"Whatever the true causes may have been," he added, "the essential dissatisfaction which led to the withdrawal of these students is not available in the records and so far as is known is not available to college officers."

St. Louis Ukrainian Resolution.
Opposition to Hungarian demands for a part of Czecho-Slovakia occupied by Ukrainians and a demand that Ukrainians now under domination of Russia, Poland and Rumania be given independence, were expressed in a resolution adopted at a meeting of about 400 persons of Ukrainian descent at the Ukrainian National Home, 1523 Hickory street, yesterday. Speakers at the meeting were the Rev. Leo Kushnir, pastor of the Ukrainian Orthodox Church; Dr. Nicholas Klym and Paul P. Hoegen.

SEC ALLOWED TO SEE TRANSAMERICA DATA

Trial Examiner Says Audit
Records Back to 1927 Can
Be Examined.

By the Associated Press.
WASHINGTON, Feb. 13.—Trial Examiner Henry Pitts ruled today that agents of the Securities and Exchange Commission could investigate audit records of the Transamerica Corporation and its subsidiaries dating back to 1927.

Pitts rejected a Transamerica motion to withhold the records. The SEC is conducting a hearing on a commission order to determine whether Transamerica securities should be suspended from stock exchanges because of alleged false or misleading statements in the registration statement filed by the corporation.

The Transamerica motion fol-

lowed the production of the records by Herbert H. Smith Jr., assistant manager of the San Francisco office, in obedience to a subpoena. William Stanley, Transamerica lawyer, argued that, while Smith might be required to produce the records, the commission could not examine them until it had proved proper legal evidence.

Pitts said, however, Transamerica had no legal right to make the motion, and, on another motion by counsel for Smith, Pitts ruled that Smith should permit the commission's investigators to look into the records. Smith was represented by Luther Day, Cleveland attorney.

O. John Rogge, commission lawyer in the hearing, indicated the records would be examined to determine compensation received by A. P. Giannini, chairman of the board of Transamerica. One of the alleged mis-statements in the Trans-

america registration statement named in the order for the hearing said the corporation did not State Giannini's compensation.

Auto Rips Off Man's Trousers.
By the Associated Press.
TEMPLE, Tex., Feb. 13.—Frank Miksha stood on a busy downtown street in long underwear and embarrassment after an automobile went by and ripped off his trousers. The driver, Fred Norwood, bought Miksha a new pair.

MASS FOR POPE IN MANILA
Archbishop O'Doherty Officiates at Service.
MANILA, Feb. 13. — Special church services were held yesterday in homage to the memory of Pope Pius XI.

At the Manila Cathedral, Archbishop Michael J. O'Doherty officiated at a solemn pontifical requiem mass attended by President Manuel Quizon and Government officials.

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Everything returned
damp, ready to iron,
MINIMUM BUNDLE, 4½
SHIRTS FINISHED — 10c ea.
"Pasteurized Laundering"
A SERVICE TO FIT ANY FAMILY BUDGET
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LAUNDERED
No Pins,
No Hooks
35c
RECYCLED
POWER
LAUNDRY

Custom Cleaning
INSURED—GUARANTEED
PLAIN GARMENTS
SUITS—O'COATS
CLOAKS
DRESSES—HATS
3 for \$1
for
SINGLE PLAIN GARMENTS
ON DRAPES Except Velvet or Velour 39¢
Contract Cleaning Solicited—Clubs, Institutions,
Manufacturers, Jobbers, Etc.
MAIL ORDERS ACCEPTED
FREE CALL & DELIVERY
CALL
Riverside 6400
Real
CLEANERS INC.
4546
Gravois
Ave.

Sacrificing
St. Louis Distributor's Entire Remaining Stock of
PARKER WYLIE
FINE RUGS
AND OTHER FAMED MAKES FROM OUR OWN STOCKS!
EXTRA LARGE SIZES AND 9x12-FOOT SIZE
Never before, to our knowledge, have Rugs of such superfine quality been offered at so low a price! We purchased the entire remaining liquidated stock of the Parker-Wylie Company from their St. Louis distributor at a tremendous concession! The saving is being passed on to you. Think of it! Rugs that have actually been selling from \$35 to \$59.75—at only \$22! We rounded out the assortment with short lots and many one-of-a-kind numbers from our own vast stocks and are offering them at the same unbelievably low price! In the list below we give you some of the values that will be included in this record-breaking sale tomorrow!

**SALE STARTS TOMORROW
AT 9 A. M. SHARP**

**No Mail
or Phone
Orders, Please**
**Come Early for
Best Selection!**
NO EXCHANGES—NO REFUNDS
Limit—2 Rugs to a Customer
None Sold To Dealers

UNION-MAY-STERN
OLIVE AT TWELFTH

Some Typical Buys
5—\$50.00—11.3x12 Parker-Wylie Axminster Rugs — \$22
3—\$59.75—9x12 Mohawk Wiltons — \$22
4—\$44.50—9x12 Orlana Axminsters — \$22
2—\$47.50—9x15 Parker-Wylie Axminsters — \$22
2—\$39.50—9x12 Argonne Rugs — \$22
14—\$45.00—9x12 Mohawk Plain Broadlooms (slight imperfections) — \$22
3—\$35.00—9x12 Karagheusian Axminsters — \$22
1—\$49.75—9x12 Asia Wilton — \$22
9—\$35.00—9x12 Trophy Axminsters — \$22
6—\$44.50—9x12 Victory Axminsters — \$22
3—\$50.00—11.3x12 Parker-Wylie Axminsters — \$22
1—\$49.75—9x12 Mohawk Tencraft — \$22
2—\$35.00—9x12 Sterling Axminsters — \$22
6—\$49.75—9x12 Dictator Mohawk Rugs — \$22
1—\$59.75—9x12 Mohawk Wilton — \$22
4—\$44.50—9x12 Victory Axminsters — \$22
3—\$39.50—9x12 Fenmore Rugs — \$22
2—\$44.50—9x12 Springdale Axminsters — \$22
7—\$35.00—9x12 Mohawk Axminsters — \$22
1—\$49.75—9x12 Tencraft Broadl'm — \$22
1—\$38.50—7.6x12 Victory Axminster — \$22
2—\$39.50—9x12 Bromley Broadlooms — \$22
1—\$44.50—9x12 Marston Axminster — \$22

corporation to discontinue the employe representation plans at the Boston and Fore River (Mass.) plants and to bargain, on request, with the Industrial Union of Marine and Shipbuilding Workers (CIO) at Boston.

FREE! MAIL DELIVERY

4

CARMENTS CLEANED AND DRESSED

for \$1.00

Phone WYdown 1111

100% UNION

French CLEANERS, Inc.

8300 LINCOLN

OLIVE STREET ROAD AND MANCHESTER

AS ABC!

LAUNDRY BRINGS YOU EASE!

iron in comfort! That's the laundry way that cuts work clean, well-cared-for linens cleaning job by the ABC portable ironing method with electric use—electricity is

939 PER... \$4995

Finer than ever in construction and operation! Capacity of 6 pounds of clothes, dry weight. Extra sturdy, one-piece solid steel chassis—prevents uneven wear of gears and shafts. Tub finished in beautiful white porcelain enamel. ABC's exclusive French type agitator increases and speeds up cleaning action. The heavy duty all-metal wringer frame with the overline balloon rolls swings to any of 8 positions at the touch of a finger—wrings a sheet or a handkerchief equally dry without adjustment. Every feature carefully designed for your convenience, for easier, better laundering!

NER... \$5995

clean, fresh, well-ironed garments with an ABC ironer. REST as a long 26-inch roll made of cotton padding... full open ruffles, house dresses, lingerie, located lever at the front, the

IN ALLOWANCE

your ELECTRIC BILL

for monthly payments

Laundry Helpers on Electric Stoves

ELECTRIC COMPANY

231 W. Lockwood 6304 Easton 29 Manchester 249 Loney Ferry Rd. Station Rd.

Modern Electric Washers and Ironers

FININGS at our weekly radio program of the history and traditions of the LAND WE LIVE IN

\$34,500,000 GIVEN BACK BY U. S. IN 1938 TAX REFUNDS

Bemis Brothers Bag Co. and Brown Shoe Co. Get Largest Repayments in St. Louis Area.

Post-Dispatch Bureau, 201-205 Kellogg Bldg., WASHINGTON, Feb. 12.—The Bemis Brothers Bag Co., with \$107,496.08, leads the list of those in St. Louis and vicinity to whom the Treasury made tax refunds during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1938, according to a report made public today by Congressman John J. Cochran, chairman of the House Committee on Expenditures. Second place is taken by the Brown Shoe Co., with a refund of \$92,028.72. In order follow the estate of Joseph Weigle, \$38,348.61; Jessica M. Hemp, 3669 Plad avenue, \$20,569.88; Laura M. Mattis, 5256 Westminster place, \$15,847.60; and the estate of John Scullin, \$13,509.01. The Bemis and Weigle refunds are respectively for processing and inheritance taxes. The others represent over-payments of income tax.

The total tax refund of all sorts to citizens or firms of the entire nation for 1938 totaled \$34,529,774 including 6 per cent interest from the date of over-payment to the approximate date of refund. Of this sum excess income taxes accounted for \$24,329,415.27, and processing taxes, \$10,200,359.64. The committee is required to report to Congress only those taxpayers who receive in excess of \$500.

\$1,671,383 Refund to Oil Firm.

The largest refund was \$1,671,383 to the Ohio Oil Co., Findlay, O. Other big ones included \$830,130 to the Brown & Williamson Tobacco Corporation, Louisville, Ky., and \$787,991; Hallam H. and Florence P. Anderson, \$971.66; Anheuser-Busch Corporation, \$698.75; Falstaff Brewing Corporation, \$698.77; estate of Susie Fleming, \$565.65; Ruth H. Frank, 7054 Westmoreland drive, \$790.85.

Cape Girardeau Bank Refund.

First National Bank of Cape Girardeau, \$342.27; Paul R. and Alice Devine Gilce, 4943 Lindell boulevard, \$168.91; estate of Anton E. Griesedieck, \$696.89; Marguerite C. Grove, 1108 Hillside drive, \$2065.56; Samuel Haas, 410 North Jefferson avenue, \$575.91; Jessie Mary Hartnett, 1735 Boatmen's

ADVERTISMENT

Feeling below par?

This sensible plan may help

Wearing headaches, sore-ached nerves, weary limbs, bad breath and that general up-down feeling are often caused by indigestion. You could control it—**if you knew what to do.**

Doctors have found that there must be a natural balance between the healthful and the unhealthful bacteria in your colon, to avoid formation of harmful waste products in your intestinal system. Carbohydrates, in a form which will be absorbed slowly, are needed in your colon to restore and maintain this balance, and LACTO-DEXTRIN has been developed expressly to satisfy this need.

Coupled with this you give yourself the benefit of a thorough, gentle cleansing of your intestinal tract with the L-D-LAX, another valuable product of the Little Creek Food Company. Then, freed from waste products in your system and thoroughly cleaned out and relaxed, you should feel ever so much better—and look it!

You can get LACTO-DEXTRIN and L-D-LAX from any of the reliable dealers listed below. Ask for a copy of the interesting FREE booklet, "How to Eat," which describes the many products of the Little Creek Food Company in detail. If he can't supply you, write direct to us, Dept. G, at Little Creek, Michigan.

J. F. Conrad, Grocer, 301 S. 7th St.
Famous-Barr Co., 6th and Olive
W. H. Groer Co., 5659 Delmar
Bergus-Vandervoort-Barnes, 9th & Olive
Six, Beer & Fuller, 6th and Washington
Lynn Food Co., 800 N. 6th
or from your druggist.

LACTO-DEXTRIN

Give Mavrakos CANDIES

6 Stores in St. Louis

See ad elsewhere in this paper!

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

CROSSWORD PUZZLE

Solution of Saturday's Puzzle

ACROSS

1. Handers of wild animals
2. Lighthouse where the ark landed
3. Withdraw
4. Gypsy pocketbook
5. S-shaped molding
6. Pertaining to weather conditions
7. Greek letter
8. Provided and served food
9. Follow closely
10. Rotate rapidly
11. Produce
12. Metric land measure
13. Antique
14. Beverage
15. Sun god
16. Quirky
17. Vassal
18. Secure
19. Statute
20. Narrator
21. Indian mulberry
22. Apart
23. Ancient region in southwest Asia

DOWN

1. Soft mineral
2. Seed covering
3. Ill will
4. Son of Judah
5. East Indian weight
6. Commonwealth
7. Moral in fables
8. That man
9. On the highest point
10. Sulfur
11. Metalliferous rock
12. Perceive

Answers

1. Handlers of wild animals
2. Lighthouse where the ark landed
3. Withdraw
4. Gypsy pocketbook
5. S-shaped molding
6. Pertaining to weather conditions
7. Greek letter
8. Provided and served food
9. Follow closely
10. Rotate rapidly
11. Produce
12. Metric land measure
13. Antique
14. Beverage
15. Sun god
16. Quirky
17. Vassal
18. Secure
19. Statute
20. Narrator
21. Indian mulberry
22. Apart
23. Ancient region in southwest Asia

Bank Building, \$516.72; Charles R. Hemp, 5217 Westminster place, \$4269.57; Jessica M. Hemp, 3669 Plad avenue, \$20,569.88; Henderson Plantation Co., \$4034.39; Louis I. E. Janis, 563 Olive street, \$4935.32; Jackson and Minnie W. Johnson trust, \$1107.37; I. W. Kurtz, 910 Price road, \$2533.20; Laclede Power & Light Co., \$2749.88; Virgil A. Lewis, 9650 Ladue road, \$822.37; Roy C. Lockhart, 4926 Maryland avenue, \$2595.10; Manufacturers Railway Co., \$367.42; Laura M. Mattis, 5256 Westminster place, \$15,847.60; Ida I. McKinney, 4 Washington terrace, \$1781.68; Missouri Gravel Co., \$600.52; Louis M. Monheimer, 5795 Lindell boulevard, \$824.04; Charles W. Moore, 36 Portland place, \$538.27; Inc. H. Moynihan, 1509 Washington avenue, \$1448.98; Mrs. D. H. Mudd, 6918 Washington boulevard, \$1100.12; Virginia D. Nelson, 906 Security Building, \$1206.57; Mrs. Lotawana P. Nims, 56 Portland place, \$532.39; Jacob and Edna H. Oberdorfer, \$920.27; Pickrel Walnut Co., \$1495.23.

Plaza Bank of St. Louis.

Plaza Bank of St. Louis, \$1103.97; Rubber Service Laboratories Co., \$1488.14; St. Louis & Alton Railway Co., \$597.67; St. Louis County Bank, \$334.88; Isaac A. Schoen and Sons Inc., \$1335.74; Ernest H. Johnson, 3115 South Grand boulevard, \$540.88; Lillie H. Schuster, 625 Skinker, \$789.70; Cupples S. Scudder, R. R. No. 1, Warsaw rd., \$528.94; Estate of John W. Scullin, \$13,509.01; Estate of Anna M. Shapleigh, \$937.70.

John E. Simon, 5354 Delmar boulevard, \$776.42; Mrs. Stanislaus P. X. Sommers, Hotel Chase \$369.60; Southeast Missouri Farms Inc., \$1120.28; Sidney W. Souers, 1501 Washington avenue, \$1941.77; Southern Commercial Bank, \$570.38; John B. Strauch North Denny road, \$1776.65; Florence Wade Symes, Mercantile Commerce Bank and Trust Co., \$1103.81; Estate of Mahlon B. Wallace, \$647.88; George J. Wanstnir, 2014 Railway Exchange Building, \$1281.06; and Mrs. Ottilia Wiget, 20 Carrswood drive, \$7153.94.

Distilled Spirits Refunds.

The following distilled spirits tax refunds were listed:

Anheuser-Busch, Inc., \$560; Columbia Brewing Co., \$540; and Manola Co., 4200 Laclede avenue, \$1712.

Inheritance tax refunds were announced to the estates of the following:

Rose D. Curby, \$1404.84; Joseph B. Givens, \$3264.15; Charlotte W. Helmsmiller, \$728.81; Johan Johansen, \$8223.38; Morton Jordan, \$4331.08; Ernst Freisler, \$1094.71; Tobias L. Rubinstein, \$334.36; George W. Simmons, \$1932.05; Charles A. Stockstrom, \$7560.51; and Joseph Weigle, \$28,348.61.

The following sales tax refunds were listed:

S. Pfeiffer Manufacturing Co., \$502.89; Service Paper Box Co., Inc., \$768.41; Superior Folding Box Co., \$737.74; and Welsh Hartman Co., \$521.02.

Two gift tax refunds were announced to Frank Mesker, 4498 Lindell boulevard, \$664.10, and Louis Stockstrom, 2001 South Kingshighway, \$4218.61.

The only capital stock tax refund was to the A. H. Lewis Medicine Co., amounting to \$1468.67.

Processing Tax Refunds.

Processing tax refunds in the St. Louis area were listed as follows:

Adjustable Engineers Co., Corporation, \$679.46; Bemis Brothers Bag Co., \$107,496.08; J. R. Bisel Dry Goods Co., \$1305.39; Diamond Feinstein Mercantile Co., \$6723.53; Eberly Albrecht Flour Co., \$1742.86; Fluffy Maid Cakes, Inc., \$1137.16; Forest City Manufacturing Co.,

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

MONDAY, FEBRUARY 13, 1939

TWO SENATORS ON RADIO DEBATE FOREIGN POLICY

Nye of North Dakota Says Many Are Convinced U. S. Would Participate in European War.

By the Associated Press.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 13.—President Roosevelt's foreign policy was assailed as dangerous by Senator Nye (Rep.), North Dakota, and praised as a course toward peace by Senator Lee (Dem.), Oklahoma, in a broadcast debate last night.

Nye said that the administration's "pronounced policy" did not always "square with our actions." He added that such policy was "so dangerous as to convince many that a war now in Europe would quite guarantee our participation in it."

Lee said that Mr. Roosevelt had steered a "straight course toward peace" through one world crisis after another. He said that though the "outrages upon humanity" committed by "gangster" nations had "stirred the blood of every American," President Roosevelt had "controlled his feelings and remonstrated" through courteous notes from the State Department. He had done this, Lee added, "when every fiber in his being had urged him to speak to them from the mouths of cannon with tongues of fire."

Nye Quotes President.

Nye said that 18 months ago President Roosevelt had stated in a speech that "production for a war market may give immense fortunes to a few men, for the nation as a whole it produces disaster."

Today Nye said, "what shall we say of our foreign policy when we find the same maker of policy enthusing about our chances for commercial gain from supplying aircraft to certain nations?" He referred to the sale of war planes to France and Great Britain.

Nye advocated a "mind-of-our-business" foreign policy, "at least until that time when certain conditions should prevail." He urged throwing more light upon our foreign plans, a more mandatory neutrality policy, "strict embargoes against a trade boom based on war," prevention of individual profits from war, and a constitutional provision for a national referendum before "we shall again engage in a foreign war in which we are not yet attacked."

Criticism Committee Members.

Lee criticized those members of the Military Affairs Committee who complained that President Roosevelt had pledged them to secrecy after calling them to the White House for a discussion of the sale of military planes. Recalling that Senator Bridges (Rep.), New Hampshire, had said that the "people have a right to know whether they are being dragged down the road to war," Lee said:

"I say frankly that I feel that the obligation that I owe the people is greater than any obligation of secrecy. If I thought for a moment that anything that happened in that meeting was carrying us down the road to war, I would immediately announce it to the world."

"There was no pledge or oath of secrecy taken by any member. There was simply the request that the meeting be treated as executive in order that we, as patriotic American citizens, might discuss a question of national importance. There was no protest to the request for secrecy."

7071.77; House of Burgains, Inc., \$667.92; Robert McK. Jones & Co., \$1839.01; Lawrence Manufacturing Corporation, \$2582.31; Marx & Haas Korrek Co., \$2804.05; Maury & Co., \$987.73; Niese Grocery Co., \$1605; Premium Cap Co., \$1032.60; Siegfried, Maltz Pants Manufacturing Co., \$824.17; St. Louis Braid Co., \$774.09; St. Louis Casket Co., \$970.64; St. Louis Curtain Co., \$1394.42; and Weltzman Bros. Inc., \$744.44.

Golman's Stores, Incorporated, Morris Golman, Festus, Mo., \$774.53; James Kahn Co., Kennett, Mo., \$781.62; Mann Brothers, Inc., New Madrid, Mo., \$2894.08; McKnight-Keaton Grocer Co., Sikeston, Mo., \$700.89; Poole and Creber Market Co., Columbia, Mo., \$619.79; C. W. Reed and Brothers Mercantile Co., Wellsville, Mo., \$657.79; Jules Rozier and Sons Merchandise Co., St. Marys, Mo., \$810.93; Rozier's Cash Store, Jackson, Mo., \$528.73; The Rozier Co., Ste. Genevieve, Mo., \$606.65; Rozier Mercantile Co., Perryville, Mo., \$584.99; Rozier Store, Union, Mo., \$533.63; and Scott County Milling Co., Sikeston, Mo., \$3349.66.

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

Cardinals Take on Status Of Rulers in Interregnum

Princes of Church Entitled to Regal Dignity and Immunity Until Election of Pope—Powers Never Exercised.

By the Associated Press.

ROME, Feb. 12.—The dignity and immunity of regents belong to the Cardinals assembling here for the election of the next Pope.

The Italian Government has taken official notice of this in reminding the people of Italy of the Lateran accord of Feb. 11, 1929, which restored the temporal power of the Pope.

Complete liberty, it decreed, must be granted to the princes of the church.

During the interval between the death of a Pope and election of his successor, the Cardinals exercise the power of the Holy See against Italy.

Cardinals exercise temporal authority only nominally in their congregations.

Decline to Exercise Power.

During the papal interregnum, custom ordains that Cardinals shall initiate nothing that may be classified as new business. They decline to exercise the supreme powers which are theirs.

The question of court etiquette raises no difficulty. Their movements are few and closely prescribed by precedent. Many of them will lead an almost monastic existence until the election of the new Pope.

Before they enter the secret conclaves for Italy clothed not only with religious authority but with the measure of papal temporal authority which was recognized in the 1929 pact.

History of Situation.

With the unification of the Italian kingdom and establishment of the capital in Rome during the reign of Pius IX, the papal temporal power over a territory stretching across mid-Italy was lost.

Pius IX, in protest became a voluntary prisoner in the Vatican and successive Popes followed his example until Pius XI's reign, when the Lateran accord was signed. This pact included a political treaty which recognized the sovereignty of the Holy See in Vatican City, a concordat to regulate the condition of religion affairs of the church in Italy, and a financial convention for settlement of financial claims of the Holy See against Italy.

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ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

PAGE 11A

POLICE BOARD EXAMINING 494 SEEKING 40 PLACES ON FORCE

Those Left After Preliminary Elimination Must Take Physical and Mental Tests.

Members of the Board of Police Commissioners began examining today the 494 candidates for 40 vacancies on the police force. Examinations will take all week. Those picked in the preliminary examination will have to take physical and mental tests later.

The 40 finally selected will be sent to the police training school for six weeks. After four and one-half months as student patrolmen, they will become probationary patrolmen.

IF YOU HAD A NECK AS LONG AS THIS FELLOW AND HAD SORE THROAT DUE TO COLDS

ALL THE WAY DOWN TONSILINE

SHOULD QUICKLY RELIEVE IT

FIRST SIGN OF SPRING

"Wear-Ever" SPECIALS NOW ON SALE

10,000 of Them With Fugitive's Pictures Issued by FBI.

The Federal Bureau of Investigation, intensifying its efforts to arrest Elmer Dowling, charged with the attempted killing of Lee Baker, Negro witness for the State in the Londe bombing trial, has issued 10,000 circulars bearing Dowling's pictures for distribution throughout the country.

Dowling, ousted secretary-treasurer of the Bartenders' Union, fled last November after the unsuccessful attempt to murder Baker.

Bottle Barrage Rout Burglars.

PHILADELPHIA, Feb. 13.—Self-styled "vigilantes" with pop bottles routed thieves who had been burglarizing their neighborhood for a week. Five angry men with effective aim, drove four intruders from a store today.

"EXTRA-STRONG" Help for Surface SKIN TROUBLES

Doctor's Formula Great Success!

Never mind if you've tried a lot of ordinary remedies for those humiliating surface pimples and blemishes without success. Here's a marvelous effective doctor's formula—powerfully soothing EXTRA STRENGTH Zemo tested and proven—which MUST quickly relieve itching soreness and start right in to help nature promote FAST healing or money back, 30 days continuous success! Joyfully praised by thousands from coast to coast. On trial of EXTRA STRENGTH Zemo convinces! Any drug store.

LOSES LEG UNDER FREIGHT CAR

Boy Francis on Slow Moving Train Under Wheel.

Francis Williams, 13 years old, son of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Williams, 1804 Baugh avenue, East St. Louis, lost his left leg yesterday when he fell from a moving freight car near St. Clair avenue.

With two companions, the boy had been climbing on and off the slowly moving train. His body struck a switch standard and he fell under the car. A motorist took the boy to a nearby filling station, from where he was removed to St. Mary's Hospital.

ADVERTISMENT

Take Calotabs to Help Nature Throw off Colds

Millions have found in Calotabs a most valuable aid in the treatment of colds. They take one or two tablets the first night and repeat the third or fourth night if needed.

How do Calotabs help Nature throw off a cold? First, Calotabs are one of the most thorough and dependable of all natural eliminators, thus cleaning the intestinal tract of any virus-laden mucus and toxins. Second, Calotabs are diuretics to the kidneys, promoting the elimination of cold poisons from the blood. Thus Calotabs serve the double purpose of a purgative and diuretic, both of which may be needed in the treatment of colds. Calotabs are quite economical; only twenty-five cents for the family package, ten cents for the trial package—(adv.)

Anything of value may be sold through the Post-Dispatch For Sale Columns.

ADVERTISMENT

To Get the Best Cough Remedy, Mix It at Home

Real Relief. Big Saving So Easy. No Cooking.

This famous recipe is used by millions of housewives, because it makes such a dependable, effective remedy for coughs that start from colds. It's so easy to mix—a child could do it.

From any druggist, get 2 1/2 ounces of Pinex, a compound containing Norway Pine and palmetto extract, in concentrated form, well-known for its effect on throat and bronchial membranes.

Then make a syrup by stirring two cups of granulated sugar and one cup of water a few moments, until dissolved. It's no trouble. It all, and takes but a moment. No cooking needed.

Put the Pinex in a pint bottle and add your syrup. This gives you a full pint of very effective and quick-acting cough remedy, and you get about four times as much for your money. It never spoils, and is very pleasant—children love it.

You'll be amazed by the way it takes hold of coughs, giving you delightful relief. It loosens the phlegm, soothes the irritated membrane, and helps clear the air passages. Money refunded if not pleased in every way.

Try the 1939 DOUBLE MELLOW Old Gold

Extra aged Tobaccos give Extra Flavor!

ALWAYS FRESH! Doubly protected by two packets of Cellulose "Ozone" packs, opens at touch of pack.

TUNE IN: ROBERT BENCHLEY, ARTIE SHAW'S Orchestra, Sunday night, Columbia Network

Copyright, 1939, by T. L. Lafferty Co., Inc.



An Opportunity to

BAG SMARTNESS FOR SPRING

From Seventy-Five New Fashion Hits



99c

Exciting Array to Aid Your Selection

- Simulated patents . . . in gleaming black
- Simulated calfs . . . in black, navy, new clay and cranberry
- Camelsuede fabrics . . . in chartreuse, blue, new clay gold, fuchsia, cyclamen pink, cyclamen rose and mustard.
- Doeskin leathers . . . in blue, new clay, violet, pink, mustard, cyclamen, rose and green.

Here is an array for every color scheme in your new Spring ensembles . . . for most any occasion . . . for any preference! Envelope, pouch and novelty frame styles . . . top-handle, underarm and back strap types, wide inside and outside zips. Each with coin purse and mirror. Each a copy of a higher priced bag success!

Basement Economy Store



Women's New Spring

\$1 Hats

Special at **79c**

Brims, bretons and small types. Black, navy and Spring high shades. Large and small head sizes for women and misses.

Basement Economy Store



Women's and Misses'! Originally \$1.29-\$1.98

BLOUSES Sweaters

At a Special Savings

Broken Sizes — **89c**

Novelties and neat, smart styles! Many one of a kind. Pastels and dark shades. . . ideal for early Spring wear.

Misses' Skirts For Spring **\$2.29**

Originally \$2.98 and \$3.98. Pleated, swing and tailored types. Many one of a kind. Sizes 24 to 38.

Basement Economy Store

FAMOUS-BARR CO'S BASEMENT ECONOMY STORE

Operated by The May Dept. Stores Co.

We Give and Redeem Eagle Stamps

DOUBLE EAGLE STAMPS TUESDAY



Newest 1939 Spring Fashion Hits

'Accent on Youth' PRINT FROCKS

A Glorious Array in Bright, Flattering Patterns

Beautiful Florals!
New Monotones!
Multicolor and
Border Designs!

\$3.98

12 to 20
38 to 44

New and smart for Spring . . . gore, flare, swing, pleated all-around skirts . . . box and kick pleats! Aqua, powder, japonica, navy, rose and other new favorites. Such fresh style details as draped "V" necks, stitched military collars and cowl necklines! For women and misses.

"Fashion Way"—Basement Economy Store

All-Wool and Suede Fabric **TOPPERS \$3.98**

Sizes 12 to 20

¾ length Toppers to wear with your print frock! Blue, aqua, natural and mixed tweeds. Make ideal ensembles!

SALE! TUESDAY ONLY! PERSIAN FABRIC COATS

An 8-Hour Opportunity to Obtain 1939's Coat Favorites at Savings

Made to Sell for **\$16.95 and \$19.95**

\$10

- Look Like Persian!
- Feel Like Persian!
- Wear Like Persian!

Here are Coats that are the pride of a foremost maker of Persian-fabric Coats . . . and you, too, will find pride in wearing one. So ingeniously fashioned to look like rich, thick Persian fur . . . that it will take the eye of an expert to detect the difference at first glance!

Plain and Quilted Rayon Satin Linings—In Black Only! Sizes 12 to 20 and 38 to 44

"Fashion Way"—Basement Economy Store



Always in Great Demand! Encore Presentation of Popular

NURSES' OXFORDS

with **WELT** Construction **SOLES**

Made in America! In Smart White or Black Kid!

\$1.98

Sizes 4 to 9
Widths AA to EE



Splendid for factory workers, waitresses, beauticians, housewives and numerous other workers!

Here Are the Advantages of Welt Construction:

1. Provide a Perfectly Smooth Insole!
2. Sturdy and Flexible Leather Soles!
3. Hold Shape Longer and Provide More Support Than Shoes of Ordinary Make!
4. Worn Soles May Be Re-Sewn!

And in Addition These Shoes Feature as Well:

5. Rigid, Built-in Steel Arch Supports!
6. Snugly Fitting Combination Lasts!
7. Built-up Insoles for Added Support!
8. Non-Scuff Leather Heels—Rubber Top Lifts!

Basement Economy Store

Mail and Phone Orders Promptly and Carefully Filled, Please Call

GARfield 4500

MEN'S PAJAMAS

Colorfast High-Count Fabrics, Cut Full and Roomy for Utmost Comfort

\$1 and \$1.39 Values

79c

3 Pcs. \$2.30

Light ground blazer stripes . . . plain colors . . . all-over patterns. Coat, collar and midly types. Sizes A to D for men and young men. Tailored in a superior manner . . . these are rare treats at just 79c!

Companion Offering! Look..

Men's "E & W" Pajamas \$1.49 to \$1.98 values! All woven fabrics or cotton satens. A to D.

Basement Economy Store



Sale! Beginning Tuesday! A Treat

MEN'S KNITTED "BRIEF" SHORTS

Ideal Garment for Sports or General Wear! Also Sizes for Boys!

Samples and Slight Irregulars of 35c to 44c Grades

4 FOR \$1

Preferred by Many—These Absorb Perspiration and Do Not Crawl!

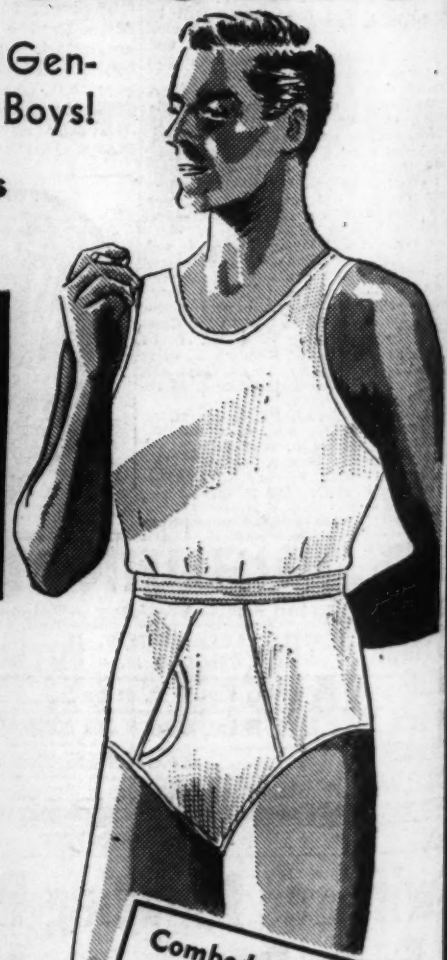
- With Strong Elastic Waistbands!
- Some Have Elastic Around the Legs!
- Some Reinforced at Vital Points!

Thousands will welcome this sale . . . for knitted "brief" shorts are the utmost in under comfort! These give support and fit snugly . . . you will find them indispensable! In small, medium and large sizes for men and boys.



Mail and Phone Orders Filled, Call
GARfield 4500

Basement Economy Store



Combed Cotton Athletic SHIRTS
4 for \$1
Fully cut, comfortable in sizes for men and boys . . . 34 to 46.

'PANTR' \$4.25 DINN

Brides, homemakers do you get a smart cat's-eye crystal turn-ible low price! 500 write the orders . . .

6 Large Plates
1 Vegetable Dish

STERLI TO INTRO

Just think of buying like this! And a beau for much more . . . consists of 6 each: 1 butter knife, 1 su

BUY THESE EXTR

Set of 6: \$10.50 Teaspoons — \$20.00 Dessert Spoons — \$21.00 Soup Spoons — \$21.00 Dinner Knives — \$20.00 Dessert Knives — \$15.50 Spreaders — \$15.50

SALE! BA 20x40-INCH

Now in full swing! time! Get a stack famed from coast to absorbent double te 20x40-inch size, in orchid, blue or ge

12½c FACE CLOT



'PANTRY SHELF' PATTERN—NEW

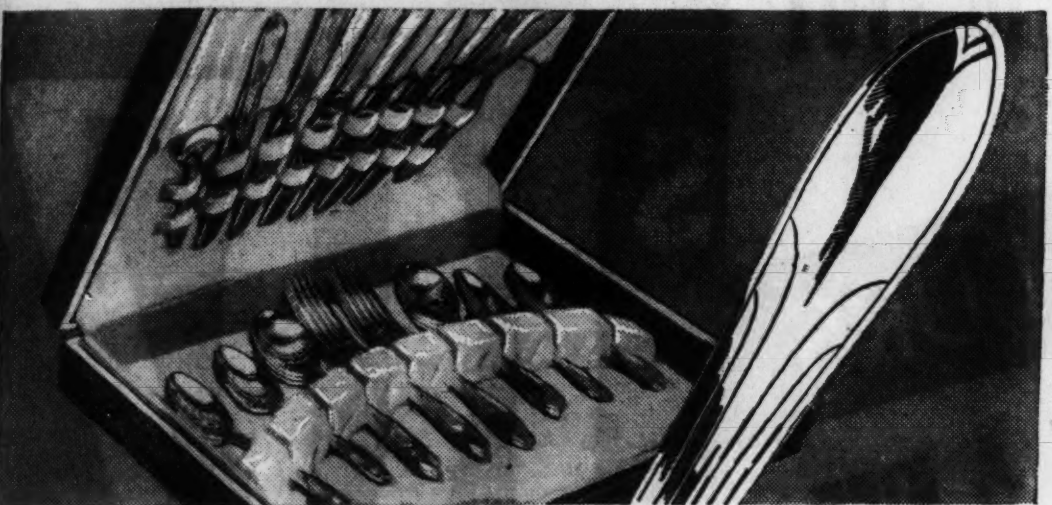
\$4.25 DINNERWARE AND GLASS ENSEMBLES

Brides, homemakers, here's value to rush for! Not alone do you get a smart 32-piece Dinnerware Service but 6 cat's-eye crystal tumblers besides! . . . all for this incredible low price! 500 sets are sure to go as fast as we can write the orders . . . come at door's opening for yours.

SERVICE FOR 6
\$2.99

6 Large Plates 6 Bread Plates 6 Cups 6 Saucers
1 Vegetable Dish 6 Tumblers 6 Sauce Dishes 1 Platter

To Famous-Barr Co. for China, Glassware—Seventh Floor



STERLING SILVER FLATWARE SALE

TO INTRODUCE 'OVERTURE' PATTERN—

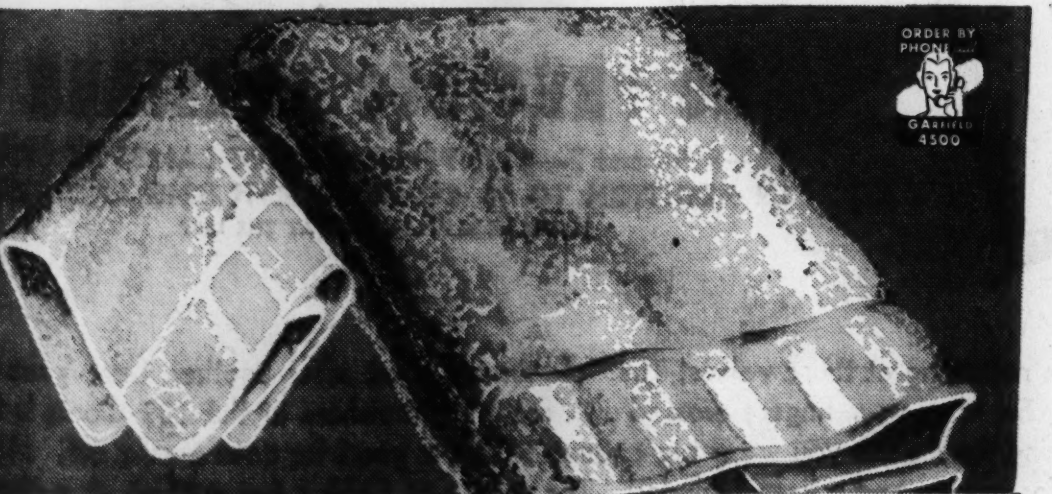
Just think of buying exclusive Sterling Silver at a price like this! And a beautiful new pattern, too! Made to sell for much more . . . truly a value-treat at \$32.50. Set consists of 6 each: teaspoons, knives, forks, cream spoons, 1 butter knife, 1 sugar shell. Tarnish-proof chest.

26-PIECE SET
\$32.50

BUY THESE EXTRA OPEN STOCK PIECES AT SAVINGS OF—40%

Set of 6 \$10.50 Teaspoons — \$ 6.30 \$20 Dessert Spoons — \$12.00 \$21 Soup Spoons — \$12.60	Set of 6 \$13.50 Orange Spoons — \$8.10 \$13 Bouillon Spoons — \$7.80 \$17.50 Coffee Spoons — \$4.50	Set of 6 \$24 Dinner Forks — \$14.40 \$17 Salad Forks — \$10.20 \$11.25 Oyster Forks — \$ 6.75
Set of 6 \$21 Dinner Knives — \$12.60 \$20 Dessert Knives — \$12.00 \$15.50 Spreaders — \$ 9.30	Each \$2.75 Sugar Spoons — \$1.65 \$4.50 Table Spoons — \$2.70 \$3.50 Butter Knives — \$2.10	Each \$6.00 Cold Meat Fork — \$3.60 \$6.50 Berry Spoons — \$3.90 \$5.00 Pie Knives — \$3.00

Deferred Payments May Be Arranged, Small Carrying Charge—Silverware—Main Floor



SALE! BATH TOWELS 39c THIRSTY

20x40-INCH SIZE STYLED BY HAYNES—

Now in full swing! Eager shoppers buying dozens at a time! Get a stack of these popular Haynes Towels, famed from coast to coast for superior wearing quality, absorbent double terry weave, strong body. They're big, 20x40-inch size, in reversible pastels of green, peach, orchid, blue or gold. Save \$1.30 on each dozen.

29c
6 for \$1.69

12½c FACE CLOTHS, 12x12-in. SIZE IN SAME COLORS—6 FOR 49c

To Famous-Barr Co. for Towels—Third Floor

FAMOUS-BARR CO.

OPERATED BY MAY DEPT. STORES CO.

STORE HOURS: 9 A. M. TO 5 P. M.

WE GIVE AND REDEEM EAGLE STAMPS

Scoop! 7-TUBE KEYBOARD TOUCH TUNING 1939 GENERAL ELECTRICS

\$79.95 LIST!
OLD SET AND

\$49.95

\$3 DOWN—Balance Monthly with Nominal Carrying Charge

- Multi-Vision Louvre Dial!
- 6 Keys! Tone Monitor Circuit!
- 12-In. Stabilized Dynamic Speaker!
- 2-Point Tone Fidelity Control!
- Automatic Bass Compensation!

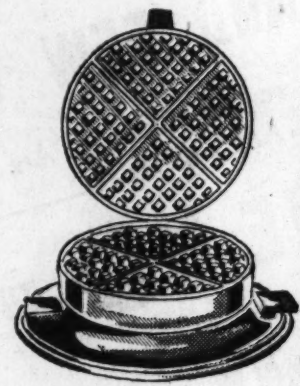
Seldom such opportunity to buy a renowned 1939 Radio at great savings! Famous General Electrics with features that bring you fine tone, ease of tuning, greater enjoyment! Two band model G-75. Investigate Tuesday!

\$42.50 LIST 1939 G-E RADIOS

OLD RADIO AND **\$25**

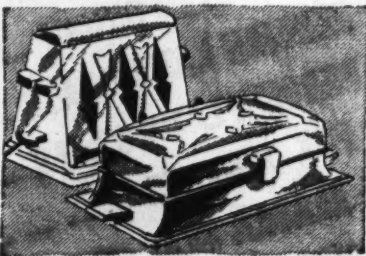
Model G-55 five-tube radio that gets standard broadcasts and police calls. Automatic tuning dial, 2-point tone control, dynamic speaker!

To Famous-Barr Co. for Radios—Eighth Floor



WAFFLE IRONS
\$2.98

Compare point for point, value for value with any other Waffle Iron selling for \$4.98.

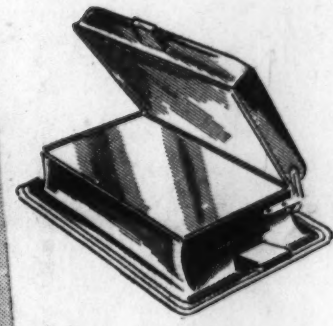


First Great Sale!
MAY'D BEST
ELECTRIC AIDS

Many reduced for the first time! Compare them point for point with other makes . . . then you'll realize what tremendous values they are at these prices!

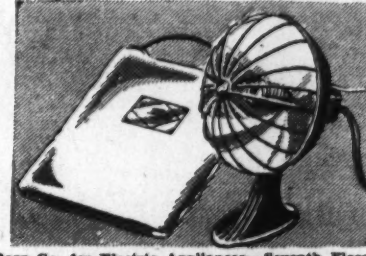
Large Sandwich Toasters that compare with any selling at \$5.98! **\$3.98**
Two-slice Turn-over Toasters that compare with any at \$2.98! **\$1.98**
Three-Way Heat Pads that compare with any selling at \$4.98! **\$2.79**
1000-watt Bowl Heaters that compare with any selling for \$4.98! **\$2.98**

To Famous-Barr Co. for Electric Appliances—Seventh Floor



SANDWICH TOASTERS
\$2.98

Compare point for point, value for value with any other Sandwich Toaster selling for \$4.98.



DOUBLE EAGLE STAMPS TUESDAY

MAY'D BEST
IS BEST!



QUALITEX TISSUE

12 Rolls **88c**

Soft white Toilet Tissue. 1000-sheet rolls. Sanitary wrapped.



LUXURY TISSUE

10 Rolls **98c**

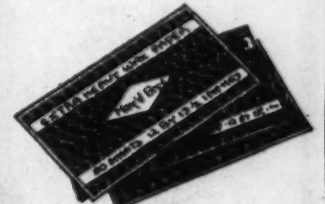
500 double sheets in a roll! Famed May'd Best quality Toilet Tissue.



"6-50" TISSUE

12 Rolls **58c**

650 sheets to the roll. Best-selling fine, soft quality Toilet Tissue.



WAXED PAPER

3 Pkgs. **25c**

80 sheets to package! Extra heavy household quality. 12x13½ in.



NO-RUB WAX

1-Lb. **\$1**

½ gallon Floor Wax, dries in 20 minutes to satiny finish. Quart 79c



55c PASTE WAX

1-Lb. **49c**

Famed May'd Best Floor Wax, easy to apply. 1-Lb. can 89c.



DRY CLEANER

\$1.29 Value **\$1**

2-gallon size French Dry Cleaner for drapes, clothes, ties, etc.



59c POLISH

16-Ounce **49c**

Cleans and polishes furniture, woodwork, May'd Best stand-out.

To Famous-Barr Co. for Housewares—Seventh Floor

NEW FRENCH EDGE . . . OUTSTANDING AT THIS PRICE!

\$19.75 SAVOY INNERSPRINGS

FEATURED IN FEBRUARY FURNITURE SALE THAT SAVES YOU 10% TO 40%!

\$12.98

- French Edge Does Not Collect Dust . . . Is Perfectly Tailored At All Times!
- Quilted Sisal Insulator Over Springs!
- Handles for Turning . . . Ventilators!
- Durable Green Woven Service Stripe Tick!
- Finest Innerspring We've Offered at \$12.98!

Now's your chance to outfit every bed in your home with these marvelous innerspring Mattresses! Not the usual taped roll edges . . . but French edges that are found only on much more costly mattresses! Take advantage of our busy February Furniture Sale price . . . save \$6.77 on each!

To Famous-Barr Co. for Furniture—Third Floor

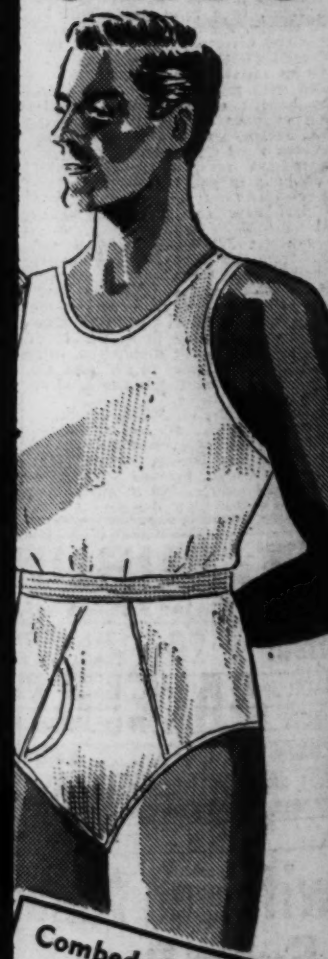


SUPER VALUE No. 101



day! A Treat

TTED
ORTS



Combed Cotton
Athletic
SHIRTS
4 for \$1

cut, comfortable
cotton shirts
for men and
34 to 46.

A ROLL CALL OF THE ARISTOCRATS OF THE FUR WORLD

SALE **STARTING TUESDAY** Just 139 Glorious, Glamorous \$179 to \$298

NEW FUR COATS

AN EVENT 139 LUCKY WOMEN WILL NEVER FORGET!

SAVE \$72 TO \$191

SAMPLE FURS

ONE AND FEW OF A KIND
Even Where Larger Groups Are Listed in One Fur
the Styles Are Individual — One of a Kind!

SAVE \$142 TO \$191

- WORTH
- | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|
| 1—\$298 DYED KOLINSKY COAT | NOW |
| 2—\$298 CHINA MINK COATS | \$107 |
| 1—\$298 NATURAL GRAY PERSIAN COAT | \$107 |
| 1—\$298 FULL LENGTH DYED SKUNK | \$107 |
| 5—\$298 BLACK PERSIAN LAMB COATS | \$107 |
| 6—\$249 BLACK PERSIAN LAMB COATS | \$107 |
| 5—\$298 SILVER FOX JACKETS | \$107 |
| 3—\$298 SAFARI ALASKA SEAL COATS | \$107 |
| 2—\$249 CHINA MINK COATS | \$107 |
| 1—\$249 NATURAL LEOPARD COAT | \$107 |
| 1—\$298 NATURAL LEOPARD COAT | \$107 |

\$107

Hudson Seal Dyed Muskrats

Full Length Dyed Skunks Black Persian Cross Lambs

China Mink Coats Mink Dyed Muskrats

Natural Siberian Squirrels Mink-Dyed Marmot

Black Russian Caraculs

(dyed white lamb)

Silvertone Dyed Muskrats Natural Gray Kidskin

Natural Leopard Cat Dyed Skunk Chubbies

Black Dyed Red Fox Chubbies

30 PRECIOUS PERSIANS

12—\$198 and 7—\$179 PERSIAN CROSS LAMBS AT \$107
IN ADDITION TO 11 COATS WORTH \$249 AND \$298
LISTED IN SAMPLE GROUP AT THE LEFT

Even the experts here in the store are marveling at these values! The "old-timers," one after another, have gone on record with strong words of praise. So keep your fingers crossed . . . maybe somewhere in the 139 Coats is the precious fur you've dreamed of owning ever since you were big enough to tell a good fur coat a mile off. Many are samples. But full range of sizes for women and misses included. The details of fashion are evident at a glance . . . the minute you slip into one of these Coats you'll feel you're in the lap of luxury.

DON'T BE LATE . . . THE STORE OPENS AND SALE STARTS AT 9

FUR SHOP—FOURTH FLOOR

DOUBLE EAGLE STAMPS TUESDAY

FAMOUS-BARR CO.

OPERATED BY THE MAY DEPT. STORES CO.

WE GIVE AND REDEEM EAGLE STAMPS

Editorial Page
Daily Carto

PART TWO.

CIVIL LIBERTIES
COMMITTEE AS
FOR LAW TO CL
COMPANY PO

In Report to Se
La Follette's Group
Intimidation of T
and Active Wa
Against Unions.

WOULD LIMIT WOR
TO GUARDING PLA

Terrorizing of Harlan C
ty, Ky., by 'Thug G
and Policies of G
Republic Steel Use
Examples.

By MARQUIS W. CHIL
A Staff Correspondent of
Post-Dispatch.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 13.—
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guarding of company property
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Civil Liberties Committee in
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in many instances extended
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"for this committee to believ
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Moreover, these relations
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Continued on Page 8, Column

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7
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Dyed Skunk Chubbies
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CO
EAGLE STAMPS

PART TWO.

ST. LOUIS, MONDAY, FEBRUARY 13, 1939.

PAGES 1-8B

CIVIL LIBERTIES COMMITTEE ASKS FOR LAW TO CURB COMPANY POLICE

In Report to Senate,
La Follette's Group Cites
Intimidation of Towns
and Active Warfare
Against Unions.

WOULD LIMIT WORK TO GUARDING PLANTS

Terrorizing of Harlan Coun-
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in the country. In the town of
Continued on Page 3, Column 1.

TWO U. S. FLEETS START OUT ON WAR GAMES IN ATLANTIC

140 Ships, With 55,000 Officers, Sailors and
Marines, Sail From Guantanamo Base
to Test Panama Defenses.

By the Associated Press.
WASHINGTON, Feb. 13.—Two
fleets, comprising 140 warships,
sailed out of the Guantanamo Naval
Base in Cuba today for a three-
week mock battle to test Panama
Canal defenses.

Fifty-two thousand officers, sail-
ors and marines started on the
maneuvers, the first in the Atlan-
tic in five years. They will seek
to determine whether a European
power could break through United
States defenses and establish a
base to the south.

The fleets probably will not be
heard from for several days as the
White Fleet, commanded by Ad-
miral E. C. Kalbfus, prepares for
its attack, and the Black Fleet,
commanded by Vice-Admiral Adol-
phus Andrews, prepares for its de-
fense.

Meantime they will get out of
contact with each other, the White
fleet possibly being far out at sea,
and the Black Fleet strategically
distributed to detect the approach
of the attacking squadrons and
form for the defense.

President Roosevelt is tentatively
planning to leave here Thursday to
witness the maneuvers from the
cruiser Houston. Admiral Claude
Bloch, Commander-in-Chief of the
fleet, will "referee the fight" aboard
his flagship, the battleship Penn-
sylvania.

Both fleets said in greatest se-
crecy as to destination and plans.
Navy officers here said Admiral
Kalbfus of the attacking force had
received his part of the problem in
advance to save time. He has com-
municated it only to a few staff
officers to limit possibilities of a
leak.

Both Andrews and Kalbfus will
use secret codes so that their wire-
less messages will not be under-
standable to each other. President
Roosevelt and Admiral Bloch will
have the keys.

Observers expected Admiral An-
drews to send some of the ships
back to defend the Guantanamo
base, and to station Marines at ob-
servation posts in the Virgin Is-
lands, using about 500 planes in ad-
dition to the six Marine planes gen-
erally kept at St. Thomas.

G. O. P. FINDS JOKER IN R F C EXTENSION BILL

Says Jan. 15, 1941, Date Was
Chosen to Embarrass Re-
publicans If They Win.

By the Associated Press.
WASHINGTON, Feb. 13.—Repub-
licans on the House Banking Com-
mittee charged today the admin-
istration was trying to force con-
tinuation of New Deal subsidies of
the Reconstruction Finance Cor-
poration beyond 1941 in the event
the Democrats lose the next presi-
dential election.

The committee approved legisla-
tion last week to extend the life
of the RFC and its affiliates to Jan.
15, 1941—five days before the pre-
sidential inauguration date—but its
three top-ranking Republicans were
absent when the vote was taken.
Representative Wolcott (Rep.),
Michigan, senior minority member,
said he and his colleagues were
planning to force reconsideration
at the next meeting unless the com-
mittee agrees to change the ex-
piration date to Feb. 15, 1941.
It would be impossible for Con-
gress to organize after it con-
venes on Jan. 3, 1941, in time to
make any changes in the RFC set-
up before the Jan. 15 expiration
date arrived, Wolcott said.

"The only purpose in selecting
the Jan. 15, 1941, date for expira-
tion of these agencies was to em-
barrass the next administration if
it proved to be Republican," Wol-
cott said.

\$300,000,000 ARMY PLANES BILL UP IN HOUSE TOMORROW

Measure Also Would Authorize
\$25,000,000 for Canal Defense, \$32-
\$50,000,000 for Air Training.

By the Associated Press.
WASHINGTON, Feb. 13.—The
definition of "adequate forces" will
become an issue when the House
takes up tomorrow a bill to au-
thorize \$300,000,000 for new army
planes, \$25,000,000 for new army
Canal defenses, and \$32,500,000 for
civilian pilot training.

Although opponents have little
hope of making important changes
in the measure, Republican Floor
Leader Martin advocated spreading
the army's purchase of 3000 new
planes over three years instead of
two.

Lengthening the program, he
said, would prevent possible over-
stimulation of aircraft production.
Furthermore, he declared, there is
no immediate threat of war in
which the United States might be-
come involved.
Senator Barbour (Rep.), New
Jersey, completed yesterday a bill
providing for additional aviation
units in the National Guard. The
measure would permit no more than
two such units in a state or ter-
ritory.

HOUSE WITNESS TALKS FOR TOWNSEND PLAN

Says Acceleration in Use of
Money Would Cause
Business Upturn.

By the Associated Press.
WASHINGTON, Feb. 13.—The
House Ways and Means Commit-
tee was told today that enactment
of the Townsend old age pension
plan would so accelerate the use of
money as to bring about a brisk
upturn in business.

L. W. Jeffery, a vice-president of
the Townsend organization, said he
recommended that the "elderly peo-
ple be used as agents for pumping
or forcing our currency into active
circulation."

Saying that business depends on
the velocity of money, Jeffery re-
minded:
"I am convinced that the easiest
and most satisfactory way to solve
this problem is the establishment
of a system whereby the velocity
of money can be increased so that
we can use the money that we al-
ready have."

Representative Duncan (Dem.),
Missouri, interrupted Jeffery to in-
quire into political activity of
Townsend enthusiasts.

The witness said the national or-
ganization "never campaigned" but
had been seeking only to interest
the people in its "national educa-
tion program."

Jeffery said that so far as he
knew neither the organization nor
its weekly publication had ever
filed returns under the Corrupt
Practices Act.

Jeffery said in response to a
question by Duncan that Townsend
clubs were only interested in sup-
porting candidates "friendly to our
program." He said a statement in
a recent issue of the Townsend pub-
lication that 151 House votes were
pledged to the program was inac-
curate.

MEXICO ACQUIRES TANKERS TO SHIP EXPROPRIATED OIL

One to Be Used in Gulf and Other
on Pacific; Three Being
Built in Italy.

By the Associated Press.
MEXICO CITY, Feb. 13.—The
Government oil distribution agency
announced today it had acquired
two tankers, one for gulf and the
other for Pacific service—a step
toward eliminating one obstacle to
sale of expropriated oil, lack of
transport facilities.

A third tanker is under repair—
the San Ricardo seized shortly after
expropriation of foreign oil prop-
erties last March 18, legal right to
which was upheld by a United
States District Court at Mobile,
Ala.

Three others are under construc-
tion in Italy, part of a barter agree-
ment for Mexican oil.

DR. GLENN FRANK CRITICIZES U. S. POLICY IN EUROPE

"In Danger of Starting Something
We Won't Be Able to Finish,"
He Says.

By the Associated Press.
PORTLAND, Ore., Feb. 13.—Dr.
Glenn Frank, chairman of the Re-
publican National Program Com-
mittee, said yesterday in an inter-
view the United States is in danger of
"starting something we will not be
able to finish" in Europe.
"You can't say to all the rest of
the world, 'hands off American
policy,' you can't follow a policy
of strict isolation and at the same
time intervene in the internal af-
fairs of the rest of the world," he
said.
"And you can not throw yourself
into a position of ally with one
group of nations without at the
same time throwing yourself into
the position of belligerent against
the opposing group of nations."

ADMIRAL DENIES U. S. ENCOURAGES ARMAMENTS RACE

Tells Engineers Germany,
Japan and Italy Spend
Six Times as Much for
Defense.

By the Associated Press.
NEW YORK, Feb. 13.—Germany,
Japan and Italy are spending six
times as much for national defense
as the United States, Rear Admiral
Clark H. Woodward said today to
the American Institute of Mining
and Metallurgical Engineers.

The Berlin-Tokyo-Rome triangle,
he declared, spent six and seven-
tenths billions in 1938. Germany's
share was 4.4 billions, Japan's 1.8
and Italy's .5. The seven major
Powers spent 16 billions, Russia
leading with 5.4.

Admiral Woodward, who com-
mands the Third Naval District,
spoke at the 150th annual conven-
tion of the engineers.

He said he had refused to dis-
cuss the topic first suggested, which
was "rearmament." This, he ex-
plained, was because in this coun-
try there never has been an "arm-
ament." In 160 years, he said, the
United States never has had an
"adequate army or navy at the be-
ginning of any war."

241 Ships in Five Years.

The records show, he contended,
that this country is not encourag-
ing an international armament race.
From 1933 to 1938, inclusive, he es-
timated that Congress had author-
ized 241 naval ships, including var-
ious types and auxiliaries, and an
increased aircraft strength to 3000
planes.

"For your information," he said,
"this increase has been to a navy
less than 30 per cent of the nearly
1,000,000 tons lost by the Wash-
ington and London treaties."

"This is mute evidence of the fact
that we are not embarking in a
mad scramble for naval supremacy
or even encouraging an interna-
tional armament race, as so bala-
ntly claimed by pacifists and anti-
preparedness zealots."

Elsewhere in his talk, Admiral
Woodward gave the figures for
ships lost by the Washington and
London treaties, including war ves-
sels that were 11 to 76 per cent
complete, as 928,000 tons.

Strength at Time of War.

Twice in the talk, he declared,
"The navy stands or falls by its
strength at the time war breaks."

"With a help of a navy-conscious
Congress, ably led by President
Roosevelt," he said, "the navy is
progressing satisfactorily in its ef-
forts to obtain a well-rounded, mod-
ern fleet."

He said every state in the union
contributes some elements to navy
ship construction.

"In this connection," he said, "it
is a fact that the man-hours
worked away from the building site
are about 20 per cent greater than
those on the site itself. Few peo-
ple realize these facts."

He predicted that by the time the
present program reaches its peak,
a few years hence, the number of
employees in navy yards will prob-
ably exceed those engaged during
the World War.

Girdler on Lack of Metals.

The time might come when the
United States would gladly give all
the gold in Kentucky vaults for a
pile of desperately needed manga-
nese and chromium, it was pred-
icted today by Tom M. Girdler, chair-
man of the Republic Steel Corpora-
tion.

He explained that this country is
either wholly or in part dependent
on foreign countries for seven of
the 12 important nonferrous met-
als used in making steel. The seven
are chromium, nickel, tin, manga-
nese, cobalt, tungsten and vanadium.

Manganese enters widely into
steel making and chromium is an
essential of stainless steels. Gir-
dler said the United States uses 40
per cent of the world's chromium
but its own production is "insig-
nificant." It uses 20 per cent of the
world's manganese but produces
"very little."

"The impression prevails," he
said, "that the steel industry looks
eagerly to profits from war. That
is not true."

Says Taxes Throttle Mining.

"War brings no genuine pros-
perity to the steel industry. Any
temporary profits which may come
from extreme activity of plants
during a conflict such as the World
War, of no lasting benefit to the
industry."

MURPHY INCLUDES RECEIVERSHIPS IN STUDY OF COURTS

Conduct of U. S. District
Attorneys and Marshals
Also to Be Checked by At-
torney-General.

By the Associated Press.
WASHINGTON, Feb. 13.—A broad
campaign intended to purge Fed-
eral courts of unhealthy conditions
and irregularities is taking shape
at the Justice Department under
Attorney-General Frank Murphy.

"The Manton case is not the last
case of that kind," an aid said yes-
terday. "You may be sure of that."
Judge Martin T. Manton of New
York resigned from the Circuit
Court of Appeals recently after a
breakfast conference with Murphy.

There had been accusations that
the jurist had accepted more than
\$400,000 in loans from persons in-
terested in case which came before
his bench.

Murphy's assistants indicated the
Attorney-General was interested
especially in the receiverships han-
dled by Federal courts, which often
involve large sums of money and
lucrative fees for trustees and oth-
ers.

"Too Much Politics."

They said he was studying, too,
the conduct of Federal district at-
torneys, marshals and other court
officers. Murphy, it was said, felt
there was too much politics in the
Federal attorneys' offices and not
enough supervision of their activi-
ties.

He has laid out this program:
1. Prompt and vigorous mea-
sures wherever there is cause to be-
lieve that unhealthy conditions and
irregularities exist in Federal
courts.

2. A personal inspection tour of
major district attorneys' offices.
Murphy already has visited offices
in New York and has talked with
Brooklyn prosecutors. He is ex-
pected to visit offices in Boston,
Chicago, Detroit, St. Louis and else-
where.

3. A survey of all criminal and
civil cases now pending in the
hands of Federal district attorneys.
The attorneys, who are the local
law officers of the Federal Govern-
ment, have been ordered to report
as promptly as possible on every
case in their offices, giving reason
why case has not been disposed of.
Murphy laid special emphasis on
criminal cases which have been
pending for more than two years.

Close Watch on Cases.

Similar reports on pending
cases will be required every three
months, to keep Justice Depart-
ment officials informed of the
progress of cases.

5. Unlike most of his predeces-
sors, Murphy plans occasionally to
go into court himself to argue ma-
jor issues. (Formerly Attorney-Gen-
eral Cummings appeared in court
twice—once to argue the "gold
clause" case before the Supreme
Court and once to combat a utili-
ties injunction suit in the District
Court here.)

Aids said Murphy "will identify
himself personally with the district
attorney in handling major mat-
ters." But he will not wait until a
case reaches the Supreme Court
for final argument, they said. Mur-
phy will go into the lower Federal
courts, and may even appear at
grand jury hearings to present
government evidence of crime.

6. All district attorneys have been
called to a conference in Washing-
ton in April, to discuss their prob-
lems and methods of speeding up
Federal justice.

POLITICAL DRAMA IN MEXICO

Government to Explain Policies to
Peasants by Plays.

By the Associated Press.
MEXICO CITY, Feb. 13.—The
Mexican Government, in addition
to organizing a troupe to enact
plays in the United States and
Latin America to explain Mexico's
policies, has decided to give plays
for peasants throughout the coun-
try.

An announcement of the creation
of the domestic "theater of propa-
ganda" said its purpose was to "di-
vulge a moral of solidarity and de-
velop ideas of benefit to the col-
lectivity."

"I think it is correct to say that
the taxation trend in certain in-
stances reflects the purpose upon
the part of the taxing authorities
to take over property that is now
in private hands."

Later he added, "It is not just the
problem of the mining industry or
of the steel industry, where, in 1937,
the total tax bill was equal to a
year's pay for 108,000 workers. It
is the problem of the whole na-
tion."

Returning to London Post



AMBASSADOR JOSEPH P. KENNEDY
CHATTING with reporters when he sailed from New York to re-
sume his duties in London after reporting on the foreign situation
to President Roosevelt and Secretary of State Hull.

NEW RIOTS IN INDIA; 20 KILLED, 235 HURT

35 Wounded After Hindus Play
Music in Front of Mo-
hammedan House.

By the Associated Press.
CAWNPORE, India, Feb. 13.—
Renewed rioting broke out today
in demonstrations here because
Hindus played music in front of a
Mohammedan house. Thirty-five
persons were wounded.

Twenty were killed and 200 in-
jured in fights with police yester-
day.

Rangoon Crowds Routed With Tear
Gas After Bombing.

RANGOON, Burma, Feb. 13.—
Police used tear gas today to dis-

perse unruly crowds after a bomb
explosion signaled the spread of
Mandalay disturbances to the cap-
ital. Two were wounded by the
bomb which exploded while the
House of Representatives discussed
Mandalay riots in which 24 were
killed Friday.

Police concentrated on the Sur-
tee Bazar, the chief market, where
a band of pickets endeavored to
halt business.

An official statement said mili-
tary police fired into the mob dem-
onstrating at Mandalay despite a
bar on public assembly.

Effort to Form Belgian Cabinet.

BRUSSELS, Feb. 13.—King Leo-
pold requested former Premier Hen-
ri Jaspar yesterday to form a Cab-
inet to succeed that of Paul Hen-
ri Spaak which resigned Thursday as
the result of a split over appoint-
ment of Dr. Adrian Martens, war-
time German sympathizer, to the
Flemish Academy. Jaspar was ex-
pected to reply to the King today.

JAPAN EXPLAINS HAINAN SEIZURE IS ONLY TEMPORARY

French Ambassador Is Told
Occupation Will Last as
Long as Military Neces-
sity Demands.

By the Associated Press.
TOKYO, Feb. 13.—Foreign Min-
ister Hachiro Arita assured the
French Ambassador today that
Japan had occupied the Chinese is-
land of Hainan only for military
reasons and that the occupation
would last only as long as military
necessity demanded.

The Foreign Office issued a
statement that "Arita assured the
Ambassador that the occupation has
the military object of strengthening
the suspension of traffic of Chinese
vessels off South China and there-
by accelerating the collapse of the
Chiang Kai-shek administration."

The occupation of Hainan, 200
miles from the Indo-China coast
and 300 miles from the British
Crown colony, Hongkong, began
Friday. The French Government
instructed its Ambassador to ask
Tokyo to what extent the island
had been occupied and how long
the occupation would last.

Tokyo military officials said three
Japanese were killed and two
wounded in the landing on Hainan
and that 250 Chinese were killed
and 40 taken prisoner. Previous re-
ports said the landing was without
opposition.

Chiang Says Occupation Is Start of
Domination of Pacific.

By the Associated Press.
CHUNGKING, China, Feb. 13.—
Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek
said Saturday night that Japanese
domination of Hainan Island
"would mean the beginning of Jap-
anese domination of the Pacific."

He declared in an interview it
would strike heavily against the
United States, Great Britain and
France.

Chiang declared that Japanese
possession of Hainan would mark
the beginning of broken British
Continued on Page 3, Column 1.

A New St. Louis SMOKE PROBLEM

The old smoke problem is solved. An inex-
pensive smokeless fuel, processed from nearby
Illinois coal, is available. Many users testify
it can be burned over a year at a cost no
higher than soft coal. It burns anywhere
coal burns. Heating satisfaction is guaran-
teed. So the old smoke problem is solved.

The new problem now takes the place of the
old one. People are in the habit of burning
soft coal. They believe that any smokeless
fuel will cost a lot more over a year, because
it costs a little more by the ton. So, the
present problem is how to get people to
change a lifelong habit, and switch from
soft coal to Carbonite—which is Illinois
soft coal made smokeless.

The present St. Louis smoke problem is
"How quickly will you switch to Carbonite?"

If your fuel dealer can't serve you call Central 7266

RADIANT FUEL CORPORATION
418 OLIVE ST. • Manufacturers of Carbonite • ST. LOUIS, MO.

"GRIME DOES NOT PAY"

Give
Mavrakos
CANDIES
6 Stores in St. Louis
See ad elsewhere
in this paper!

IMPROVEMENT LOANS
under FHA plan. Improve your property;
apply new roof, install heating plant, etc.
Pay us so much each month. Build back
credit. For any loan, call first to
SOUTHWEST BANK

ON THE RECORD

By DOROTHY THOMPSON

Anarchical Democracy

THE real trouble with the democracies is that although they know what they are against they do not clearly know what they are for. Faced with a demand for a program, they enunciate a slogan. I felt acutely conscious of this the other night when I went to see "The American Way." It seemed to me that the dispiriting moral was that if you believe in freedom you die nobly and are carted off in a coffin covered with the American flag to the slow strains of "The Star-Spangled Banner."

The democracies tremble before Mussolini and Hitler not because the two gentlemen (by courtesy) are strong but because a real answer to them would require the democracies individually and collectively to face and deal with a few essential problems. To deal with essential problems would take imagination, energy, vision and a revolutionary spirit. By a revolutionary spirit, I mean the capacity to recognize truth and fallacy in relation to contemporary facts and a fiery desire to make sense and order out of anarchy.

The program of Hitlerism—and we can confine ourselves to that since the capital of the famous axis has moved to Berlin—is also senseless. It has a grandiose idiosyncrasy (it is so grandiose the idiosyncrasy is ignored by some). Hitler, however, to give him his due, started by accepting the thesis that there were problems which required action. To take just one: there was unemployment—the unemployment of men and the unemployment of resources.

Since most of Hitler's (and Mussolini's) collaborators, despite intelligence, are ignorant of history and are without philosophy, they believe in the "dead" and have taken a short way of dealing with unemployment. They have mobilized their total men and resources for war under despotic but popular leadership.

Given the proper psychological atmosphere, this is an easy task to do. It is terrifying. Where moral, political and economic anarchy prevails anyone who promises to take complete responsibility and establish order can have the responsibility practically for the asking.

The most unthinking way to create the order is to organize an army. One starts with a private army (in or out of uniform) rationed by some nervous, rich men, and gradually one absorbs everything into it. This cures "unemployment" and creates the "program," which, with an army, can only be to go places and absorb more. It, therefore, suggests a temporary "solution." But the further they go the more demagogically idiotic the "solution" becomes.

The Germans, for instance, absorbed last year Austria and Czechoslovakia—10,000,000 people and considerable real estate, on or in which were resources and industries. By absorbing them, however, they did not make a single German richer, more comfortable or more secure, although they did make millions of other people destitute and insecure. And the destitution and insecurity of these others disturbs the German markets and disorganizes the world in which even Nazis have to live since off this earth they cannot fall.

All that they really got was a strategic advantage in absorbing more territory, which, however far it goes, will still not make a single German richer, more comfortable or more secure.

Thus, if the axis Powers should conquer the whole earth and all its people and resources, the only result would be to prove to the German people at long last that it had ruled them.

It would end—amusing thought—get back to the "Jewish problem" they themselves created. Mr. Hitler, marching at the head of

JAPAN EXPLAINS

HAINAN SEIZURE IS ONLY TEMPORARY
Continued From Page One.

communications between Hongkong, Singapore and Australia. He said it would be a "threat to United States and British naval bases at Hawaii and Singapore" and expressed belief that it was, therefore, Japan's "reply to the visit of United States warships to Singapore last year."

Chiang thought Japan wanted to create a strategic triangle, with its points at Hainan, Sakhalin Island and Guam and warned that if it was established it would mean that "Hawaii and the Philippines were as good as Japanese-occupied."

Japan, Chiang said, would thus be able to hamper any western movement by a United States fleet. He expressed belief that occupation of Hainan accomplished the first line of Japan's westward advance toward Guam and added, "Europeans will be able to answer to questions, and particularly Americans will know the answer" to what is the second line.

As Mukden, Manchoukuo, was Japan's first step toward continental expansion in Asia, the Generalissimo said, so was Hainan the first step of a southward expansion.

U. S. Naval Commander to Go to Hainan to Protect Americans.
By the Associated Press.
HONGKONG, Feb. 13.—Capt. John T. G. Stapler, commander of the United States Navy's South China patrol, made arrangements today to go to Hainan Island, occupied Friday by Japanese, to investigate and, if necessary, to protect

FUNERAL OF ARTHUR J. HORN

Services are held at the Messiah Lutheran Church, 3545 Pershing street, today for Arthur J. Horn, a food company, who collapsed and died of a heart attack Friday in a store at Bent avenue and Junata street, were held today at the Messiah Lutheran Church, 3545 Pershing street, where he had been Sunday school superintendent for 30 years.

Mr. Horn, 66 years old, resided at 4012 Connecticut street. Surviving are his wife, two sons and a daughter.

Business Man Dead

JAMES A. CASELTON DIES AFTER OPERATION

Vice President and St. Louis Manager of National Lead Co. Succumbs at 53.



JAMES A. CASELTON.

G. R. HOLMES, WASHINGTON I. N. S. BUREAU MANAGER, DIES

Press Service Executive Succumbs at 44 of Heart Disease.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 13.—George R. Holmes, manager of the Washington Bureau of International News Service since 1920, died at his home yesterday of heart disease. He was 44 years old. Funeral services will be held Tuesday and burial will be in Arlington National Cemetery.

Mrs. Holmes, two daughters, Mary Catherine, 16, and Kathryn Early, 7, survive.

Mr. Holmes began newspaper work as a reporter on the Indianapolis Sun, working for the United Press and the New York Mail before joining the International News Service in 1916. He was a lieutenant of cavalry in the World War.

MRS. ELIZABETH HIRSCH DIES AT 97, FUNERAL WEDNESDAY

Mother of 8 Was Honored by Red Cross for Knitting for Soldiers in World War.

The funeral of Mrs. Elizabeth Hirsch, 97 years old, who died of infirmities of age yesterday, will be held Wednesday afternoon at 12:30 o'clock at the Leiden undertaking establishment, 2233 St. Louis avenue. Burial will be in Grant-ford, Ill.

Mrs. Hirsch formerly lived with a daughter at 3641 Palm street, entertained frequently and listened regularly to radio broadcasts of baseball games. After the World War she was honored by the Red Cross for knitting about 200 sweaters for soldiers. Born in Switzerland she came to the United States when she was 4 years old and lived in a Swiss colony at Highland, Ill., before moving to St. Louis in 1895.

Surviving are six sons, Dr. William T. Hirsch, with whom she lived at 7285 Creveling drive, University City, in recent years; and Christian, John, Emil, Dr. Robert and Alfred Hirsch, and two daughters, Miss Barbara Hirsch of St. Louis and Mrs. Rose Schierbaum of Edwardsville, Ill. Twelve grandchildren and 12 great-grandchildren also survive.

FATHER CHARLES ROBINSON PREACHES ON CAPITAL, LABOR

Employer Must Pay Worker Fair Wages, Priest Says at College Church.

An employer must pay his employees fair wages before he uses his profits for stock dividends and plant expansion, the Rev. Charles Robinson, S. J., said in a sermon on capital and labor at St. Francis Xavier (College) Church, Grand and Lindell boulevards, yesterday.

"Aristotle noted that riches were not the end or purpose of life," Father Robinson said, "but rather instruments to be used for the welfare of society. The return of surplus profit to the poor should take the form of increased wages and bonuses as well as direct charitable donations to the poor."

"Justice means the employer must not treat labor as a commodity like raw material to be bargained for cheaply as possible. He must respect the workman's soul and his rights. He must give him time to worship God, for who is more important, God or the production foreman?"

CHARLES M. BARBER FUNERAL

Services for Retired Railroad Man Set for Tomorrow.

Funeral services for Charles M. Barber, retired assistant chief special agent for the Missouri Pacific Railroad, who died Saturday at Kansas City of a stomach ailment, will be at 2 o'clock tomorrow afternoon at the Protestant Mortuary, 3710 North Grand boulevard. Burial will be in Friedens Evangelical Cemetery.

Mr. Barber was 65 years old at the time of his retirement last May 17 after 25 years of employment by the Missouri Pacific. Since then he had lived at 4101 Magnolia avenue. Surviving are his wife and four sisters.

Dean Sweet Honored.

The Rev. Sidney E. Sweet was honored by the congregation of Christ Church Cathedral, Thirtieth and Locust streets, on his eightieth anniversary as dean of the cathedral yesterday. Hymns and an anthem in celebration of the occasion were sung by the choir.

SOCIAL ACTIVITIES

Shoe Executive and Bride

MISS FRANCES SIMPKINS, daughter of Mrs. Ralph Simpkins, 5323 Waterman avenue, spent the week-end at Hartford, Conn., as the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Morgan B. Brainerd. Mr. and Mrs. Brainerd's daughter, Miss Constance, made her debut Friday night at a dance at the Hartford Club, with her cousin, Miss Martha Davis, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. Kelso Davis, and Miss June Cutler, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Cutler of West Hartford.

Miss Brainerd wore a white tulle gown, designed with a hooped skirt, and carried gardenias. Miss Davis wore white net with pale camellias and Miss Cutler wore satin with deep-red camellias.

A New York orchestra played in the ballroom, which had been decorated in cedars and Southern magnolia.

Preceding the dance, Mr. and Mrs. Newton C. Brainerd of West Hartford, uncle and aunt of the debutantes, gave a dinner for the out-of-town guests.

Miss Simpkins, a student at the Stuart School in Boston, was one of several young women and men invited from Eastern schools to the debut.

Four debutantes of the recent season were honored at a cocktail party yesterday evening from 6 to 8 o'clock at which Mrs. Kenneth G. Carpenter and her daughter, Mrs. Franklin McKee Gates, were hostesses. The affair was given at the home of Mrs. Richard E. Perry, 6358 Alexander drive, mother of Mrs. Carpenter and with whom she lives. The honor guests were Miss Agnes Potter Galt, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles F. Galt; Miss Mary Jane Allen, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Claffin Allen Jr.; Miss Louise Richards French, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Dudley French; Miss Theoline Richards Bostwick, daughter of Mrs. Edwin S. Harrison.

The guests were members of the debutante set and their escorts. Mrs. Gates, who since her marriage last September has been living at New Haven, Conn., will return home later this month. A debutante of a year ago she was Miss Carol Carpenter.

St. Louis girls left Hanover, N. H., yesterday for the annual Dartmouth College ice carnival, which began Friday. More than 1500 girls from various cities were present for the three-day program. Dartmouth fraternities turned their houses over to their guests.

Miss Mary Louise, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Frederick B. Ewing of New York, both girls will return this week to St. Louis.

Miss Mary Louise, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Norman Bruce Pitcairn, has returned to Mount Holyoke College. She was a guest at the Sigma Nu house. Miss Dorothy Cornwell, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Alexander M. Cornwell, was the guest of the Grace of Webster Groves, and stayed at the Zeta Psi house. Miss Eleanor Patterson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ward W. Patterson, was a guest at the Sigma Alpha Epsilon house, as was Miss Bess Louise Moore, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Moore. Miss Patterson has returned to Pine Manor College and Miss Moore will return to St. Louis tomorrow.

Miss Betty Jehle, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Jehle, was the guest of John C. Naylor Jr. of Webster Groves, and will return tomorrow from Hanover.

Miss Mary Elizabeth Hensel, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Hensel, a student at Briarcliff Junior College, has returned to Briarcliff, N. Y., after the week-end festivities. She was the guest of Shackleford Reeder of St. Louis. Miss Hensel will leave with her parents and her younger sister, Miss Emily Jane, March 18, for a two-week visit at Palm Beach, Fla.

Miss Emily Jane Hensel is a student at Mary Institute. At the completion of their spring vacation, the sisters will return to their respective schools, while Mr. and Mrs. Hensel continue to Miami Beach for a longer visit.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas N. Dysart, 13 Kingsbury place, have returned from New York, where they spent several days at the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel.

Caleb F. Gates Jr., assistant Dean of Princeton University and director of admission, left yesterday for Tulsa, Okla., for a four-day visit here as the guest of W. McMillan Lewis of the St. Louis Country Club grounds. Mr. Gates, who was here conferring with alumni, was entertained at several small, informal parties. He addressed the annual meeting of the Princeton Club on a previous visit, a year ago.

Mrs. Leroy Alvin Weidle, 1148 Center drive, Hampton Park, and her daughter, Miss Suzanne, plan to leave the end of the month for a Southern motor trip. They will visit at Biloxi, Miss., and New Orleans. Accompanying them will be Mrs. Raymond Price and Mrs. Walter Jordan.

On Friday, March 10, Mr. and Mrs. Leroy Alvin Weidle, 1148 Center drive, Hampton Park, and her daughter, Miss Suzanne, plan to leave the end of the month for a Southern motor trip. They will visit at Biloxi, Miss., and New Orleans. Accompanying them will be Mrs. Raymond Price and Mrs. Walter Jordan.

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SOCIAL ACTIVITIES

Shoe Executive and Bride

MISS FRANCES SIMPKINS, daughter of Mrs. Ralph Simpkins, 5323 Waterman avenue, spent the week-end at Hartford, Conn., as the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Morgan B. Brainerd. Mr. and Mrs. Brainerd's daughter, Miss Constance, made her debut Friday night at a dance at the Hartford Club, with her cousin, Miss Martha Davis, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. Kelso Davis, and Miss June Cutler, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Cutler of West Hartford.

Miss Brainerd wore a white tulle gown, designed with a hooped skirt, and carried gardenias. Miss Davis wore white net with pale camellias and Miss Cutler wore satin with deep-red camellias.

A New York orchestra played in the ballroom, which had been decorated in cedars and Southern magnolia.

Preceding the dance, Mr. and Mrs. Newton C. Brainerd of West Hartford, uncle and aunt of the debutantes, gave a dinner for the out-of-town guests.

Miss Simpkins, a student at the Stuart School in Boston, was one of several young women and men invited from Eastern schools to the debut.

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DR. FLEISHER'S OUSTER INQUIRY IN MARCH

University Professors' Board to Come to St. Louis in About 3 Weeks.

The special committee named by the American Association of University Professors to investigate the dismissal of Dr. Moyer S. Fleisher from the St. Louis University School of Medicine will come here in about three weeks to begin its inquiry, the chairman, Prof. Ernst W. Puttkammer of the University of Chicago Law School, said to a Post-Dispatch reporter today.

Speaking by telephone from Chicago, Dr. Puttkammer said he and the other members, Prof. Helen C. White of the English department of the University of Wisconsin and Prof. James P. Simonds of the Northwestern University Medical School, will fix the date for starting their inquiry after consulting the Rev. Harry B. Crimmins, S. J., president of St. Louis University.

The committee will seek to determine whether a question of academic freedom is involved in the dismissal of Dr. Fleisher, who had been head of the department of bacteriology. Father Crimmins attributed the dismissal to the teacher's sponsorship of a lecture by Michael O'Flanagan, a fraudulent representative of the Catholic priesthood.

The investigators are expected to be primarily concerned with the failure of the university to accord Dr. Fleisher a hearing by a committee of fellow faculty members, in spite of his repeated requests.

"The members of the special committee will come to St. Louis with entirely open minds," said Dr. Puttkammer. "We do not regard ourselves as partisans, and we will not try to furnish ammunition for either side. We are not going to prosecute anyone, but will try to get all the information bearing on the situation."

The chairman said he had not previously participated in such an inquiry and did not yet know what procedure would be followed. The sessions will probably be closed, he said, adding that that would be determined by the wishes of the university authorities and Dr. Fleisher.

The committee will act under the auspices of the association's Standing Committee on Academic Freedom and Tenure, of which Prof. W. T. Laprade of Duke University is chairman. Its report will be made public.

Griff Glover, Ex-St. Louisian, Dies. COLORED SPRINGS, Colo., Feb. 12.—Griff Glover, 75 years old, formerly of St. Louis, died here yesterday after several weeks' illness. He was the son of the late Judge Samuel T. Glover of St. Louis. He is survived by two daughters, Mrs. Clement M. Brown of Broadmoor, Colo., and Mrs. Harrison C. Berkeley of Dayton, O. The funeral will be held tomorrow in St. Louis.

Every Wednesday!
ESTELLE ASKENASY'S
BOOK REVIEWS
After Lunch
in Crystal Terrace
Wednesday, Feb. 15th
"Danger Signal"
Written by Phyllis Bottome,
Author of "Mortal Storm"

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DAY AND EVENING CLASSES

IN
Short-hand, Typewriting, Spelling,
Business Letter Writing,
English, Ediphone
Bookkeeping, Business Arithmetic,
Commercial Law, Penmanship

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7701 Forsyth — Cabany 4163
3701 Grand — Labadie 3440
4823 Locust — Forest 3369

Prospect 1180
Heferson 4441
Republic 3000
Cabany 1700

ONE PRICE! ONE SERVICE!

PHONE CHAPMAN

GERMANS DEFEAT SCHUMACHERS, 1-0; TIE FOR GROUP TITLE

CORBETT'S GOAL COMES LATE IN SECOND PERIOD

Teams Must Meet Again for Carondelet Honors — Taits Win Over St. Teresas by Score of 3 to 0.

By Dent McSkimming

If the supply of limbs and ankles holds out, this series to determine the championship of the Carondelet group of the Municipal Soccer Association may go down in the books as one of the most thrilling in the 27-year history of the public parks league.

The regular season was prolonged to enable the Schumachers and German Sport Club to play off their postponed game of Jan. 29, and when the Germans won this rough, exciting match before about 7,000 persons at Fairground Park yesterday, the teams were thrown into a tie for the Carondelet title. This means that they must play off, probably next Sunday on the same field, and another capacity crowd is forecast.

Group Winners Play.

Inter-park play is scheduled to start next Sunday with five group winners involved in addition to the undetermined Carondelet champion. It is unofficially said that the Carondelet group will be given a bye, along with one other champion team, and the remaining four clubs play off two first-round games.

Decision regarding the playoff plan will be made at a meeting of the league executive committee to-night. So far as spectator interest is concerned, yesterday's match was 100 per cent thrilling entertainment. It was not always a well-played game but it was so fiercely fought it held the attention of the fans every minute of the full hour.

Bobby Corbett's score, a sort of Bert Patenaude classic in which he gave speed and direction to a ball shot by Ed Rapplean, found the extreme corner of the Schumacher goal about seven minutes before the end of the game.

That was the only score, enough to give the Germans victory, a further chance at the group title and a place in the elimination series.

Among other factors, the unexpected aggressiveness of the German club appeared to throw the usually better organized Schumachers off their stride early in the game. Proof of their bewilderment was apparent at the start of the second half when Manager George McGann made changes in his lineup. He replaced his center forward, Sheldon, with his right half, Pawlowski. His star playmaker, Bill Fogarty, had his effectiveness reduced early in the game when he made the mistake of trying to use his muscle instead of his skill, and came out tattered as a rag doll.

German Change Tactics.

The bustling tactics of Ortmann and Molloy on defense and the unpredictable thrusts of rugged Bobby Corbett at center forward transformed the German team into a winning combination.

In their four previous league games this season, the Schumachers looked the more aggressive team and the Germans rather docile. The change of tactics was quite remarkable. When he found his Schumacher players being bounced around like a lot of rubber men, Manager McGann sent in burlly Joe Grimm at center forward and Jim Moran at center halfback. Grimm promptly rammed his cleats into the groin of Goltender Grossgloss, and Moran chopped Molloy down. Free kicks were awarded to the Germans on both flagrant fouls and both offending players drew warnings from the referee. The hacking went on pretty freely, each side doing its best to slow up the opposition.

The gate receipts were being turned over to the Soccer Players' Benevolent Association for the payment of injury bills, so the boys felt free to add to the list of broken bones. Tough day for the referees, Dick Wall and Prudence Garcia, but the spectators and players seemed to enjoy it.

Ed Dueker was by far the busier of the two goalkeepers. He snatched half a dozen good tries from under the cross bar.

A Near-Goal.

Nearest thing to a goal before Corbett's score was O'Shaughnessy's hard drive that hit the goal upright.

The German club's greatest weakness was at the two forward positions. The Schumachers' failure was a sort of psychological let-down. They didn't play up to their game because the Mossman-coached Germans wouldn't let them.

A warm sun thawed the south side of the field and the mud puddle grew in area as the day grew older. Fogarty got stuck in the mud and never did recover his touch.

The Taits Win.

As an after-piece, the R. H. Taits club, which has convinced itself it is just too clever, bowed over the St. Teresas 3-0. If the Taits persist in the pat-a-pat close-passing, Wall and Garcia.

There Was Always Someone Down in Soccer Title Match



RED WINGS AND BLACKHAWKS IN 5TH SPOT RACE

By the Associated Press.

NEW YORK, Feb. 13.—Although the regular season won't be over for more than a month and then the whole thing will start again play off two first-round games. In the playoffs, it begins to look as if the only real race left in the National Hockey League is a strictly private affair between the Chicago Blackhawks and Detroit Red Wings.

Two Losing Streaks.

Meanwhile two rather notable losing streaks, those of the Americans and the Toronto Maple Leafs, finally were ended before they could have any serious effect on the standings, and the Boston Bruins and New York Rangers, first place contenders, split a pair of decisions.

Toronto collected three out of a possible four points in a pair of week-end duels with the Montreal Canadiens, but their 4-3 victory at Montreal last night was the first they had seen in six games. The Leafs still remained six points behind the Americans. Their winning goal last night didn't come until late in the third period after the Canadiens had taken the lead three times. One Canadian goal was awarded when Gordie Drillon threw his stick, but he made up for that lapse by scoring two goals and assisting once.

Rangers Win One.

The Rangers, trimmed by Boston on New York Ice Thursday, came back to win, 3-2, before 16,500 Boston fans last night and again reduce the Bruins' lead to eight points. Loose play and Dave Kerr's able goal tending sent the Bruins into the last nine minutes with a 3-0 deficit, but Eddie Shore set the pace and they got two counters back, with the aid of Ranger penalties. Alex Shabicko scored the first two goals and Neil Colville the third that handed the Bruins their first setback in nine games.

The Standings:

CLUB	W	L	T	Pts.	G.O.G.
Boston	25	8	2	52	87
N. Y. Rangers	20	9	4	44	88
N. Y. Americans	15	13	9	39	86
Toronto	13	17	7	33	87
Chicago	11	18	6	28	84
Detroit	11	18	5	27	69
Columbus	8	20	7	23	75

musky games they have fallen into recently they will wake up a badly-beaten team in the play-offs. McWilliams, Sanders and the wing halfbacks had better learn the virtue of a long pass before the big series starts. And Harold Travis must get better acquainted with the right side line instead of playing inside right. Lack of competition this season has pretty nearly ruined what was a good young soccer team.

The official announcement was 4771 paid. More seats will be available next Sunday.

Corner kicks: First half, three for each team; second half, Germans four, Schumachers one.

LINEUPS AND SUMMARY

GERMAN SPORT CLUB	SCHUMACHER
(1) Goltender Grossgloss	(1) Dueker
(2) Julius Conners	(2) Grant
(3) Miller	(3) H. B.
(4) Murphy	(4) McInerney
(5) Robinson	(5) Klund-Moran
(6) Corbett	(6) Pastor
(7) O'Shaughnessy	(7) Sheldon-Grimm
(8) O'Shaughnessy	(8) Fogarty
(9) O'Shaughnessy	(9) Fogarty
(10) O'Shaughnessy	(10) Fogarty
(11) O'Shaughnessy	(11) Fogarty
(12) O'Shaughnessy	(12) Fogarty
(13) O'Shaughnessy	(13) Fogarty
(14) O'Shaughnessy	(14) Fogarty
(15) O'Shaughnessy	(15) Fogarty
(16) O'Shaughnessy	(16) Fogarty
(17) O'Shaughnessy	(17) Fogarty
(18) O'Shaughnessy	(18) Fogarty
(19) O'Shaughnessy	(19) Fogarty
(20) O'Shaughnessy	(20) Fogarty



Upper left: Red Molloy, German Sport Club (left) Bill Fogarty, Schumachers and Jules Grimm, another Schumacher player after a collision in which Molloy spilled Fogarty. Upper right: Frank Pastor of the Schumachers and Jerry Julius, Germans, tangled up on the ground near the goal as the ball sails through the air. No. 9 is Bill Connor of the Germans, while Jimmy Sheldon of the Schumachers is in the foreground. Below: Julius (left) and Bill Schuler, Schumacher star, look down the field in amazement after a spill. All this happened at Fairground yesterday with the Germans winning, 1-0.

FORMER HUSKER FULLBACK GOES TO PITTSBURGH

By the Associated Press.

CHICAGO, Feb. 13.—The National Pro Football League coaches and officials have gone, but the whispers linger on. The circuit's annual four-day winter meeting closed yesterday with several player deals still pending and likely to be consummated within a few days.

The league had sufficient time to attend to all its official business, but apparently little time was left for bartering of gridiron talent. Cleveland Trades.

Dutch Clark, Cleveland's new coach, engineered a few deals. The former Detroit pilot sent Vic Marov, giant tackle, to Brooklyn for Gene Moore, center on the University of Colorado eleven that starred Red Whizzer White. He also obtained Tackle Jack Hadden from the champion New York Giants for Fullback Carl Littlefield, and traded Tackle Dick Zoll to the Green Bay Packers for Dicky Yerby, University of Oregon end obtained in the draft.

George Halas, owner of the Chicago Bears, was among the several officials who indicated they might have a trade announcement within a few days.

The pros look no cognizance of reports a rival money league was in the making, taking a stand against adding to the membership of the present 10-team loop. At the same time, President Joe F. Carr said he had received no formal applications for a franchise.

The league went along with the colleges in regulating forward pass play, especially pertaining to screened aerials; assured the Chicago Tribune of its co-operation in promoting the annual all-star game between college seniors and the league champions; and authorized physical examinations and a course of instruction for officials.

A determined stand was taken against unregulated exhibition and post-season games. The league sanctioned a five-year agreement whereby annually the league winner will engage an all-star team picked from other league eleven in Los Angeles in January.

President Art Rooney of Pittsburgh sent word back home that the Pittsburgh Pirates had obtained a pair of backfield stars.

Francis to Pirates.

Newest additions to the Buc roster were Dick Nardi, a halfback from Detroit, who led the Big Ten in scoring as a member of the Ohio State Buckeyes in 1937, and Sam Francis, fullback from Chicago and former Nebraska star.

Rooney said the Pirates traded Lou Touvas, former Stanford center, who came here late in the 1938 campaign, for Nardi. Billy Patterson, sensational forward passer from Baylor, who was drafted recently by the Bucs, was sent to Chicago for Francis. Under the Francis-Patterson deal both must sign to play or the trade is off.

Will to Play on Coast.

Texas Christian, Illinois and Pitt will play football on the coast this fall.

Monmouth College To Drop Baseball After 70 Seasons

By the Associated Press.

MONMOUTH, Ill., Feb. 13.—BASEBALL, an intercollegiate sport at Monmouth College for more than 70 years, will be dropped from the school's athletic program this spring.

The Athletic Board mentioned among its reasons a lack of interest and the difficulty and expense involved in arranging a satisfactory schedule, especially when inclement weather forces frequent postponements. Baseball will be continued as an intramural sport, however.

Although records did not disclose when the first nine was formed at Monmouth, newspaper accounts of intercollegiate contests were printed in the 1860's.

CANADA BEATS U. S. TEAM IN HOCKEY FINAL

By the Associated Press.

BASEL, Switzerland, Feb. 13.—A burst of scoring in the first period that netted three goals in the eight minutes swept the Canadian sextet to a 4-0 victory over the United States team in the final game of the world amateur hockey championship today.

Penoit of the trail smoke eaters, the Canadian team, broke through to score the first two goals for the new champions and Dame scored the third a few seconds later. Maurice completed the rout by netting the puck in the twelfth minute of the second period.

The game climaxed a steady drive to the title, won last year by the Sudbury Wolves of Canada. The Smoke Eaters won two games in the closing round, shutting out Czechoslovakia, 4-0, and downing Switzerland, 7-0. The United States team won its first two games in the final round, shading the Swiss sextet, 2-1, and Czechoslovakia, 1-0, in overtime.

It was the third straight title for Canada. The Kimberley dynamiters won the title in 1937.

In the United States lineup were Ed Maki of Marquette, Mich., goal; Alan Van of St. Paul and Spence Magnild of Minneapolis, defense; Len Soari of Detroit, Art Bogue of Detroit and George Quirk of Providence in the first line and Dick Maley of Ridley Park, Pa., Ralph Dandi of New Haven, Conn., and Ed Nicholson of Cleveland in the second line.

At Zurich, Czechoslovakia and Switzerland played through a full game and an overtime period to a scoreless tie in a game for the European amateur championship. The match will be replayed today.

Torrey Gains Title.

BERMUDA, Feb. 13.—Lyle Torrey of Detroit defeated Roger Sidford of Albany, N. Y., 6 and 5 yesterday to win the second annual Princess Hotel invitation golf tournament.

Bears Lead in Point Scoring, But Oklahoma Aggies, Rivals Tonight, Lead in Title Race

By James M. Gould

When "past performances" of four horses in a stake race figure all four to have a good chance, the addicts of what at least once was "the sport of kings" generally turn out in large numbers. If the same were true in basketball, the Washington University Field House to-night should be jammed for the Valley Conference doubleheader which brings together St. Louis U. and Tulsa in the first and the champion Oklahoma Aggies and Washington U. in the second game.

For, charts on these four teams assure close going in both battles. Tulsa defeated St. Louis by two points; the Aggies defeated St. Louis by five points and by four points; Washington defeated St. Louis by seven points and St. Louis defeated Washington by six; Washington defeated Tulsa by one point.

These are the comparable "past performances" of the four teams engaged tonight. They really ought to mean something for those who are interested in picking winners. But, do they? The answer is that, in basketball, nine times out of 10, they serve only to mislead. Authorities agree that basketball is the hardest of all sports to "dope."

Can Scramble Standings.

With all teams in the conference active tonight, the standings can be well scrambled by tomorrow morning. A defeat for Drake and Grinnell and a victory for Washington would move the Bears to third place, just a shade behind Drake for second. As a matter of fact, five teams, including the Bears are still in the title race if somebody does something about those Aggies. The champions from Oklahoma have five games yet to play and their final record conceivably could be 8-6; on the other hand, that of the Bears, also with five to go, could be 10-4 while Drake, Tulsa and Grinnell also are "possibles." Only three—Creighton, St. Louis and Washburn, all of whom have lost more than they have won, are actually out of the running.

Valley statistics show the Washington Bears in a rather queer light. Coach Hellmich's team has scored more points than any team in the conference in title play. But, they also have allowed more points to be scored against them.

With 333 points to 286 for the Aggies, both having played nine games, the Bears have an offense average of exactly 37 points a game to 31.8 for the champions. But—

University High School students will be guests of Washington University at tonight's doubleheader.

GOLDEN GLOVES PRELIMINARIES BEGIN TONIGHT

The fourth annual Golden Gloves amateur boxing tournament gets under way at the Auditorium to-night when 101 bouts are scheduled, with a fourth of them in the open division and the remainder in the novice class.

Weighing in and physical examinations took up the boys' time yesterday as those from 28 St. Louis centers and from 11 points out of the city stopped on the scales, looked at the doctors and said "ah."

Eric Koborg of Belleville, seeking his third Golden Gloves title, is one of those on the opening card. He will oppose Selbert Ray of Dexter, Mo., in a lightweight battle.

FORMER M'BRIDE HIGH STAR GOING WELL AT CREIGHTON U.

Special to the Post-Dispatch.

OMAHA, Neb., Feb. 13.—Robert Goodwin, St. Louis (Mo.) freshman in the Creighton University College of Commerce and a member of the freshman basketball squad, is one of the leading prospects for the team, Coach Duse Belford revealed today. Goodwin defeated McBride High.

The frosh are undefeated in competition thus far this season and lead, among other victories, two victories over Omaha University frosh and a 62-25 whipping given to Tabor College.

CHICAGO STAR SKATER QUILTS EASTERN MEET

By the Associated Press.

LAKE PLACID, N. Y., Feb. 13.—Departure of one Olympic speed skating star for home and the possibility that another may follow threw the North American speed skating championship into a shambles today.

As the meet, once postponed because of warm weather, went into its last day, uncertainty developed as to whether Delbert Lamb of Milwaukee would remain for the final events. Lamb was tied for the lead with Chuck Leighton of Minneapolis, an Olympic teammate, with 60 points each.

Schroeder Leaves.

Last night the departure of Eddie Schroeder of Chicago, another Olympic skater, broke a two-way tie for second place at 40 points. Schroeder left Vic Ronchetti, the defending champion and also a Chicagoan, in sole possession of the place position.

The meet was to have concluded yesterday.

Many of the remaining skaters had planned to enter the annual Lincoln's birthday meet scheduled here today, a fact which accounted for removal of the program to Lake Placid from Saranac Lake.

Lamb, who won the mile the opening day, raced to victory in the half-mile yesterday to stay on top of the pack. Leighton kept pace by winning the Eddie Neil Memorial five-mile grind yesterday and placing third in the half-mile. The trophy was in memory of Edward J. Neil, Associated Press foreign correspondent killed in Spain.

Don Johnson of Minneapolis, Tommy Smith of Saranac Lake and Bill Shannon of Troy followed with 30 points each, while Ken Bartholomew of Minneapolis, the 18-year-old national champion, had to be content with 10 points, the result of a third place in the two-mile.

Falls to Score.

Janet Milne of Saranac, the defending senior women's champion, went scoreless. Her best effort yesterday was a fifth place in the mile final as Maddy Horn of Beaver Dam, Wis., national women's champion, won the race to bring her point total to 80.

Mary Dolan of Minneapolis, who took second in the grind, had 70 points and Helen Bahil of Elmhurst, L. I., 20.

Schiff Gains Honors.

READING, Pa., Feb. 13.—Sol Schiff, of New York, won the Pennsylvania State table tennis championship last night by beating Ray Bellis, of Philadelphia, 21-19, 19-21, 21-10, 21-18. Dorothy Halliday, of Baltimore, won the women's title by defeating Reba Kiron, of Philadelphia, 21-17, 21-19, 21-12.

Stockham Girls Take 7th Game On Home Court

The Stockham girls' basketball team gained its seventh victory of the season against one defeat, winning from the Nashville Business College five, 23 to 17, at Battery A yesterday afternoon. In triumph, the Stockhams withstood a last period rally by the Tennessee quintet.

Bernice Frillman, star center of the Stockhams, scored eight points and has now tallied in 74 consecutive contests.

The Jewish Center basketball team gained its fourth victory, a 35-29 victory over the Y. M. H. A. last night. In a preliminary, the Vincos of the Y. League won from the Triads No. 3 of Kansas City, 26-22.

Cathedral High School defeated St. Paul's of Highland, Ill., 31 to 5, in a non-league game at Belleville.

A total of 156 points were scored by four teams in the Ozark A. A. basketball doubleheader at Bethany Hall yesterday. The Swifts of East St. Louis defeated the Underwoods, champions of the Central Division of the Muncy League, 49-31, and the United Service team defeated the Zion five, 39 to 37.

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ST. MARY'S CELTICS WIN IN CUP GAMES

WASHINGTON FOOTBALL SQUAD TO BEGIN SPRING PRACTICE TODAY

Spring football practice has arrived and for the next several weeks, here and elsewhere in the country, aspiring and perspiring candidates for varsity eleven, will gather to try for places which will enable them to "die for dear old Zingo."

Washington University, under the direction of Head Coach Jimmy Conzelmann, is ushering in the local practice season and, this afternoon, some 40 or 45 players of various kinds of experience will get their uniforms on and get started on what might be a patch football glory next fall. St. Louis University, expecting a squad of 55 to turn out, is not expected to begin before tomorrow or Wednesday. Head Coach Muellerleile is of the opinion the practice ground at Walsh Stadium is too soft.

The Bears lost some good men, or will lose them, by June, graduation. Among them were or are Dick Yore, Bill Ferfucky, two back-

THE SIX-DAY COMEBACK

By the Associated Press.

A round and round the rider races. You'd think that he was going places. And doesn't seem a bit dejected. To end exactly where he started.

The six-day bicycle rider, like the music, goes round and round but doesn't come out anywhere.

"Two Firemen Punished for Drinking."—Louisville headline. What were they drinking, firewater?

See where Irving Berlin, who wrote a song about dancing cheek to cheek, has kicked in with another called "Back to Back." Well, there are two sides to every question.

"Burglar Finds Missing Will." As there was nothing in it for him he left it where he found it.

Good to the Last Skipper.

UNKUM's dated coffee may be the world's best seller. But anti-dated cheese, they say, is still the world's best seller.

The Giants still refuse to go for night baseball. But the nocturnal-minded can always slip over to Brooklyn for a spot of their favorite pastime.

And there is always the chance that the fans might be waned away from the Giants by the lure of the white lights even as the moth and the flame.

Too True.

FULL many a star remains unseen. To waste his brilliance in the sticks. Because he proved to be too good. To learn the major league's tricks.

Maybe the bookies call them "smoke shops" because it's a "pipe" that nobody can smoke 'em out.

Mrs. Franklin Russell Jones of Salem, N. J., named her tenth child Franklin D. Roosevelt Jones for the line in the popular song—New Item.

Yes siree, yes siree, he was named for Franklin D. He can't miss, he can't miss with a moniker like this.

"Joe Louis to Defend Title in June Bout." Jack Roper, who fights Joe in April, resents that.

Nevertheless, we'd say it was a heading that would stand up through all editions.

Those paper hats they dish out at banquets used to look funny until the creations the gals are now wearing came out.

Bill Terry plans to go to the post with 28 players this spring. That ought to be plenty providing Hubbell, Schumacher and Castleman are fit for heavy duty.

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The Portland youngster gave the finals by trouncing Gene Davis, cupper, in the semifinals. It was Sabin's fifth winter victory over M. Mulloy defeated by M. (Bitty) Grant of Atlanta in same round.

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By the Associated Press.

SAN ANTONIO, Tex., Feb. 13.—E. J. (Dutch) Harrison, an amateur golfer, won the professional winter golf swing, not only earned some \$3600 in prize money but also threatened to win coveted Harry Vardon Memorial trophy as the outstanding caddy player.

The long-legged Arkansas caddy caddy only a few back to make more money in the game. Yesterday he won the 1938 championship by clipping 13 strokes below par on a spectacular 271 for holes and beat the fastest field the tour.

First figures on the P



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The Six-Day Comeback. S round and round the rider... You'd think that he was going... And doesn't seem a bit downhearted... To end exactly where he started.

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FORMER CADDY 13 UNDER PAR FOR 72 HOLES

Sam Byrd, Ex-New York Yankee Baseball Star, Finishes Second With Score of 273.

By the Associated Press. SAN ANTONIO, Tex., Feb. 13.—E. J. (Dutch) Harrison, an amazing new character in the professional winter golf swing, not only carried some \$3800 in prize money today but also threatened to win the coveted Harry Vardon Memorial trophy as the outstanding competitive player.

The long-legged Arkansas boy quit caddying only a few years back to make more money playing the game. Yesterday he won the Texas open championship after dipping 13 strokes below par to score a spectacular 271 for 72 holes and beat the fastest field of the tour.

First figures on the P. G. A. Vardon Memorial trophy race show Harrison, also winner of the Bing Crosby open and loser of the Oakland open in a playoff to Dick Metz, far out in front. His 88 points topped Metz's second place 70.

Byrd Finished Second. Harrison, who threw in a couple of 66s in smashing the old Texas open record by six strokes, packed his loose, easy game and headed for New Orleans and the \$10,000 Crescent City open, starting today. His money winnings since Jan. 1 total \$3801.50 and only a few years back he was carrying bags around a Dallas course for \$1 a round.

Four shots behind after the opening round, despite a 68, Harrison trudged back with 66-66-71 and was two shots in front of Sammy Byrd of Philadelphia, the former New York Yankee outfielder, at the finish.

Byrd slashed around Brackenridge Park's 36-35-71 course in 67 the last two rounds. Byrd Nelson of Reading, Pa., blew his chance on the seventh hole when, one stroke behind Harrison, he shot into the river and took a bad six on a par four hole. He finished third with 274.

Fourth was Jimmy Thomson, Shawnee-on-the-Hill, Pa., 275; fifth, National P. G. A. champion Paul Runyan, White Plains, N. Y., 276; Ben Hogan, White Plains, N. Y., and Harold McSpaden, Boston, 277; seventh, Horton Smith, Chicago, 278; eighth, Clayton Heafner, Chicago, 279; ninth, Henry Picard, Philadelphia, 280; tenth, John Barnum, Edinburg, Tex., amateur, and Lawson Little, San Francisco, 280; tied for tenth, John Bulla, Chicago, and Abe Esplanosa, Chicago, 281; eleventh, Sherry Parelli, Lake Tahoe, Cal., 282; tied for twelfth, Henry Picard, Philadelphia, 283; thirteenth, Hersey Pa. Ralph Guldahl, Madison, N. J., Gene Sarazen, Brookfield Center, Conn., and Frank Welsh, Rumson, N. J., 283.

Strangely, the last four money winners at 283 collected \$37.50 on the same score with which Wiffy Cox won the last Texas open in 1934 and pocketed \$1200.

Perfect weather and hard fairways made the course much easier.

The Prize Winners. Money winners of the open: E. J. Harrison, Oak Park, Ill., 134-66-71-273 (81200); Sam Byrd, Philadelphia, 137-69-67-283 (83750); Jimmy Thomson, Shawnee-on-the-Hill, Pa., 139-70-71-274 (84250); Paul Runyan, White Plains, N. Y., 139-71-66-71-276 (85250); Ben Hogan, White Plains, N. Y., 142-68-72-283 (87500); Harold McSpaden, Boston, 144-63-70-277 (88250); Horton Smith, Chicago, 143-65-70-278 (89000); Clayton Heafner, Greensboro, N. C., 139-70-71-279 (89750); Henry Picard, Philadelphia, 139-70-71-280 (90500); John Barnum, Edinburg, Tex., 139-70-71-280 (90500); Lawson Little, San Francisco, 143-71-67-280 (91250); Sherry Parelli, Lake Tahoe, Cal., 143-70-68-282 (92000); Hersey Pa. Ralph Guldahl, Madison, N. J., 143-71-67-283 (92750); Gene Sarazen, Brookfield Center, Conn., and Frank Welsh, Rumson, N. J., 139-72-73-283 (93500).

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By the Associated Press. PALM BEACH, Fla., Feb. 13.—W. Sabin of Fortland, Ore., added another trophy to his winter tennis tour yesterday by defeating Gardnar Mulloy of Miami in the final of the Everglades Club tennis tournament.

Sabin, who is intent toward a shot on the United States Davis Cup team next summer, won by a 6-4, 6-2, 6-4 count.

The Portland youngster gained the finals by trouncing Gene Mako, Davis cupper, in the semifinals.

It was Sabin's fifth winter victory over Mulloy. Mulloy defeated Bryan M. (Bitty) Grant of Atlanta in the same round.

But Coach Conzelmann has a fine freshman squad coming up with such experienced men as Bud Schwank, Moore Nelson, Vic Theiling, Allen Lindow, Bob Garino, Bill Jurca, Verne Plurine, Leroy Harrison, Gene Blakes, Clarence Turley, Wilbur Hacker, Jim Hoban, John Slapak and Frank Krosak among them. These are the leaders among the best to enter Washington in years and all are expected to make the varsity squad either as regulars or reserves.

Coach Conzelmann expects to continue the workouts for five or six weeks.

GALOWIN, STRACHAN TO MEET IN FINAL

CHICAGO, Feb. 13.—Two Easterners—Stanley Galowin, ambidextrous New Yorker, and Donald Strachan of Philadelphia—met today for the national squash singles championship.

They qualified for the titular bout yesterday by mowing down quarterfinal and semifinal opponents. Galowin eliminated Neil J. Sullivan, Philadelphia, 15-12, 15-10, 15-10 and H. Sherman Howes, Boston, 15-13, 16-13, 15-10, 13-15, 15-6.

Over the Top for a New Pole Vault Mark

Cornelius Warmadam, of San Francisco, clearing the bar at 14 1/2 inches for a new world's indoor pole vault record at the Boston A. A. games last Saturday night. The previous record was 14 feet 4 1/2 inches held by George Varoff.

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Purpur Has Three Goals and Four Assists as Flyers Rout Kansas City Sextet, 10 to 0

By W. J. McGoogan. Perhaps the Minneapolis Millers have been a bad influence on the American Hockey Association. Their open style of hockey has proved very pleasing to the fans, but apparently the other clubs in the league have been trying to follow their example, with the result there have been some weird scores this season.

It used to be that when one club scored five or six goals in a game, you called it a free scoring contest, but this season it seems you almost have to get five goals to win. And scores of 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 goals by one club and even more are common.

As the Flyers finished polishing off the Kansas City Greyhounds, 10 to 0, at the Arena, last night for their eighteenth victory in 19 home games, and their sixth triumph in succession, Helge Bostrum, veteran coach of the Greyhounds, was asked his opinion as to the prevalence of big scores this season.

"Most of the teams are forgetting defensive hockey, they want to play like Minneapolis and go out after goals," he said. "That's fine when you're clicking, when you're not you get some bad beatings."

Retain Four-Game Lead. Johnny MacKinnon, Flyers coach, who held their four-game margin over the Flyers haven't been forgetting their defense altogether. They have played open hockey, but they play pretty carefully, too, until they have a game sewed up.

The victory enabled the Flyers to hold their four-game margin over the Minneapolis Millers, who also won, defeating Tulsa, 5 to 4, in an overtime match.

The Flyers had little trouble in disposing of the Greyhounds. They scored three times in the first period, once in the second and six in the third.

It was a nightmare for the Kansas City goalie, Paul Nutt. He was scored on 10 times and had 47 saves, so you can easily see that he had a pretty hairy evening. He was left all alone on numerous occasions to try to stop Flyer rushes.

Seven Flyers Score Goals. Cliff Purpur played perhaps his best game for the Flyers. He rang up three goals and had four assists. He was as busy as a hornet in aiding in the defense of the Flyer goal, which helped him Nelson to gain his eighth shutout of the season.

All told, seven Flyers scored goals, and 15 assists were credited. Breneman scored twice, while Carbol, Hudson, Harnott, Kendall and Hergert counted once each. In addition to Purpur's assists, Bill Hudson also had four and played his usual heady, smart game. Matte had two assists, as did Breneman, while Hergert, Bob Burns and Kendall had one each.

Nelson, while not bombarded anything like Nutt was, had to be alert, to protect his net. He had 31 stops and many of them were difficult.

Players Swing Sticks. There were eight penalties assessed, six in the first period and two in the second. One penalty which came pretty close to resulting in real fights. Only one did, however, that between Hap Harnott and Rudy Ahlin in the second period. They were banished for five minutes each after they had swung their sticks at each other without inflicting any great damage.

Purpur's opening goal was a peach. With Matte off the ice for a trip while incidentally, he didn't commit (Carbol did), Purpur grabbed the puck from a Greyhound rush, beat two Kansas City players in a rush for the net and shot just as he was tripped, but the shot registered.

There were 5347 persons present, the smallest crowd of the season.

The Flyers go to Minneapolis, and St. Paul this week, playing at Minneapolis Wednesday, St. Paul Sunday and Minneapolis Monday before returning here to face the Millers, Feb. 24.

Believe it or not, Purpur's stick caught in Hickey Nicholson's skate and Hickey was knocked to the ice. Purpur reached down, helped Nicholson to his feet and apologized. The two players smiled and went on with the game.

Carbol's goal in the second period was made from what appeared to

be an impossible angle but it nipped the far corner of the net.

He'll Have to Mend His Ways. Ed Steffen, president of the club, said it would not surprise him should Jean Pusie rejoin the team at Minneapolis although he has had no word from him.

"I have told MacKinnon how to handle the situation if Pusie shows up," Steffen said, "before he gets back on the club he'll have to mend his ways."

9000 FANS SEE VINES TRIUMPH OVER BUDGE

By the Associated Press. LOS ANGELES, Feb. 13.—Playing at the peak of his game, Ellsworth Vines of Pasadena defeated Donald Budge, 6-2, 6-3, 6-5, 6-2, in a continuation of their country professional tennis tour here yesterday.

Nine thousand fans huddled under wraps in the Memorial Coliseum. Vines had one of his best strokes today despite the chilly weather, shaved Budge's head in the series to 17 to 10.

Dick Skene of Hollywood, a newcomer to the professional ranks, easily beat Al Chapin of Boston, 6-2, in a one-set exhibition. Vines and Chapin teamed to defeat Budge and Skene, 6-3, 6-4, in a doubles match.

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PINTS \$1.08 QUARTS \$2.06

YOU OUGHT TO KNOW HARDY!

Skimming the water at 129 M.P.H.!

That's traveling!

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WORTH CROWDING ABOUT

The CIGARETTE of Quality

STEPHANO BROTHERS

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U. S. AGENTS STUDYING EVICTED TENANT CASES

A A Payments in Southeast Missouri Said to Be Delayed Pending Inquiry.

Special to the Post-Dispatch.

CHARLESTON, Mo., Feb. 13.—Agents of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, acting in conjunction with the Department of Agriculture, are studying the numerous sharecropper evictions in Mississippi County which resulted from the change by some landowners from the traditional sharecropper system to operation with day laborers, thus obtaining the right to retain all Government crop reduction payments.

Although Federal officials refused to comment on the results of the investigations, it was reported that one landowner's payments under the Agricultural Adjustment Act were withheld until he restored sharecropper status to 27 men whom he had reduced to day laborers. A similar policy is believed to have been adopted in other cases.

Meanwhile, about 60 Negro families remained near Wyatt in tent shelters provided by the Farm Security Administration following the roadside demonstration by sharecroppers throughout Southeast Missouri. The FSA office here, however, was closed to new applicants for subsistence grants, under orders from the agency's headquarters at Washington, issued Wednesday.

The office here was directed to suspend the granting of funds to additional families pending the arrival of assistants to help investigate applications.

The order followed complaints of Charleston business men and landowners that aid was given without thorough investigation of cases. Congressman Orville Zimmerman notified them that a complete inquiry on the matter was promised.

Grants would be continued to families which had established their need and the order did not mean grants would be withheld from the deserving, the FSA said.

In previous years, sharecroppers relied on loans from landlords for food and other provisions during the winter, paying as much as 20 per cent annual interest.

LA FOLLETTE ASKS

FOR LAW TO CURB
COMPANY POLICE

Continued From Page One.

Lynch the private police of the United States Coal and Coke Co., a subsidiary of United States Steel, dominated the whole community, keeping out all "outside agitators" by terrorist tactics. The Captain of Police in Lynch reported direct to the superintendent of police of the H. C. Frick Coke Co., in Pittsburgh, another United States Steel subsidiary. The report sums up the reign of violence that prevailed in Harlan County as follows:

"The deputy sheriffs and members of the 'thug gangs' repeatedly fired on union organizers from ambush on public highways, in open country, and even in their own homes. They kidnaped and assaulted union officers and dynamited the homes of union organizers. They discharged tear gas bombs in a public hotel where union men were guests, endangering not only their lives but also the lives of other guests in the hotel, including women, cripples and small children. In numerous instances they seriously wounded union men by shooting them with dum-dum bullets. Their terroristic acts culminated in the murder on Feb. 9, 1937, of Bennett Musick, 10-year-old son of Marshall A. Musick, union organizer and resident of Harlan County for 14 years."

The report describes also how the miners employed by the Harlan Wallins Coal Corporation were "ruthlessly exploited." They worked as much as 12 hours a day and were paid in script which was worth at the company store less than 15 per cent of its face value. This store made an annual profit of 170 per cent. Even the medical service which the company arranged for at employee expenses, according to the report, was a source of profit to the company.

Later, of course, United States Steel entered into contracts with the United Mine Workers and the CIO steel union in mines and plants in various parts of the country. But violence persisted in Harlan County down through 1937, the report shows. It was there that the Government tried coal operators under a post-Civil War statute guaranteeing civil rights including the right to organize as specified in the Wagner Labor Relations Act. A lengthy trial at London, Ky., finally ended with a hung jury.

Results of Subjugation.

"The subjugation of one group of citizens to the economic interest of another by the use of armed forces saps the very foundations of democracy," the report says in summing up the effect of violence employed by company police. "A constitutional democratic society is based on equality before the law; on the freedom of the individual to achieve self-expression and improvement through individual action and collective endeavor; on free participation in the affairs of government; on equality of opportunity to pursue his own economic purposes without infringing upon the legally guaranteed rights of others. The utilization of privately paid armed forces to coerce and intimidate citizens in the pursuit of their legitimate interests is foreign to the spirit of free American society."

Three or four additional reports will be submitted to the Senate by the La Follette committee in future weeks. One of these will deal with repressive activities of the Associated Farmers in California, where the committee's staff carried on an extensive investigation.

3000 ESCAPE WHEN ROOF FALLS IN AT HOCKEY GAME

Four Hurt As Part of Duluth Amphitheater Gives Way Under Weight of Snow.

By the Associated Press.

DULUTH, Minn., Feb. 13.—Three thousand persons, more than half of them children, escaped yesterday when part of the roof of the Duluth amphitheater gave way and crashed under the weight of snow. The Duluth police team and the Virginia fire sextet were preparing to begin the third period of

TWO FLEE PRISON SAWMILL

Missouri Convicts Serving Terms for Larceny Were Trapped.

By the Associated Press.

JEFFERSON CITY, Feb. 13.—Paul Collins, 19 years old, and Clifford Barham, 23, trustees serving

their hockey game when the cave-in occurred.

Although the arena was nearly filled, the crowd fled out in orderly fashion. Three boys were cut by flying glass after getting out of the building and a woman suffered an injured ankle.

Collins was sentenced from Howell County in September, 1938, and Barham from Pemiscot County in July.

Flight at 275 Miles an Hour.

WILMINGTON, Del., Feb. 13.—Frank Cordova, with only two of three motors mounted on his Belanca plane, flew from Cleveland to Wilmington yesterday at an average speed of more than 275 miles an hour.

WORKERS HOLD PLANT PENDING SETTLEMENT OF WAGE CLAIM

Factory at Louisiana, Mo., Closed After Filing of 45 Attachment Suits.

Special to the Post-Dispatch.

LOUISIANA, Mo., Feb. 13.—The plant of the United States Tool Corporation has been closed since Thursday following filing of 45 attachment suits before Justice of the Peace J. C. Gillam by employees who say that two weeks' wages are due them from Walter E. Heller & Co., Inc., and the Lawrence

Warehouse Co., both of Chicago, who are alleged to have taken over the plant three weeks ago. F. C. Edwards, Constable of Buffalo Township, deputized four of the factory workers to guard the plant until a hearing is held Feb. 20. The total amount alleged to be due the men is \$685.

According to Gillam, city and county officials who were called by plant officials when the employees refused to leave, refused to interfere or to attempt to eject the men, who are still camping in the second story of the building. The power was cut off Thursday.

A spokesman for the workers

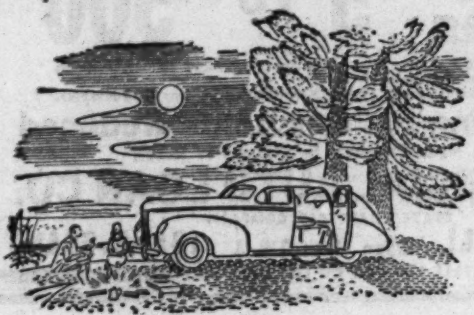
stated the group had no grievance against F. G. Buffum, official of the United States Tool Corporation, but had instituted proceedings to collect wages due them from Walter E. Heller company, and the Lawrence Warehouse Co.

Oil Station Safe Robbed of \$300.

The theft of \$200 from a safe in a filling station at 1120 North Kingshighway was reported early yesterday by Frank Ryan, proprietor. Policemen said the building was entered through a back window. The combination was knocked

off the safe.

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6 Stores in St. Louis
See ad elsewhere
in this paper!



We've Added a New Season to the Year

FOR ONCE IN YOUR LIFE, calendars are cock-eyed, and the weather-man is wrong.

Outside there you see snow swirling around your fenders, and trees tossed by the gale. The road is empty; the weather's too grim for timid souls.

And you ought to be shivering in piercing drafts, with your overcoat over your ears.

But here you are—without wraps or gloves—basking in the fresh, warm air of middle May!

For you're riding in a 1939 Nash, and learning how to "tune in" the weather you want with the "Weather Eye"™ Conditioned Air System.

There's a fierce wind pounding by your door, and a winter-rutted road

under wheel—but you don't notice them. There's a hurricane of power up front, ninety-nine horses strong—but you don't get the slightest tremor in the floorboards . . . not even with the throttle all the way down.

No—you've never driven a car like it. You can shift* with your steering hand . . . you can rocket from 15 to 50 MPH in 13 seconds flat, in high gear . . . you burst into a whole new range of performance with the Automatic Fourth Speed Forward.*

And you've never seen a car like this new Nash before! Brother-in-style to skyliners, it's one clean, graceful sweep of line from trim-grilled nose to slip-streamed back. Built for vagabonds, complete even to a convertible bed.

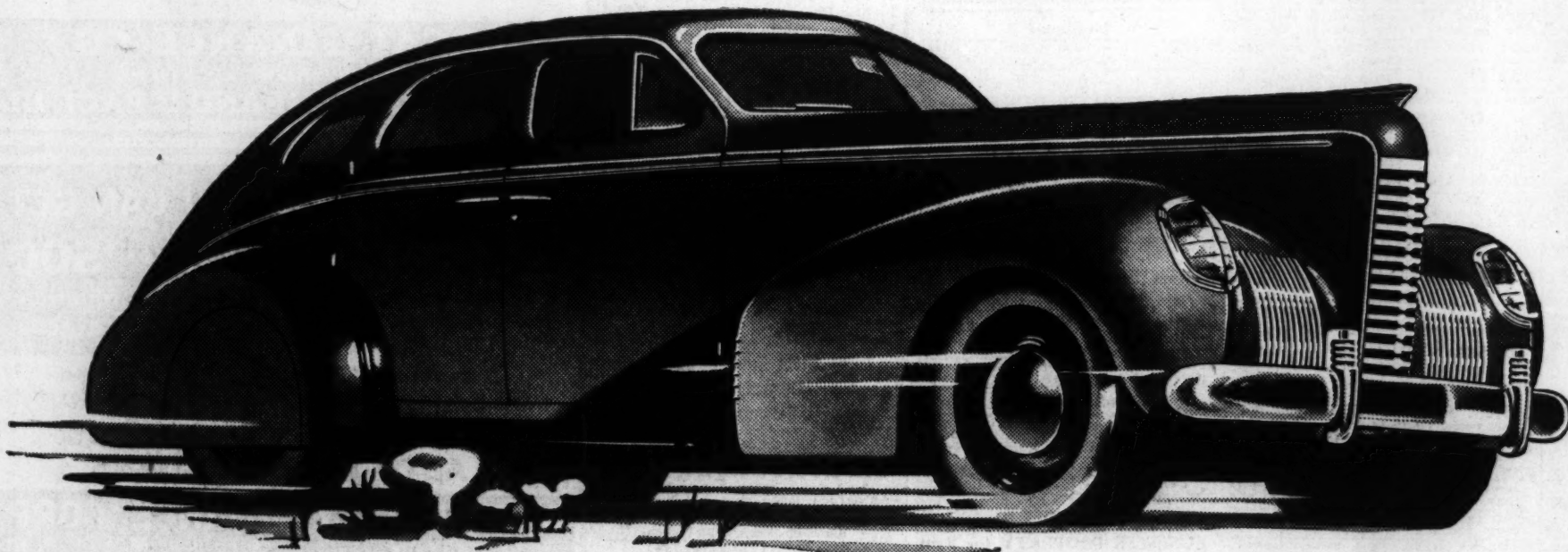
You're in a car that will shake the steam-heated, over-coated lethargy out of your system. So, don't wait for spring to enjoy your car. The four best months of your life are coming up *right now*. Buy the one car that's good for travel *twelve months out of twelve*—the new 1939 Nash!

There's lots more to tell. Facts and figures and measurements of outstanding value over any other car you might think of.

And after a ride we'll talk about price—show you *ten big models* priced next to the small cars. But first of all, we want you to actually have the experience—the close, personal experience—that will be a sample of what ownership might mean. Come on—*try it!*

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YOU SAVE MONEY WHEN YOU BUY A NASH. This big four-door Nash sedan . . . 99 horsepower . . . 117-inch wheelbase . . . 3285 lbs. weight—costs only \$884 delivered in St. Louis, standard equipment and Federal Taxes included. Choice of trunk-back or fast-back model. (White sidewall tires, rear wheel-shields opt. at extra cost.)

(*Optional Equipment—Slight Extra Cost)

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St. Louis — Nash St. Louis Co., 2323 S. Kingshighway
St. Louis — Archer-Mann Motor Co., 4057 Lindell Blvd.
St. Louis — Auto Service, Inc., 5621 Gravois
St. Louis — Boenig Motor Sales, 7853 N. Broadway
St. Louis — Derby Motor Co., 1651 S. Grand
St. Louis — Hodiarnot Garage, 1258 Hodiarnot Ave.
St. Louis — P. W. White Motor Co., 3116 Locust St.
Bowling Green — Wood Motor Co.
Cairo — Cairo Garage
Cape Girardeau — Stallings Motor Co.
Columbia — Beary Motor Co., 15 S. 10th St.
Desloge — Silvey Garage
De Soto — Eye Motor Co.
Elsberry — Reid Motor Sales
Farmington — Wichman Nash Co., 203 E. Columbia
Festus — Huskey Garage
Hannibal — Norman Service Station, 319 Mark Twain
Jefferson City — Shikles Motor Co., 208 Broadway
Lemay — Hartmann Auto Co., 9522 S. Broadway
Mexico — Roberson Serv. Sta., 524 S. Clark St.

MISSOURI, continued

St. Charles — Machens Motor Co., 810 N. 2nd St.
Salem — Rogers Service Station
Washington — Kase Garage, 3rd & LaFayette
Webster Groves — Bopp Bros., 668 E. Big Bend
Wellston — Dorn Motor Co., 7400 Easton

ILLINOIS

Alton — Craig's Sales & Service, 1614 Bozza St.
Anna — Hilton Implement Co.
Belleville — Oscar H. Seibel Motor Co., 407 E. Main
Benton — Thomann's Garage, Main St.
Breese — Alvin A. Holtgrave
Carlinville — Marko Garage, 116 South East
Carlyle — South Side Motor Service
Carmi — Fred F. White Motors
Carrollton — Carrollton Impl. Co., Main St.
Centralia — Centralia Motor Sales, 912 S. Locust St.
Collinsville — Meier & Watt
Columbia — Wilde Motor Co., Main & Oak
E. St. Louis — Young Motor Co., 806 St. Louis Ave.

ILLINOIS, continued

Eldorado — Mitchell Nash Sales
Fairfield — Fairfield Nash Co.
Granite City — Hammond Motor Co., 2017 Grand
Greenville — Ellis File Motors, 4th & Summer
Harrisburg — W. C. Hatfield Garage, 26 S. Jackson
Highland — National Trail Garage, Main St.
Hillsboro — Bremer Motor Co., 507 E. Main St.
Litchfield — Satterlee Bros., 111 W. Union
Marion — Roscoe Wring Motor Co., 714 W. Main
Mt. Vernon — Hall Motor Co., 8th & Broadway
Murphysboro — Beckman Motor Co.
Olney — Olney Nash Co., 420 Whittle Ave.
Omaha — Holderby Motor Co.
Pinckneyville — Emil Boquillon, 601 S. Douglas
Red Bud — Walter Parrott
St. Peter — Meyer Motor Co.
Sparta — City Motor Sales
Staunton — Al Reuter, Cor. Pearl & Wood
Valmeyer — Valmeyer Garage
West Frankfort — Harris Garage, 201 S. Emma

PRINCESS Princess daughter richest men, the Nizam of Indian states, photographed visit to Italy.

CEREMONY AT L Sixth Corps Area Field Ar ceremony yesterday at Lincoln Command of the An King's State Commander of

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THE EVERYDAY MAGAZINE

Published Everyday — Week-days and Sundays in the ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

PART THREE.

ST. LOUIS, MONDAY, FEBRUARY 13, 1939.

PAGES 1-6C



MEXICAN TRAIN WRECK

At left, locomotive and two cars of the crack train, City of Mexico, derailed near the village of Apaxco, 40 miles from Mexico City, last week. The train was northbound from Mexico City to St. Louis. None of the passengers was injured. At right, trainmen and workers are shown removing the engineer, Benjamin Gomez, from the locomotive cab in which he had been pinned. Passengers on the train collected 275 pesos for him. These photographs were made by Arthur M. Donnelly, 1 McKnight road, one of several St. Louisans aboard the train.



PRINCESS Princess Niloufer Farhat Begum, daughter-in-law of one of the world's richest men, the Nizam of Hyderabad, one of the Indian states, photographed in Venice, during a recent visit to Italy. —Associated Press Photo.



LUNCH TIME Raccoons at the St. Louis Zoo. They wash their food in the water of the pool before eating it. —By a Post-Dispatch Staff Photographer.



COSTUME WEDDING Mr. and Mrs. Victor Zernovac leaving St. Stephan's church, 1041 Chouteau avenue, after their marriage yesterday. Members of the bridal party wore Hungarian national costumes. She is the former Miss Mary Soros of East St. Louis. —By a Post-Dispatch Staff Photographer.



CEREMONY AT LINCOLN'S TOMB From left, Gen. Walter E. Prosser, commander Sixth Corps Area Field Artillery and representative of President Roosevelt at the ceremony yesterday at Lincoln's tomb in Springfield, Ill.; Stephen F. Chadwick, National Commander of the American Legion of Seattle, Wash., and Edward Clamage, Illinois State Commander of the American Legion of Chicago, Ill.



ON WAY TO ROME

William Cardinal O'Connell dean of the American hierarchy, on his arrival in New York today to sail for Rome to take part in the election of a new Pope. —Associated Press Wirephoto.



HUNGARIAN WEDDING PARTY

Members of the wedding party of Mr. and Mrs. Victor Zernovac outside St. Stephens church, 1041 Chouteau avenue, after the wedding. Members of the party are wearing Hungarian national costumes. —By a Post-Dispatch Staff Photographer.

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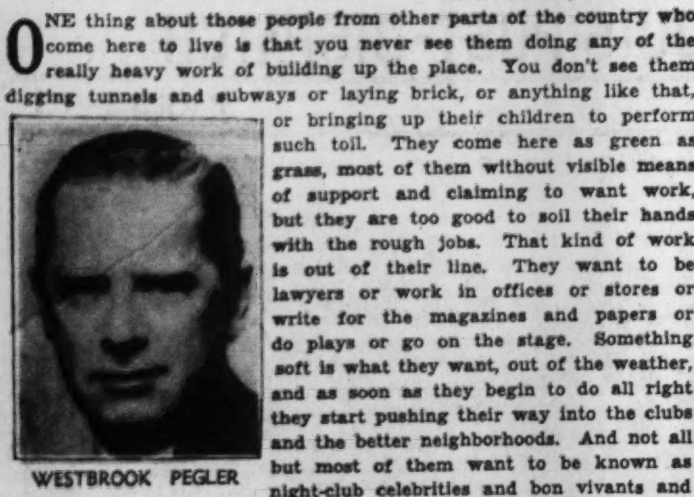
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— Mer Motor Co., 507 E. Main St.
— Satterlee Bros., 111 W. Union
— Wring Motor Co., 714 W. Main
— Ball Motor Co., 8th & Broadway
— Beckman Motor Co.
— Hines Nash Co., 420 Whittle Ave.
— Holderby Motor Co.
— Emil Boquillon, 601 S. Douglas
— Walter Parrott
— Meyer Motor Co.
— City Motor Sales
— Al Reuter, Cor. Pearl & Wood
— Valmeyer Garage
— Harris Garage, 201 S. Emma

By WESTBROOK PEGLER

NEW YORK, Feb. 13.



WESTBROOK PEGLER

ONE thing about those people from other parts of the country who come here to live is that you never see them doing any of the really heavy work of building up the place. You don't see them digging tunnels and subways or laying brick, or anything like that, or bringing up their children to perform such toil. They come here as green as grass, most of them without visible means of support and claiming to want work, but they are too good to soil their hands with the rough jobs. That kind of work is out of their line. They want to be lawyers or work in offices or stores or write for the magazines and papers or do plays or go on the stage. Something soft is what they want, out of the weather, and as soon as they begin to do all right they start pushing their way into the clubs and the better neighborhoods. And not all but most of them want to be known as night-club celebrities and bon vivants and see their picture in the society sections or in the rotogravures showing them at the Stork or "21" with a champagne cooler by the table.

They consume plenty, but if you ever suggest to one of them that he ought to go out and be a farmer and produce something he will laugh at you as though you were crazy. Or if you crack that they ought to teach their kids to be farmers or laborers, instead of white collar people, it is the same.

BUT, WHETHER they go back to school, back to the scenes, customs, inconveniences and all that the parents were so glad to escape from when they were young, or go to Eastern schools, they aren't fixing to go in for heavy toil when they get through. God forbid that they should ever have to do any of the rough jobs!

Yet the parents will sit around and knock other people for avoiding manual labor and say, "How many farmers do you see among them?" and complain because these others, too, keep alive their old traditions and folkways and try to give their children the kind of education and enough stake in life to make it unnecessary for them to be laborers.

But when they go home to refresh themselves on the old traditions and all they like to read notices in the papers describing them as New Yorkers—and their attitude toward those who did stay back amid the old scenes and customs to work as mechanics, farmers, ditch-diggers and what-all is one of hearty condescension. They regard them as quaint, back-country people, and when they return to New York with their old traditions refreshed they get together with other emigres in their little unassimilated colonies of Buck-eyes, Badgers, Sooners, Suckers and all, to laugh as they describe the quaint dialect and quaint little interests of the simple yokels at home.

YOU OUGHT to hear an unassimilated Nebraskan describe the conversation he had with Zeke, the taxi driver, in his old home town the time he went back to bury his uncle. Zeke wasn't much account, ever. He and the unassimilated Nebraskan went to high school together, but Zeke was a common toll type who stuck around home, building corncribs, working on the paving gang, sometimes tending gas stations and one thing or another until, finally, he got his hack. Good old Zeke is a riot in his quaintly homesome, historical accounts of the little changes in the old home town.

They sometimes seem just like regular New Yorkers, but every now and again some little thing occurs in conversation to betray the fact that they are still Iowans, Texans and so forth in their hearts, who never will take full citizenship in the community which has treated them so well, who will always give first loyalty to some other state and claim a right to condemn others here for similar sentiments, for an aversion like their own to back-breaking toil, for social ambitions and vanities exactly like their own, and for preparing a gentle future for their children, even as they aspire to do.

Case Records of a Psychologist

By Dr. George W. Crane of Northwestern University

CASE L-131: Myrtle G., aged 31, is a vivacious wife. "But my life is absolutely miserable," she broke into tears. "My husband is cruel. He beats me and takes all my money. Then he goes away for days at a time, only returning when he is broke. I've been married three times. The first husband I divorced. The second one died, and then I thought I'd be happy with this one. He was a drinker before I married, and had been in jail a couple of times for disorderly conduct, but he promised me he would reform."



"Dr. Crane, he runs around with other women, and hasn't worked two months in the three years we've been married. I've had to work as a stenographer in order to support him. He steals my money and pawns our furniture when I am away from home. Dr. Crane, why can't I find happiness in life?"

DIAGNOSIS: Time after time I have warned those contemplating matrimony to use their heads. Don't permit yourself to become a slave to your heart or your stomach. Wouldn't it be idiotic for a woman to eat poisoned food, knowing it was poisoned, but saying, "I just can't help it, because I like the taste?"

But they will marry men who are poison as far as marital happiness is concerned, even when the facts are obvious. Myrtle married a drunkard. A man who had been jailed twice for disorderly conduct. A man who was a shiftless, ne'er-do-well. A man who beat women with his fists. Why did he do so? Because she says she thought he would reform. That is what we call rationalization. Actually, she wanted stimulation, so she let her desire overrule her brain.

YOUR BRAIN is the captain, while stomach, heart, intestines, etc., are the crew. Never permit mutiny to occur. Don't become a slave to tempting foodstuffs so you become a waddling hippopotamus. Don't become a hypochondriac, fearful over the state of your kidneys, etc. Don't become a slave to your heart and marry a fellow like Myrtle's husband. Men and women are pretty well "set" by the time they are 21. They seldom make radical changes in personality after that date. If they are addicted to liquor or can't hold a job, or have a suspicious nature, then don't marry them. Pick mates who have desirable habits already established. And don't marry anybody on 48 hours' acquaintance. Visit the prospective in-laws. Use at least as much intelligent analysis as you would in buying an automobile.

WELL, I'LL TELL YOU—By Bob Burns

THERE'S not many of us that can slip an' fall an' bust a leg an' not feel it. But a guy in Chicago did a flip-flop, the other day, an' broke his leg in two places. Instead of callin' a doctor, they called a carpenter. His leg was made of wood! Wooden legs is quite in fashion these days. That great actor, Walter Huston, is stamperin' around on a wooden leg in a Broadway stage show right now. Of course, he don't really have to wear it, but they say he's gettin' so attached to it that he goes to bed with the darn thing on. Claims it's a great time-saver, havin' one less sock an' shoe to pull on an' off. His wooden leg's also great for mashin' potatoes an' makin' holes in doughnuts. Then, too, he don't have to press one leg of his trousers. An' by changin' his wooden leg from one side to other, he gives his real legs a rest. The way things is goin', we'll soon be replacin' every part of the human anatomy with wooden legs, arms, hands or heads. I'm even afraid to scratch my head now!

An Engagement Party Without Fiance's Family

Failure to Invite Them Would Be Decided Slight in Small Community. By Emily Post

Dear Mrs. Post:

ARE the many parents and sisters and brothers supposed to be invited to the dinner at which their son's engagement is to be formally announced? This situation has us a little bothered. I'm going to have my engagement announced soon at a fairly large dinner given by my family. Our intimate family circle includes an assortment of aunts and uncles and cousins and several grandparents, and there are, of course, a few of my parents' dearest friends who would never be left out of a party. My fiancée's family, that is, his parents, are practically strangers. I have become quite friendly with some of his young-er sisters. Since this is pretty much of a family dinner of our own family, must we include the other family who are as yet no nearer to us than the length of the town that divides our houses.

Answer: This answer depends too much upon locality to answer definitely further than that in New York, for example, it would be quite all right to consider that a party so immediately within the family circle need include none who are still strangers. But in other communities, especially small ones, to leave the man's family out would be a decided slight. My answer would be that since you are in doubt you should invite them.

Dear Mrs. Post: The son of a neighbor is being presented in a musical recital by his teacher, and we wonder if it would be permissible for the neighbors to send the young man flowers to be presented at the recital. I thought you said one time that flowers are not appropriate to give a man even on such an occasion.

Answer: On the contrary, they would be very appropriate. Under the circumstances, flowers are always given to people of the musical world or the stage, whether they be women or men.

Dear Mrs. Post: (a) Will you please tell me proper conduct during regular church services, on special occasions such as communion, weddings, etc. (b) Also, when people arrive late, is it improper for them to be shown to their seats and should they take their own places instead of having an usher to seat them?

Answer: (a) I am sorry I can't send you rules because the ritual varies in churches of different denominations, but if you sit toward the back of the church, then you need merely do what all those in front of you are doing—stand when they kneel, etc. It is, of course, unnecessary to add that you do not talk to any one, and that you sit quietly and give your attention to the service. (b) If many of the pews are owned, then you have to wait for an usher to show you into seats that are available, but in a free church you would take your places in the nearest pew that has space in it, as quietly as you can.

Private Lives—By Edwin Cox

(Copyright, 1939.)

IN THE LUXURIOUS GARDEN OF AMERICAN TOBACCO CO'S GEORGE WASHINGTON HILL CLOSE BY A VENUS DE MILO, IS A LIFE-SIZE STATUE OF BULL DURHAM.



ALEX WOJCIEHOWICZ FORDHAM'S FORMER ALL-AMERICAN CENTER, MAKES THE MOST GORGEOUS HOOKED RUGS YOU EVER SAW!



AS STAGE-STRUCK AS HIS DAUGHTER TALLULAH, SPEAKER BANKHEAD LOVES TO DECLAIM SHAKESPEAREAN PARTS, DOES THEM AS WELL AS MOST PROFESSIONALS!

DESIGNING WOMEN--Furs and Jewels

The Purchaser Should Make Certain They Come From Reputable Firm

By Margaretta Byers and Consuelo Kamholz

CHAPTER FORTY-EIGHT.

FURS are by far the trickiest of all merchandise. Even if you're a connoisseur you owe it to yourself to buy the protection of a reputable house. However, we shall attempt to tell you how to know the tricks of the trade.

Wool imitations of fur exist that sometimes deceive the extremely undiscriminating. Fur, of course, grows naturally out of a pelt while wool imitations are nothing but cloth. Watch for such imitations of Persian and caracul. Cloth imitations also are made of leopard and baronduki with the spots and stripes printed on. And plush imitates the rabbit family.

But such imitations would rarely deceive even a child. Among real furs, there are separate standards of quality for each individual breed but a few general rules hold good for all.

Old skins are inferior because with age the natural oils dry out and the pelts crack. Cold storage in summer retards this aging process.

Luxuriance or thickness of hair is desirable. The finer the texture in any given breed, the better the quality. Natural luster is desirable. This should not be confused with synthetic luster achieved by dyes.

Brown dyed furs usually are inferior to natural brown furs because with age the dye tends to turn red. Alaska seal is an exception to this rule because it is dyed by a special process. Dyed long-haired furs are inferior to natural long-haired furs because the dye makes the long hairs brittle (like dyed human hair), so that such furs don't wear well. Also dyes make the long-haired furs coarse and stiffen the pelts so they are more likely to crack.

The paws of an animal are inferior to the rest of the pelt. So a coat of chinchilla paws is technically chinchilla, but an inferior grade. Beware of skins that are heavy for their breed. They probably are pieced skins. Do not confuse heaviness with thickness of the fur itself.

In fur garments, the better skins are matched, the better the quality. The means matching coloring, thickness of fur, length of fur, markings (as in mink or leopard), curl (as in Persian lamb) or pattern (as in broadtail), so that the coat or cape or collar looks all of a piece.

Collars of perishable furs should be set far from the neck to protect the fur from wear. While this is not a matter of intrinsic quality, it is a practical consideration. Real lace outwears machine-made lace many times over and has a freer hand look that gives it greater beauty than machine lace. On the other hand, it hasn't the crispness of machine-made lace, which is more likely to become stiff.

So far the purposes of chic, good machine lace may be preferable. Also machine lace may come in more modern patterns. But when it does imitate the traditional laces, it should be made to look as much like the real thing as possible—Detail: Tucks, stitching, shirring, yokes, pleats (particularly umbrella pleats that take more work) all enhance a costume. The more of such work the better.

Cut and fit require the greatest skill of all. You can judge this only by trying on a garment and seeing if it flatters you. How can you tell well-styled merchandise? Here are

pedigreed fox farms. Mink now is being bred in the same way. Unset jewels are valued according to beauty, transparency, hardness and rarity. Beauty implies color. You will find that diamonds may be black, blue or yellow as well as white; rubies pale pink as well as red, and so on. Such freak shades of these stones are valuable chiefly because of their rarity. All four precious stones: emeralds, rubies, sapphires and diamonds, are transparent, hard, and extremely rare as compared to semi-precious stones.

In cut stones, the expertness of the cutting influences the quality. An amateur can not possibly judge cutting except to recognize the most obvious classifications. Brilliant cuts are many faceted. Step cuts have a flat table top designed to display color to advantage. Cabochon cuts have a smooth arched dome. Cutting involves flaws, lines of cleavage, single, double or triple cutting, and a whole raft of things for experts to worry about. From this you may see that you should never buy precious jewels except from a reputable jeweler.

LACE: Here we have a situation something like that of silk and rayon. Real lace is made by hand, imitation lace by machine. Many imitations are in good standing today. Even the lace experts will tell you it's hard to evaluate laces in terms of cold cash because artistic values enter into the matter quite as much as actual intrinsic worth. It's like putting a price tag on a painting or sculpture. No two people will agree on what a work of art should bring in the open market.

However, a few things are cer-



HEAVY SKINS FOR BREED ARE PROBABLY PIECED.

to become familiar with the commonest types of lace in order to know what an imitation ought to look like, and judge it accordingly.

In certain types of lace, hand-run imitations are best. That is, in many real laces, the filled-in parts of the pattern (called the toile) are outlined by a cord carefully buttonholed on in relief. So, to copy them well, it is necessary to outline the pattern of the imitation with a hand-run thread. It is also desirable to know something about the different threads used in real lace. Most real lace is made of special thread, usually linen or cotton. The commonest exception are Chantilly and blonde, which are made of silk.

But even cotton thread must not be soft off shades. Muddy or garish tones always betray cheap dyes.

Detail: Make sure the thread with which your suit is stitched or the ribbon band on your hat, or the lining in your coat, or whatever detail your costume involves, matches it exactly. Now go ahead and criticize merchandise with authority. With all this information at your fingertips, you can trust your self to know the difference between a good buy and an awful sell.

Tomorrow: Self-confidence.

a few things to look for: Simplicity: This does not mean lack of detail. But it does mean no gingerbread—no weird changes of fabric to use up odds and ends—no gewgaws put there to distract the eye from sleazy fabrics, no fancy trimming to cover the designer's shortcomings.

Waistlines: Make sure they really fit. Belts are often used to help a dress with about as much fit as a gunny sack pull itself together.

Necklines: Demand that your necklines make a design without benefit of scarfs or collars.

Cuffs: The best tailored suits have none. (And it's quite a trick designing a sleeve without one.)

Color: Insist upon clear colors or soft shades. Muddy or garish tones always betray cheap dyes.

Detail: Make sure the thread with which your suit is stitched or the ribbon band on your hat, or the lining in your coat, or whatever detail your costume involves, matches it exactly. Now go ahead and criticize merchandise with authority. With all this information at your fingertips, you can trust your self to know the difference between a good buy and an awful sell.

Tomorrow: Self-confidence.

On Broadway—By Walter Winchell

Memos of a Columnist to His Girl Friday

DEAR Miss Wonderful: I see where Brenda Frazer's boy friend is supposed to be New York. . . . Maybe so—in New York. . . . But that British nobleman, already picked for her (to wed) by her mother is named Sir Edward Astley, now at Nassau, where they met. . . . Remember Peggy Calvert? Well, she won a quiet divorce recently and won custody of the child. . . . Don't send me any more stuff on the DeMarses reconciling, etc. They are dancing together by mutual agreement (gotta eat!) but they are through matrimonially and will be divorced.

Tell Cole Porter, the composer of "My Heart Belongs to Daddy" that Lee Grant, the musical director at WMCA alleges that the tune is from Lalo's Symphony Espagnole—and is it? . . . And what of it? . . . See if you can check this: Gen. Juan F. Azcarate, Mexico's secret envoy to Berlin (according to the N. Y. Times of Jan. 15) is related to a high ranking member of our Department of State. . . . There's nothing wrong about it, of course. But it's news, I think. Azcarate, I hear, is married to the sister of Thomas Burke's wife, and Burke is chief of Int'l Communications at State. Both are swell persons, to hear chums tell it.

The New York night club delinquent tax situation is serious. Assistant U. S. Attorney Moss, I hear, will be appointed special Ass't to the Attorney-Gen'l for a wide-open inquiry. . . . Tell Paul Whiteman I'm for his plan. Anybody who wants my autograph, too, will

Tip off the American Federation of Actors about this new racket run by some benefit promoters. They ask big name acts to play their charities and offer to pay the Theatre Authority's demand for 10 per cent for the Actors' Fund. . . . Okay for Radio Mirror to run some of the editorials on Americanism, but you must do the proof-reading. If they have any pled lines, I won't appreciate the reprints at all. I haven't heard anything about a rift between Harry Richmond and his wife, Hazel Forbes. They seemed very happy together last night. Check again on the source of the report before I bother to ask them to affirm or deny. W. W.

Spilled Food in Oven. If something has spilled over in the oven and is causing an unpleasant odor by burning, sprinkle a quantity of salt over the spill and food during the remainder of the cooking. Clean out as soon as the oven has cooled.

Child Does Not See Things Way His Elders Do

Wide Difference Between Youngster, His Parents and His Teacher. By Angelo Patri

"I DON'T see how you can be that boy. I think he's awful. And what's that stuff you're eating? Throw it away. Where did you get it? I'll bet he gave it to you."

"Sure he gave it to me. It's good. Taste it. Please, daddy, taste it. You'll like it. It is made of honey and almonds and something."

"No, no. Throw it away. How can you eat such stuff? Where do you meet this fellow, anyway? School?"

"Yes. He's all right. He can play ball like anything and he's smart, too. He can beat me at grammar. I have to go some to catch him when he is running. I know you don't like the way he talks, but that is because he is mother and father talk their own language to him so he can learn it. He's better than he looks, daddy. Honest."

"I hope so. I certainly hope so. How can you eat the things you do and stand for the things you see to like? He's a bad boy. I won't let it. Don't bring that boy here again. And if your mother knows you're doing the stuff he brings you she'll have something to say about it."

It is hard for parents and teachers to remember that between the child and the children there is a wide difference. First there is the vast load of experience that time and opportunity have made possible for the elders. The children are ignorant of most of it. Then there is the changed taste that age brings and the attitudes of mind and body that time charges to age. Children see differently, feel differently, want differently from their elders. When the two very different minds meet there is little harmony between them. Age must remember and try to understand. Tolerance must be shown by the one capable of using it, the parent, the teacher.

When one of us shouts, "Throw that away!" "Stop that!" "What do you mean by doing such a thing?" "Why can't you see the you are being silly?" we are usually talking to deaf ears. Because of the great difference between us and the children they do not see what we see, they cannot judge what we hear, they cannot judge as we judge. And that is a massive provision of nature.

Each generation must develop its own power and in its own way. The children take from us as teaching as they can use, such as their background, inherent talents and talents permit them to take. After that they must experiment with life—try and fail and try again. They must finally find a way to some pattern that serves them. That is the way the race grows. It would be a sad thing if there were no difference from generation to generation.

Next time you are tempted to lose patience with an annoying child think of the difference in age and experience and power between you and him and pray for tolerance and understanding.

Angelo Patri has prepared a new booklet (No. 303) entitled "The Child's Mind," which explains the child's mind and offers solutions to the problems involved. Send for it, enclosing 10 cents. Address your request to Angelo Patri, The Bell Library, in care of this newspaper, P. O. Box 75, Station O, New York, N. Y.

Fatigue

I WONDER if anybody else has ever tried to burn, and especially wonder if anybody can teach a body else to direct their superabundant energy into useful channels.

A book called "Two Lifetimes," by Marie Benyon Ray (published by Bobbs-Merrill Co.), is a sub-title, "How Never Tired." How to Have Energy Burn. It takes up this problem of fatigue which is truly tragic to some of our friends.

There are two ways of looking at chronic fatigue. Another way, for by the way, is "born tired." There is mother's attitude—the pathetic approach—which is the poor thing has something matter that causes this tired feeling. And there is father's attitude which puts it down as pure laziness, and regards it as mostly a situational origin.

Strangely, modern medicine is more likely to incline toward the hard-boiled attitude than mother's apparently common-sense remarks. Fatigue does spring from obscure organic changes sometimes, but mostly the causes are in emotional life.

"I never saw a chronic case of fatigue cured by physical means," says Dr. Brill, a well-known New York consultant. "I have seen a temporary good come of electroshocks and treatments of rest, baths, of massage and meat, but never a permanent cure."

It should be remembered, though, that such a man is likely to see severe cases. The milder cases, just temporary, unexplained, fatigue, are liable to respond to something less drastic than a psychological cure.

In the field of diet, for instance, fatigue may come from stuff too much food into yourself. "No eat as much as you want," one doctor put it. "I believe that a

IF YOU

By M.

Dear Mrs. Carr: OUR column is the first Post-Dispatch, and of course, such good, sound advice, problem which I have been ab-

Letters intended for the column must be addressed to Martha Carr at the Star Post-Dispatch. Mrs. Carr answers all questions of general interest but, of course, can give advice on matters of purely legal or medical nature. Those who do not care to have their letters published may close an addressed and stamped envelope for personal reply.

The mother of this girl is only about 25 cents a day, she have been forced to discontinue my name and telephone reached in case of an offer.

Dear Martha Carr: WHY DO SOME folks see things. Yet, we are made to, and every other Sunday off, the woman I work for always for me to do. She tells me to. Rest if you can! Every-

and I mean a long list of work "sins," the lady finds fault, the reasoning on his food. My plea to housework. Among other when the temperature is 40, I sleep with a child. With this clothes and go out. My employer, and I am expected to see hope the lady and others will.

Your schedule seems strenuous when you compare your board with that of many girls, public dining rooms, eat at comfortable. While you may doubt feel it an injustice and different kinds of employers as the service.

Dear Mrs. Carr: I HAVE IN my possession on one side and on the other found this key several months any value. Please tell me if it is not it is worth anything.

This key must have been lost the German you quote from the room, below, on Deck 3."

Dear Mrs. Carr: WE HAVE A group of very good voices but they lack a very if there is a young people they have used and would be would be very much appreciated with you; also references. The able to give.

Dear Mrs. Carr: WILL YOU PLEASE print recent books on the care of the relation of the hair to health? Thank you.

Dr. Logan Clendening has a hair. Write him care of the Post-Dispatch.

stamped envelope.

Child Does Not See Things Way His Elders Do Wide Difference Between Youngster, His Parents and His Teacher.

By Angelo Patri

"I DON'T see how you can like that boy. I think he's awful. And what's that stuff you're eating? Throw it away. Where did you get it? I'll bet he gave it to you."

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"Yes. He's all right. He can play ball like anything and he's smart, too. He can beat me in fractions, but I can beat him in grammar. I have to go some to catch him when he is running. I know you don't like the way he talks, but that is because his mother and father talk their own language to him so he can learn. He's better than he looks, daddy. Honest."

"I hope so. I certainly hope so. How you can eat the things you do and stand for the things you say to like beats me. No, I won't taste it. Don't bring that boy here again and if your mother knows you eat the stuff he brings you she'll have something to say about it."

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Next time you are tempted to lose patience with an annoying child think of the difference of time and experience and power between you and him and practice tolerance and understanding.

Angelo Patri has prepared a new booklet (No. 303) entitled, "Eating," in which he explains the art of serving food to children and offers solutions to the problems involved. Send for it, enclosing 10 cents. Address your request to Angelo Patri, The Bell Library, in care of this newspaper, P. O. Box 175, Station O, New York, N. Y.

IF YOU ASK My OPINION

By MARTHA CARR

Dear Mrs. Carr: OUR column is the first thing I turn to when I receive the evening Post-Dispatch and, of course, I enjoy it very much, as you give such good, sound advice. Now I am going to ask you to help on a problem which I have been able to look after myself the last two years. I have been looking after a girl who is working for her room and board in order to be able to attend high school. I have sent her clothes which I could no longer make use of, but were, of course, still in good condition. However, due to financial difficulties of my own, I have been forced to discontinue this help. I thought possibly some of your readers might have used clothing which they would be willing to give to this 16-year-old girl. It would, I know, be deeply appreciated.

The mother of this girl is in very poor health and the father makes only about 25 cents a day, clearing land. It is with deep regret that I have been forced to discontinue service to this deserving girl. I will leave my name and telephone number with you, so that I may be reached in case of an offer.

Dear Martha Carr: WHY DO SOME folks scorn a housemaid? After all, we are human beings. Yet, we are made to work like animals. I get every Thursday and every other Sunday off, but I work from morning until night, but the woman I work for always finds something wrong and finds more for me to do. She tells me to finish my work and rest.

Rest if you can! Every day has its special program of work—and I mean a long list of work. I am only 18 years old. The children "pass," the lady finds fault, the "boss" is always complaining about the seasoning on his food. My plea to every mother is, don't let your child do housework. Among other things, she will have to wash windows when the temperature is 40. I am paid \$5 a week, have my board and sleep with a child. With this pay, I send some home, try to save, buy clothes and go out. My employers entertain on Friday, my hardest day, and I am expected to serve. I am asking you, Mrs. Carr—and I hope the lady and others will see it—is this all fair or right?

Dear Mrs. Carr: I HAVE IN my possession a key. The word "Zeppelin" is engraved on one side and on the other "Wechselkammer Niedergang 3 Deck." I found this key several months ago and have been wondering if it is of any value. Please tell me the meaning of the German and whether or not it is worth anything.

This key must have been lost from the ill-fated "Zeppelin." Literally, the German you quote from the other side of the key means, "Exchange room, below, on Deck 3."

Dear Mrs. Carr: WE HAVE A group of boys and girls in our church who have very good voices but they lack one thing, namely, music. I am wondering if there is a young people's group who have some Easter music they have used and would be willing to give or lend same to us. Same would be very much appreciated. I am leaving my name and address with you; also references. Thank you for any assistance you may be able to give.

Dear Mrs. Carr: WILL YOU PLEASE print in your column the names of good and recent books on the care of the hair, perhaps something including the relation of the hair to health? Also where such books may be had. Thank you.

Dr. Logan Clendening has a very good pamphlet on the care of the hair. Write him care of the Post-Dispatch, including a self-addressed stamped envelope.

Fatigue By Logan Clendening, M.D.

WONDER if anybody can tell anybody else how to have energy to burn, and especially I wonder if anybody can teach anybody else to direct their superabundant energy into useful channels.

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Strangely, modern medical science is more likely to incline to father's hard-boiled attitude than to mother's apparently common-sense remarks. Fatigue does spring from obscure organic changes sometimes, but mostly the causes are in the emotional life.

I never saw a chronic case of fatigue cured by physical means," says Dr. Brill, the well-known New York consultant. "I have seen some temporary good come of electric shocks and treatments, of rest and baths, of massage and medicine, but never a permanent cure."

It should be remembered, though, that such a man is likely to see the severe cases. The milder cases, or just temporary, unexplained fatigue, are liable to respond to something less drastic than a psychological course of treatment.

In the field of diet, for instance, fatigue may come from stuffing too much food into yourself. "Never eat as much as you want," one doctor put it. "I believe that a man

THE MEN WHO ONCE WERE KAIERS

There Are Enough of Them to Warrant Organizing a Royal Society of Ex-Monarchs—Former Kaiser Wilhelm Has Become a Gentle Old Man Fond of Gardening.

By SEYMOUR BERKSON

This is the fourteenth article of a series from the book, "Their Majesties," by Seymour Berkson.

CHAPTER FOURTEEN.

THERE are now enough eligible candidates scattered about the world to warrant the organization of a Royal Society of Ex-Kaisers. What a gaudy convention they could hold, with the former Kaiser of Germany presiding in his full dress field marshal's uniform and the Duke of Windsor reading a paper on how to be happy without a crown! Alfonso XIII of Spain might deliver a dissertation on civil war from the outside looking in. Former Emperor Haile Selassie of Ethiopia could discuss the eccentricities of the League of Nations. Former King Prajadhipok of Siam could play "Scheherazade" on his violin. And the dean of the exiled monarchs, former Czar Ferdinand of Bulgaria, could be counted on to provide the comic relief from his vast fund of humor.

The neophyte of the exiles, Britain's former King Edward VIII, holds what is probably the all-time record for speedy readjustment to his new life. As the Duke of Windsor, he has picked right up where he left off as the gay Prince of Wales except that the Duchess of Windsor sees to it that he is less flighty and takes better care of his health. One never hears the Duke and Duchess bemoaning their fate. They are not only perfectly contented and happy, they have actually developed a sense of humor about the tense drama in which they played the principal roles.

There is only one point on which the feelings of the Duke of Windsor are still bitter. That has to do with the failure of the British government to recognize the Duchess of Windsor as a royal personage entitled to be addressed as "Her Royal Highness," just as he is entitled to be addressed as "His Royal Highness." As it now stands, the Duchess of Windsor is not only not ranked as "royal" but she is listed in Burke's Peerage at the very bottom of the list of 26 British duchesses, royal and otherwise.

The Duke and Duchess are radiantly happy together. His attention has been turned to his friends and loyal followers in many lands. He leads his household attendants in religious services at 8:30 a. m. every morning, delivers a sermon of his own, and sometimes in the under the table and before a service of the day delivers a lecture on the failure of the British government to recognize the Duchess of Windsor as a royal personage entitled to be addressed as "Her Royal Highness," just as he is entitled to be addressed as "His Royal Highness."

Physical fitness is almost an obsession with the Duke. He has a rigorous exercise routine, which includes some form of exercise daily, which used to belong to the bishop and drinks sparingly. He has only one of Utrecht and has a medieval one full meal a day and that is at most and drawbridge. A gilded dinner. Breakfast and lunch are bronze equestrian statue of Fredlight. The rule in the Windsor circle is that the Great rises from a marble household in the long reception hall. On sundown, and then only a whiskey the walls are paintings of old German battles and portraits of German Kings and Emperors. Among these portraits is a familiar one of a silver-helmeted German warrior specializing in those startling lord, whose sharp, penetrating eyes seemed to pierce across the bows of a fiercely set pace for the dandies of the world. His tastes are a bit more conservative.

Cancellation of their plans for a trip to America, which ended in a fiasco last year, was a disappointment to the Duke and Duchess. Sometimes he takes a ride in his ancient car and until very recently he always preferred to drive himself. Every spring, the former Kaiser goes to the bulb fields near Haarlem for the annual flower show. He is a famous gardener himself and his roses have won many prizes.

Wilhelm is still reputedly the richest property owner in Germany. His holdings have never been confiscated by the Nazi regime and he is said to total nearly \$200,000,000. The former Kaiser has a standing rule which all visitors must observe. He will not talk politics. This solemn family several centuries before he was born. He likes to say an English Princess, has lived apart from him for six years. Like the Dowager Queen Mary, he was raised under the influence of Queen Victoria and she never could quite reconcile herself to Alfonso's hot-blooded exploits. The match between Alfonso and Ena had been

high hopes for his grandson, Prince Louis Ferdinand, who is officially few hundred yards down the road from the center of the village. Alfonso walks down and says "Goeden Dag" to the villagers he comes along the way. They have gathered his household around him for the morning prayers. He eats a hearty breakfast, which is his biggest meal of the day. The rest of the morning he spends in the woods and at noon when he returns he finds his mail already laid out for him in red leather folders in the tower study where he rides his saddle without a horse. At 1 p. m. luncheon is served, as a rule, on the verandah. Even when there are guests, luncheon at the Doorn castle consists of two simple courses. The former Kaiser is a brilliant and untrusting conversationalist. He cent Spanish cavalier has a restless love to discourse at great length about what is wrong with the uni- he means that he is financially verse (he attributes most of its troubles to the machine age). But down as well as politically apt. Far no matter how immersed he may be in his subject, when the clock strikes 12 he is over. The sign is to guests that the time has come to get most of his fortune out of depart is when the former Kaiser Spain before the debacle in 1931 offers a cigar.

From two to seven, Wilhelm remains in his study. During his long one of the world's gayest Lothario exile he has turned out many books in the fast moving international scientific. He has written one on the night spots of the European Gorgons, the terrifying snake-capitals and the Casinos of the haired sisters of mythology. He has Rivers.

As the play-boy King, Alfonso's name was linked romantically with the Dowager Queen Mary. He found it practically impossible to resist a beckoning eye or a pretty ankle. As the play-boy exile, he has much more time for such pursuits. In his travels from capital to capital, the former Spanish monarch makes no pretense at royalty. He tries his best, in fact, to be a first-class horseman and a democratic, half-fellow-well-met.



WILHELM AND PRINCESS KYRA, WIFE OF HIS GRANDSON, LOUIS FERDINAND.



ALFONSO, FORMER KING OF SPAIN.

high hopes for his grandson, Prince Louis Ferdinand, who is officially few hundred yards down the road from the center of the village. Alfonso walks down and says "Goeden Dag" to the villagers he comes along the way. They have gathered his household around him for the morning prayers. He eats a hearty breakfast, which is his biggest meal of the day. The rest of the morning he spends in the woods and at noon when he returns he finds his mail already laid out for him in red leather folders in the tower study where he rides his saddle without a horse. At 1 p. m. luncheon is served, as a rule, on the verandah. Even when there are guests, luncheon at the Doorn castle consists of two simple courses. The former Kaiser is a brilliant and untrusting conversationalist. He cent Spanish cavalier has a restless love to discourse at great length about what is wrong with the uni- he means that he is financially verse (he attributes most of its troubles to the machine age). But down as well as politically apt. Far no matter how immersed he may be in his subject, when the clock strikes 12 he is over. The sign is to guests that the time has come to get most of his fortune out of depart is when the former Kaiser Spain before the debacle in 1931 offers a cigar.

From two to seven, Wilhelm remains in his study. During his long one of the world's gayest Lothario exile he has turned out many books in the fast moving international scientific. He has written one on the night spots of the European Gorgons, the terrifying snake-capitals and the Casinos of the haired sisters of mythology. He has Rivers.

As the play-boy King, Alfonso's name was linked romantically with the Dowager Queen Mary. He found it practically impossible to resist a beckoning eye or a pretty ankle. As the play-boy exile, he has much more time for such pursuits. In his travels from capital to capital, the former Spanish monarch makes no pretense at royalty. He tries his best, in fact, to be a first-class horseman and a democratic, half-fellow-well-met.

Tall, always impeccably well-groomed, Alfonso sports a neatly trimmed black mustache between his Bourbon nose and Hapsburg chin, giving him precisely the kind of dashing appearance many a king of olden times would have envied. He continues to pay small installments on Ethiopia's annual dues to the League of Nations, although in his heart of hearts, the King of Kings knows he has little hope of ever winning his country back from Mussolini's Fascist legions. Haile Selassie lives in an old 16-room house. A retinue of loyal

the beginning there seems to have been genuine affection between the two. Alfonso had met her in London during a visit and shortly thereafter he sent a telegram to his mother, the Dowager Queen Maria Cristina, which announced cryptically: "Am engaged to Ena, Kisses Alfonso."

The birth of their first son, the Prince of Asturias, cast a dark pall of gloom over the royal household. He was a sickly child, afflicted with hemophilia, a strange blood disease called the "Curse of the Hapsburgs" and generally attributed to the multiple intermarriage of relatives in that royal line. The disease apparently had been handed down through Queen Ena, who was directly connected with a Hanover branch of the Hapsburgs. It first manifested itself when the little prince pricked his finger and couldn't stop the bleeding. He suffered from the ailment throughout his life and died from it after an automobile accident, in September, 1933. Their second son, Don Jaime, was born a deaf mute. These misfortunes were said to have dampened the King's feelings toward his wife. But there were many other factors in their estrangement. Their temperaments clashed. She was stiffly British to the core. He was just instinctually a Latin. Alfonso was a king virtually before he was born. His father, Alfonso XII, died six months before his birth. Already proclaimed King of Spain before he had even opened his eyes for the first time, Alfonso XIII reigned for 45 years. Until he was 16, his mother acted as Regent. Had he remained on his throne, Alfonso would now be the dean of the world's reigning monarchs.

How Declarer Protected Hand In Bridge Game Realized Contract Would Be Lost If East Gained the Lead.

By Ely Culbertson

IF BRIDGE were played like chess, with frequent intervals of an hour between plays, mistakes rarely would occur. Given sufficient time, almost any player can figure out the winning line. Unfortunately, however, it would be a bit wearing on our patience and opponents if we were to "huddle" 10 or 12 times in a given deal. Hence we usually must form our plan with no more than one protracted thought session. This being so, it becomes vital for the declarer or defender, as the case may be, to ferret out the crucial phase of the play and to devote his attention to that one point. Let us apply this theory to a specific case.

North, dealer. Both sides vulnerable. Rubber bridge.

Table with 4 columns: NORTH, EAST, SOUTH, WEST. It shows a bidding sequence: North 1 Club, East 1 Pass, South 2 No Trump, West 3 No Trump. Then a play sequence: West opens the Jack of spades, and now let us slip quietly, unobtrusively, into the declarer's position. Before we play to even the first trick, let us gauge our resources and, in case it is necessary, figure out ways and means of protecting them. We see, of course, that we have only two sure diamond tricks, two hearts, and one spade. Hence the bulk of our tricks, if we are to fulfill our contract, must come from the club suit. The prospect is excellent that we will be able to run all six of dummy's clubs with the solidifying value of our own king. But it would be highly superficial reasoning on our part to assume that merely because we have eight clubs in the combined hands the suit must break, and we will be able to run it without loss. We have played hundreds of hands in which such a suit was stopped by an opponent who held four cards to the jack. So let us make a second and more thorough appraisal of the situation.

Now we find that we do not actually need six club tricks. We need only five to round out the desired total of nine tricks. This is a vital observation because it immediately suggests that there may be some method by which we can insure those five needed club tricks. Remember, we cannot afford to lose the lead at any stage to East because, by the time that occurs we will have left only one spade honor and a lead through it to West's suit probably will cost our insurance. Well, if that is the only danger, surely we can guard against it! We will simply make extraordinary efforts to keep East off the lead, whether or not he holds the three clubs with three guards. Now that we have located the danger and found a way to guard against it, everything is clear sailing. We take the first trick, cross to the heart ace or the diamond king (preferably the former), and make three tricks from dummy. East, of course, is not accommodated enough to cover, but that does not bother us. We simply duck, playing the three from our own hand. Mind you, we do not know that East has the club jack with three clubs, nor that he has the jack at all, but we are ready willing to make a present of this trick to West. The latter cannot attack our guarded spade honor, and we, of course, have control of the other three suits. As it happens, the club ten holds the trick and we have followed suit, we now are assured of all six clubs.

Our main cause of relief is that we have foreseen and provided against the possibility that West could have stopped the club suit if we had played it "normally"—laying down the king and then crossing to dummy.

As the play-boy King, Alfonso's name was linked romantically with the Dowager Queen Mary. He found it practically impossible to resist a beckoning eye or a pretty ankle. As the play-boy exile, he has much more time for such pursuits. In his travels from capital to capital, the former Spanish monarch makes no pretense at royalty. He tries his best, in fact, to be a first-class horseman and a democratic, half-fellow-well-met.

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The former King of Spain is said to have one turning point. That is to return once more to Spain as King for a day and in the course of that day abdicate in favor of his son, Don Juan, who is looked upon as the likeliest candidate for the throne in the event the outcome of the Spanish civil war results in a restoration of the monarchy.

AR from the tumult of civil war and possible restorations, another exiled monarch, former Czar Ferdinand of Bulgaria, leads a tranquil life in Coburg, Germany. He collects butterflies, feeds the birds in his garden, tends his famous rose gardens, and rules as the sovereign lord of a two-story country house. He has no interest whatever in the prospect of any restorations. On the throne he was forced to abandon because the war broke out, he now lives in the World War site Ferdinand's own son, Czar Boris.

Now in the late seventies, Ferdinand is content to remain on the sidelines and applaud the job Boris is doing in making Bulgaria safe for kings. The white-bearded old man loves to reminisce about his own days as a monarch but he always winds up such conversations with a eulogy of his son. Ferdinand was nicknamed "Foxie Ferdie" by his enemies because of his love of intrigue and his manly love to reminisce about his own days as a monarch but he always winds up such conversations with a eulogy of his son. Ferdinand was nicknamed "Foxie Ferdie" by his enemies because of his love of intrigue and his manly love to reminisce about his own days as a monarch but he always winds up such conversations with a eulogy of his son.

Continued on Next Page.

By Ted Cook

Published Everyday—Week-day and Sundays

in the

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

MONDAY,
FEBRUARY 12, 1935.

RESTLESS

Philip Tells Angela That Jamieson Has Discharged Him—He Pleads With Her to See Him, But She Refuses.

CHAPTER TWENTY-SIX.

At the sound of Philip's voice, desperate and remorseful, Angela's heart stood still. Every nerve in her body pleaded for him. Wanted to forgive the things he had done. To try again. When he was sweet like this he was her own dear sweetheart. . . . But her mind, coldly unemotional, reminded her of the way he had acted the night before.

That Philip was just as much a part of him as this one. He would always be capable of reverting to it. Her eyes full of tears stared at the chair where she had hit her head.

She said, "No, Philip, I don't want to see you."

"But, Angel, I wasn't myself last night. I had been drinking."

"You'll do it again . . ."

"Darling, I swear I won't. Can't you understand? I was so low. So wretchedly unhappy . . ."

"He added anxiously, 'You don't sound natural. What's wrong with you?'"

"Does it matter?"

"Of course it does. Why didn't you come to the office today?"

"I've quit."

"You've quit? Does Jamieson know it?"

"Yes. I told him this morning."

"So that's why he fired me?"

"I don't know anything about it."

She said, but he cried bitterly. "The hell you don't. You've certainly fixed things for both of us. I'll never be able to marry you without a job."

"But I've no intention of marrying you now, Philip. I mean it. I'm through."

"But you can't do this to me, Angel! We can't quit without talking it over. Please, darling, see me just once."

Tears were rolling down her cheeks, but she said sadly, "There's nothing more to be said. Good-by!"

Never in her life had she been so depressed. She wished now that she had not promised to go to dinner with Philip. Better if she had gone home that morning instead of waiting until tomorrow. How could she endure another night in that hotel?

She had cried until her nerves were at the breaking point. Her clothes were packed. There was nothing more for her to do.

Remembering how Philip had followed her into her room the night before, she knew he was quite capable of waiting in the corridor again. She would ask Walter to bring her to her door. Philip had sounded repentant enough over the telephone, but he might start drinking again.

He might even keep his threat. To kill himself. Angela shuddered with fear for him. Why hadn't she realized long ago that he was not emotionally balanced? His moods and unpredictable reactions had fascinated her but she could see now that he had never been quite normal.

Bitterly she blamed herself for losing her heart to him without even waiting to see what kind of a man he was. Well, it was over now.

SYNOPSIS:

Blue-eyed, suburn-haired ANGELA HEATH, 18, leaves MILTON HEATH, her father, AUNT ANNA HEATH, and her hometown because she craves the adventure and romance which she thinks will be hers in the city. She obtains the first job for which she applies with WALTER JAMIESON, who is attracted by her beauty. Through WALTER's male secretary, DICKIE EPPERSON, Angela meets PHILIP CRAWFORD, socialite and fellow employee, at a night club. On a two-week picnic, Philip tells Angela he loves her, but she leaves later he suggests and she heartbreaks. Angela moves from her boarding house to an apartment with HAZEL, the office telephone operator. Walter asks Angela to marry him and gives her a week to decide. Returning home from a late date, she finds Philip alone in her apartment. He reveals he has broken his engagement to Muriel Stockton because he loves Angela. Next afternoon Angela tells Walter she cannot marry him as she loves Philip. The months which follow are happy ones for Angela, but Philip's increasing moodiness forces her to leave. She too far, and he says good night without kissing her for the first time. Philip admits having a spite date with Hazel, so Angela decides to move from Hazel's apartment, and goes to a cheap hotel, Philip and Hazel have a reconciliation and their love reaches new heights. After weeks of insatiable love, Angela is called to the office and Walter JAMIESON takes her home. There DR. DAN ARMSTRONG, young hometown doctor, calls on her and prescribes a few days rest and good food. He brings her home right after supper and leaves. Philip opens her door. Intoxicated and blind with jealousy, he brutally throws her against a chair. Angela telephones Walter and accepts his offer of marriage.

She was lucky to have someone else to come to her rescue.

Walter had said he wouldn't want her if she waited until she lost her youthful bloom. So after she had dressed she faced her mirror anxiously. Her eyes shadowed with pain were like dark stars in the white beauty of her face.

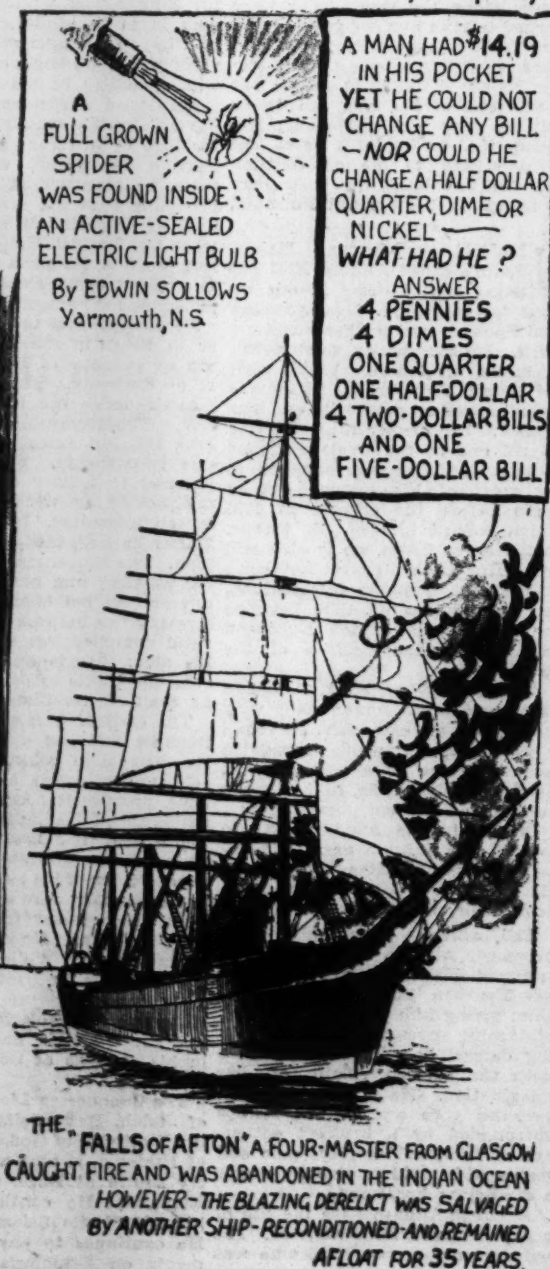
Suffering had enhanced her charm instead of detracting from it. Given mystery to her young mouth.

She was not old enough to feel such bitterness, but thank heaven it had not marred what she knew now was her greatest asset.

Dressed in the new black crepe she had bought from her own earnings with a double chain of dull gold twisted about her proud little throat, her auburn curls peeping beneath a round gold hat which concealed the bruise on her forehead, she was as lovely as a painting.

And she knew it. As carefully

By Ripley



THE FALLS OF AFTON* A FOUR-MASTER FROM GLASGOW CAUGHT FIRE AND WAS ABANDONED IN THE INDIAN OCEAN HOWEVER—THE BLAZING DERELICT WAS SALVAGED BY ANOTHER SHIP—RECONSTRUCTED AND REMAINED AFLOAT FOR 35 YEARS.

BELIEVE IT OR NOT



JIM KENNEDY Age 62 Galveston, Bricklayer FELL 51 FEET — KNOCKED UNCONSCIOUS 7 HOURS — BUT WAS CURED OF A STOMACH AILMENT OF 15 YEARS STANDING

In April, 1882, the Falls of Afton, an iron 4-master with a valuable cargo, bound from Glasgow to Calcutta on its maiden voyage, was on fire in mid-ocean and precipitately abandoned by its crew. The drifting derelict was picked up by a French ship and towed to Madeira. After paying salvage, the original owners repossessed the vessel, which remained afloat for more than 35 years after it was first abandoned. It made many successful voyages, among them the great race from 'Frisco to Queenstown in which three other ships participated in 1896, and which the Falls of Afton won by a wide margin.

A Romantic Serial Story

TODAY'S PATTERN

Graceful Design

EASTER entertaining is something to look forward to, when you own an "early-rising" frock like this by Anne Adams. It's a marvel for the way it silms down the figure and builds up the spirit. Indeed, just one glance at Design 4938 will tell you how graceful the silhouette is, and one glance at the accompanying diagram will reveal how little effort need go into the making. (Remember, too, that a Sewing-direction sheet is included with the pattern.) Notice the casual comfort of the shoulder seams and short sleeves—the pointed higher waistline—the slenderized hips and undulating hem. Set off bright cotton or synthetic with accents of ric-rac braid, ribbon bows and buckle.

Patterns 4938 is available in women's sizes 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46 and 48. Size 36 takes 3½ yards 36-inch fabric, 2½ yards ric-rac and ¼ yard ribbon.

Send FIFTEEN CENTS (15c) in coins for this Anne Adams pattern. Write plainly SIZE, NAME, ADDRESS and STYLE NUMBER.

Plan a dashing new spring wardrobe from ANNE ADAMS NEW PATTERN BOOK . . . which means—order your copy at once, if you want to finish your sewing early!

Choose trim sportswear, dress-up flatters, cozy housefrocks, dainty undies—all made easily and thriftily at home. Find out what's new in play-clothes for cruise and resort wear. See fetching designs for kiddies, growing-ups and brides. Also—specially slimming modes for matrons! Order today! PRICE 25c. BOOK AND PATTERN TOGETHER, TWENTY-FIVE CENTS.

Send your order to St. Louis Post-Dispatch, Pattern Department, 245 West Seventeenth street, New York, N. Y.

as an artist who puts the final touches on his masterpiece. Angela added a bit of lipstick, a dab of powder. Lifted delicate eyebrows to give the effect, lowered her eyelids and smiled at her seductive image.

It was all her part of the bargain with Walter Jamieson. She would see to it that he was not being cheated.

It had been weeks since she had thought of old plans and constructive adjustments concerning artistic or romantic affairs. Today, a strong day for helping those weaker, reviewing the money situation and coming to good decisions.

Becoming Better.

When you think of what you want, don't think merely of possession. Think of the necessary steps to obtaining it and then do the next thing. You are always here; it is always now. You are what you are, whether you like it or not. If you want to be better, you must become better; and it is a matter of development, unfolding yourself step by step, layer by layer. Learn this law.

Your Year Ahead.

Your year ahead from today to next birthday can be profitable year; push for rewards you really



TOMORROW'S HOROSCOPE

by WYNN

For Tuesday, Feb. 14.

BALANCE of this week favors action on old plans and constructive adjustments concerning artistic or romantic affairs. Today, a strong day for helping those weaker, reviewing the money situation and coming to good decisions.

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Your year ahead from today to next birthday can be profitable year; push for rewards you really

deserve, but don't make sudden changes, especially affecting capital or home. Danger: now to March 5, and Oct. 26 to Dec. 23.

Wednesday.

Routine as much as can; emotions tending toward unreliability—hold 'em.

MEN WHO WERE KINGS

Continued From Preceding Page.

Ethiopian followers brings the total of his household to 22 persons. He is superstitious and believes 22 is his lucky number. He was caught in a storm on Lake Tsarg once with 21 other Ethiopians. His boat capsized, and he was the only survivor.

Like most of the other exiled monarchs, Haile Selassie is far from poor. He keeps the amount of his fortune a secret, but it has been hinted that during the period preceding the overthrow of his regime by Italy he had dispatched to his private bankers in London sealed chests containing \$7,500,000 in gold and all the family jewels. He has never abdicated. He still has his jeweled crown with him.

Although his patriarchal beard makes him look much older, Haile Selassie is only 48 years old. The throne he lost by the sword he had himself won in the same manner.

At the head of an army of rebellious tribesmen he deposed and imprisoned his distant relative, Emperor Lidj Yasu, and became regent for the Crown in 1915 at the age of 24.

A much more voluntary exile than Haile Selassie is former King Prajadhipok of Siam. With his dainty wife, former Queen Rambaldarn, he leads a rustic life on the estate he has bought in Surrey, England. He has had no occasion to regret his abdication in 1934. Prajadhipok wisely insured himself in a London company some years ago against the loss of his throne and now he collects \$40,000 a year. He and his wife are charming little Orientals. They resemble those carved ivory figures that find their way from the Far East into every antique shop. The former King and Queen are inseparable. They play golf together. Both are camera enthusiasts and regular visitors to Switzerland during the winter sports season. At home one of their principal delights is to play American jazz records on their phonograph.

Prajadhipok and his wife have been permitted to retain one of their subsidiary titles as Prince and Princess Sukhodaya. They maintain none of the pretenses of royalty, however, and when the former monarch retired from the throne he gave out a statement to newspaper men in which among other things he said: "Please don't call me Brother of the Moon, Supreme Arbiter of the Ebb and Flow of Tides, or Lord of the Golden Umbrellas any more. That's all bunk!"

Wednesday: The pretenders to the thrones of Germany, Russia and Spain.

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By VIDA HURST

Easier Shopping.

Make out your shopping list on the outside of an envelope and inside put samples of anything to be matched. It will certainly systematize the shopping trip and much frantic searching of handbags for lost samples will be avoided.

BROILED TRIPE.

Cook honeycomb tripe in salted water for a half hour. Drain well, spread with butter and cover with cracker crumbs. Broil over a moderate fire until a delicate brown. Spread with butter, salt, pepper and lemon juice and serve.



TUESDAY, WEDNESDAY and THURSDAY

Green Tag Specials

CLAYTON Randolph 8191 HI-POINTE Cabany 5420 WEBSTER Webster 170

APPETIZING, NUTRITIOUS, ECONOMICAL

THIS DESCRIBES OUR HIGH QUALITY BEEF!

WE CAN'T BRAG TOO MUCH ABOUT THE FLAVOR AND TENDERNESS OF THIS FINE BEEF—YOU'LL BE PLEASED.

SIRLOIN OR TENDERLOIN STEAKS 39c

WHEN YOU BUY A STEAK YOU WANT THE BEST. THESE ARE SO SAVORY AND JUICY.

FRESH HAMBURGER BEEF LB. 25c

AS ONLY STRAUB'S MAKE IT—TO SERVE PLAIN, WITH ONIONS OR BETWEEN HALVES OF TOASTED BUNS—JUICY AND TENDER.

Green Tag SPECIAL

NEW HAMPSHIRE SLICED BACON

No Kind—Special Cure Extra 1-Lb. Layer 27c

Green Tag SPECIAL

ROMAN Beauty Apples

Fine for Baking or Sauce, Firm and Crisp 4 Lbs. 25c

Green Tag SPECIAL

EXTRA FANCY CALAVOS

JUST RIGHT TO SERVE For Salad 2 Large 25c

Green Tag SPECIAL

RED RASPBERRY SHERBET

FOR VALENTINE PARTIES PINT QUART 39c

Green Tag SPECIAL

GIANT SIZE OXYDOL

FOR ALL WASHING Case of 8 for \$4.35 PKG. 55c

Green Tag SPECIAL

TUESDAY ONLY! PAN ROLLS

HEAT WELL AND SERVE Tasty, Light Dozen in 9c

Green Tag SPECIAL

ROSEMARY Grape Jelly

From Pure Fruit and Sugar, MAMMOTH WHITE Asparagus Tips 2 No. 1 75c

Green Tag SPECIAL

RICHIEUX Red Raspberries

Full of Fresh Flavor. No. 2 29c

Green Tag SPECIAL

RICHIEUX Ry-Krisp

Large Pkg. With Soup and Salads. 22c

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Green Tag SPECIAL

RICHIEUX Ry-Krisp

Large Pkg. With Soup and Salads. 22c

Green Tag SPECIAL

RICHIEUX Red Raspberries

Full of Fresh Flavor. No. 2 29c

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R

BROILED TRIPE.
Cook honeycomb tripe in salted water for a half hour. Drain well, spread with butter and cover with cracker crumbs. Broil over a moderate fire until a delicate brown. Spread with butter, salt, pepper and lemon juice and serve.

WEDNESDAY and THURSDAY

Tag Specials

HI-POINTE WEBSTER
CABANY 5420 WEBSTER 170

IOUS, ECONOMICAL

HIGH QUALITY BEEF!

ABOUT THE FLAVOR AND

YOU'LL PLEAS

LOIN STEAKS 39c

YOU WANT THE

ORY AND JUICY.

BEEF LB. 25c

TO SERVE PLAIN, WITH ONIONS OR

ED SERVE—JUICY AND TENDER.

Green Tag SPECIAL

ROMAN

Beauty Apples

Fine for Baking or Sauce.

4 Lbs. 25c

CRACKED

Wheat Bread Loaf 9c

Delicious Toasted

HORMEL CORNED

Beef Hash 2 Cans 35c

For a Quick Lunch.

BREMER

Hexies Tin 39c

Tasty, Tender Cheese Crackers.

Green Tag SPECIAL

TUESDAY ONLY

PAN ROLLS

HEAT WELL AND SERVE

Dozen in 9c

ROSEMARY

Grape Jelly 2 Lbs. 39c

From Pure Fruit and Sugar.

MAMMOTH WHITE

Asparagus 2 Lbs. 17c

Richest—Extra Fancy Pack.

elect Foods

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RADIO
MONDAY,
FEBRUARY 12, 1935.

RADIO PROGRAMS FOR TODAY

Informative Talks

6:15 KSD—EDWIN C. MILL; HUMAN SIDE OF THE NEWS.
8:00 KWK—Address by Herbert Hoover and John D. M. Hamilton, chairman of the Republican National Committee.
8:30 WENR (870)—Radio Forum; Congressman Ralph E. Church of Illinois.
10:00 KSD—GARDEN MELODIES; Richard Crooks, tenor; and Alfred Walenstein's orchestra. KWK—1150.
9:00 KSD—MARKER WEBER'S ORCHESTRA.

Radio Concerts

6:00 KWK—Don Winslow of the Navy. KWK—The Goldbergs.
6:15 KSD—DICK TRACY.
8:00 KWK—Howie Wing. KWK—1150.
8:30 KWK—Terry and the Pirates.
9:00 KWK—Tom Mix Straight Shooter.
9:15 KWK—AMON AND ANDY.
9:30 KWK—Alvin Karpis. KWK—1150.
9:45 KWK—MacFarland Twins.
10:00 KWK—Cab Calloway. KWK—Lou Breese.
10:15 KWK—BUDDY FISHER.
10:30 KWK—Freddy Martin.
10:45 KWK—HENRY KING.
11:00 KWK—FREDERICK HENDERSON.
11:15 KWK—Ramona. KWK—Erskine Hawkins.
11:30 KWK—DANCE ORCHESTRA.
11:45 KWK—PAUL MARTIN.
11:55 KWK—Jimmy Richards.

Dance Music Tonight

8:00 KSD—PHIL SPITALNY'S ALL-GIRL ORCHESTRA.
8:15 KSD—EDDIE DUCHIN.
8:30 KWK—Guy Lombardo.
8:45 KWK—Sammy Kaye.
9:00 KWK—MacFarland Twins.
9:15 KWK—Cab Calloway. KWK—Lou Breese.
9:30 KWK—BUDDY FISHER.
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St. Louis stations broadcast on the following channels: KSD, 550 kc.; KWK, 1150 kc.; KWK, 1090 kc.; WIL, 1200 kc.; WEA, 1260 kc.; KFUP, 550 kc.; KXOK, 1250 kc.

12:00 Noon KSD—ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS; MARKETS. KWK—Matti Melodies.
12:15 KFUP—Noonday devotion, Rev. E. J. Salas; music. WIL—Speed. KWK—Life Can Be Beautiful. WEA—Marketa. KXOK—Serenade.
12:30 KWK—Road of Life. KWK—Peaslee Takes Charge. WIL—Organ music. KXOK—Life Can Be Beautiful. WEA—Marketa. KXOK—Serenade.

12:45 KWK—THE HAPPY GILMANS. KWK—This Day Is Ours. KWK—Musical Moments. KXOK—Rhythm Cowboy.
1:00 KWK—BETTY AND BOB. KWK—Doe Barclay's Daughter. KWK—Elmer. KWK—The Curious Rises. WEA—Lunchtime Club. KXOK—Modern Evening. KXOK—Rhythm Cowboy.

1:15 KWK—ARNOLD GRIMM'S DAUGHTER. KWK—Life and Love of Dr. Susan. KWK—Midnight. WEA—Ralph Stein. KXOK—Crazy Corner.
1:30 KWK—VALIANT LADY. KWK—School of the Air. KWK—Music. WIL—Opportunity program. WEA—Marketa. KXOK—Blessed Events. Ben Selvin's orchestra. KWK—Your Hollywood Newsgirl. KXOK—Black and White Review. KWK—Tina Turner. KWK—1150.

2:00 KWK—STORY OF MARY MARLIN. KWK—One Woman's Opinion. KWK—Marriage License. WEA—Police Release. WEA—Swing High. Swing Low. WEA—Rochester City Orchestra. Guy Fraser Harrison conducting.
2:15 KWK—MA PERKINS. KWK—Tom Bradley's Adopted Father. KWK—Sensational. KWK—Neighborhood program. WEA—Hills and Hills. KWK—1150.

2:30 KWK—PEPPER YOUNG'S FAMILY. KWK—Music Kitchen. KWK—Everybody's Music. WEA—Ralph Stein. KXOK—The Mood Changes.
2:45 KWK—THE GUIDING LIGHT. KWK—Betwixt the Bookends. WEA—Memories in Rhythm. KXOK—Singing Sam. KWK—Mid-Autumn Madness. WEA—Bowling Tournament. WEA—Patricia Robison. KXOK—Toby Nevins Entertainers.
3:00 KWK—Linda's First Love. KFUP—School of Music. KXOK—Duke Ranchara.
3:15 KWK—Editor's Daughter. KFUP—Bible Study. WIL—King's Men. WEA—Modern Moments with the Masters. KWK—Edna O'Dell. KWK—1150.

3:30 KWK—Kitty Keene. WEA—Your Host. WIL—Musical Moments. KXOK—Organ Reveries. KWK—Edna O'Dell. KWK—1150.
3:45 KWK—HOUSEBOAT HANNAH. KWK—Edna O'Dell. KWK—1150.
4:00 KWK—Uncle Sam's Mail Box. WIL—Swing Time. KWK—Barnyard Folies. KXOK—Tom Gray's orchestra. KWK—1150.

4:15 KWK—YOUR FAMILY AND MINE. KWK—Five Five. KWK—Amine. KWK—My Souvenir. WEA—Tina Turner. KWK—1150.
4:30 KWK—VIO AND SARA. KWK—Linda's First Love. WIL—Musical Moments. WEA—Soloist. KXOK—Jam for Supper.
4:45 KWK—WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY EDUCATIONAL SERIES; "The

THOSE WE LOVE

TONIGHT

KWK-7:30

WITH NAN GREY

UNIVERSAL PICTURES STAR

Is David right about Leslie's

influence on Kathy's life?

THE POND'S PROGRAM

Hear the Nation's

RADIO STARS

Set your clock on KSD and you'll know it's there

UNIQUELY NO RED NETWORK PROGRAM

Try my new \$12,000 DRY CLEANING UNIT

JUSTIN T. FLINT

ON SHORT WAVES

PROGRAMS listed for today on short-wave stations include:

4:00 p. m.—1000 Years of German Poetry (English). DJD, Berlin, 11.77 meg.
5:40 p. m.—Excerpts From Light Opera. GSO, London, 15.18 meg; GSD, 11.75 meg; GSC, 9.85 meg; GSB, 9.81 meg; GSL, 6.11 meg.

6:30 p. m.—The World of Natural Science. WIXAL, Boston, 6.04 meg.
6:30 p. m.—Folk Songs from Lake Garda and Florence. ZRO's "Mail Bag," Italian lesson. ZRO, Rome, 11.81 meg; IFR, 9.83 meg.

7:30 p. m.—Popular Songs. WZAP, Schenectady, 9.53 meg.
7:30 p. m.—The Theater of the Air. YVSR, Caracas, 5.9 meg.
8:15 p. m.—Westphalian Evening at Home. DJD, Berlin, 11.77 meg.

9:00 p. m.—First Military Band. TGWA, Guatemala City, 9.68 meg.
9:30 p. m.—The Columbia Workshop, drama. WZKE, New York, 9.65 meg.

9:50 p. m.—"Portland Stone," feature program. GSB, London, 9.85 meg; GSB, 9.81 meg; GSL, 6.11 meg.
10:00 p. m.—Cincinnati. Musica Classica. W8XAL, Cincinnati, 6.06 meg.

10:20 p. m.—Paris. Gramophone Records. TPBT, Paris, 11.88 meg; TPAT, 11.71 meg.
10:45 p. m.—New York. Popular Music. WIXAL, New York, 6.10 meg.

ON KSD

News Broadcast—8, 11 a. m., 12 noon and 5 p. m.
Weather Reports—8:30 a. m. and 9:45 p. m.
Time Signal—11 a. m. and at intervals throughout the day.

Nature of France's Probable Victory in Spain. Prof. Roland Green.

5:00 KSD—ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS; MARKETS. KWK—Matti Melodies.
5:15 KSD—DICK TRACY. KWK—Howie Wing. KWK—1150.

5:30 KWK—Terry and the Pirates. KWK—Tom Mix Straight Shooter. KWK—AMON AND ANDY. KWK—Alvin Karpis. KWK—1150.

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Daytime Tomorrow on Local Stations

5:30 a. m. KXOK—Country Journal; Pappy Chesler's Band. WIL—Dance Patrol.
5:45 KXOK—Farm Flashes; News of Our Neighbors.
6:00 KXOK—Meditation. KWK—Early Bird. KWK—Breakfast Club. KXOK—Sunrise Roundup. WEA—Day's Dedication.
6:15 KXOK—Humbug Band; Markets. Sports Review. Today's Farm Parade. WEA—Musical Club.
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7:00 KXOK—Travelogue. KWK—Earl and Fibert in Hollywood. WEA—Musical Club. Rev. August Stenzel. WEA—Calendar. KFUP—Hymns for the Home. WEA—Musical Club. KWK—Sunnytime. KXOK—Waker Upper.
7:30 KXOK—Jack Armstrong. KFUP—Measure of the Air. KXOK—Good Will Devotion.
7:45 KXOK—Odyssey. KWK—Rapid Service. WEA—Morning Rhythm. KXOK—Swing for the King. KFUP—Contemporary Masters.
8:00 KSD—ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS; Markets. Roundup's orchestra. KWK—Transcription. WIL—Birth Day Bella. WEA—Lone Star Cowboy.
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8:30 KSD—ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS; Markets. Roundup's orchestra. KWK—Transcription. WIL—Birth Day Bella. WEA—Lone Star Cowboy.
8:45 KSD—Odyssey. KWK—Rapid Service. WEA—Morning Rhythm. KXOK—Swing for the King. KFUP—Contemporary Masters.
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10:00 KSD—ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS; Markets. Roundup's orchestra. KWK—Transcription. WIL—Birth Day Bella. WEA—Lone Star Cowboy.
10:15 KSD—Odyssey. KWK—Rapid Service. WEA—Morning Rhythm. KXOK—Swing for the King. KFUP—Contemporary Masters.
10:30 KSD—ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS; Markets. Roundup's orchestra. KWK—Transcription. WIL—Birth Day Bella. WEA—Lone Star Cowboy.
10:45 KSD—Odyssey. KWK—Rapid Service. WEA—Morning Rhythm. KXOK—Swing for the King. KFUP—Contemporary Masters.
11:00 KSD—ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS; Markets. Roundup's orchestra. KWK—Transcription. WIL—Birth Day Bella. WEA—Lone Star Cowboy.
11:15 KSD—Odyssey. KWK—Rapid Service. WEA—Morning Rhythm. KXOK—Swing for the King. KFUP—Contemporary Masters.
11:30 KSD—ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS; Markets. Roundup's orchestra. KWK—Transcription. WIL—Birth Day Bella. WEA—Lone Star Cowboy.
11:45 KSD—Odyssey. KWK—Rapid Service. WEA—Morning Rhythm. KXOK—Swing for the King. KFUP—Contemporary Masters.
12:00 KSD—ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS; Markets. Roundup's orchestra. KWK—Transcription. WIL—Birth Day Bella. WEA—Lone Star Cowboy.

5:30 a. m. KXOK—Country Journal; Pappy Chesler's Band. WIL—Dance Patrol.
5:45 KXOK—Farm Flashes; News of Our Neighbors.
6:00 KXOK—Meditation. KWK—Early Bird. KWK—Breakfast Club. KXOK—Sunrise Roundup. WEA—Day's Dedication.
6:15 KXOK—Humbug Band; Markets. Sports Review. Today's Farm Parade. WEA—Musical Club.
6:30 KWK—Early Bird. KWK—Breakfast Club. KXOK—Sunrise Roundup. WEA—Day's Dedication.
7:00 KXOK—Travelogue. KWK—Earl and Fibert in Hollywood. WEA—Musical Club. Rev. August Stenzel. WEA—Calendar. KFUP—Hymns for the Home. WEA—Musical Club. KWK—Sunnytime. KXOK—Waker Upper.
7:30 KXOK—Jack Armstrong. KFUP—Measure of the Air. KXOK—Good Will Devotion.
7:45 KXOK—Odyssey. KWK—Rapid Service. WEA—Morning Rhythm. KXOK—Swing for the King. KFUP—Contemporary Masters.
8:00 KSD—ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS; Markets. Roundup's orchestra. KWK—Transcription. WIL—Birth Day Bella

Grin and Bear It—By Lichty (Copyright, 1939.)

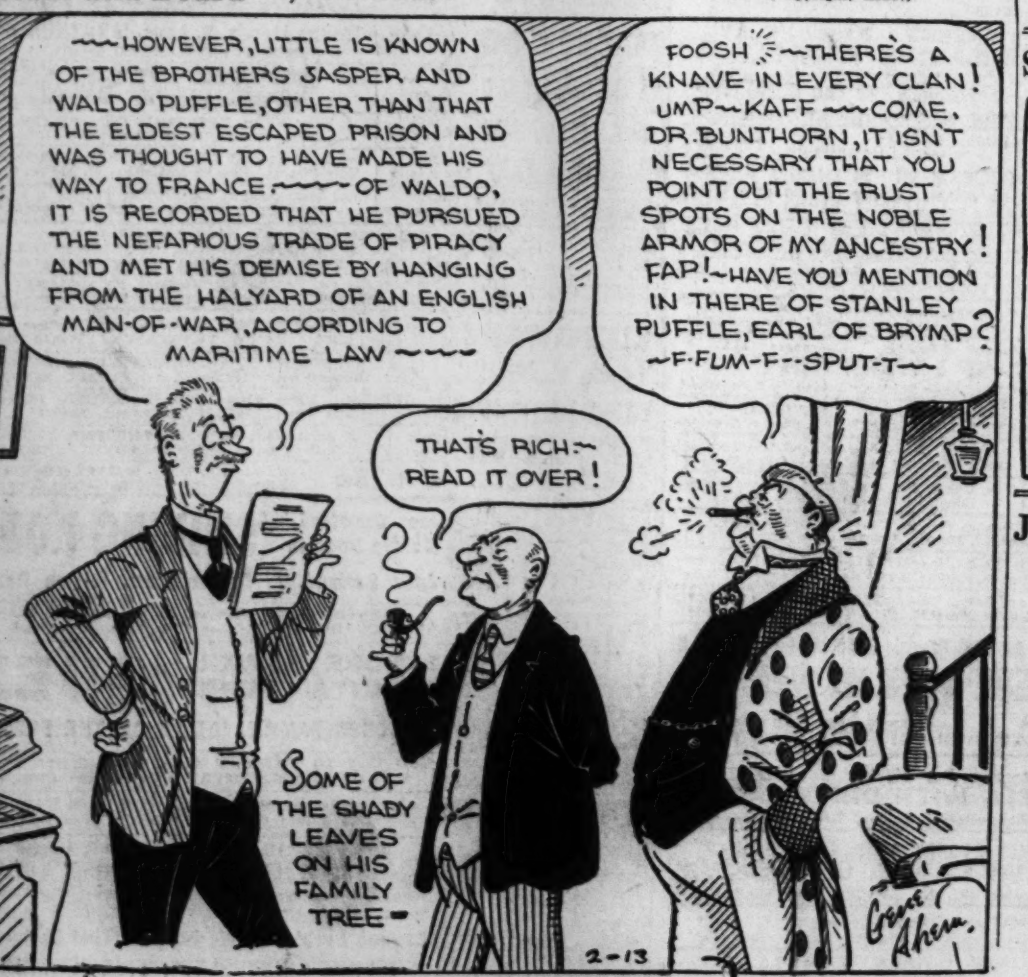


"STOP BEING RUDE AND INTERRUPTING MOTHER, LUCY—I CAN'T HEAR A THING THEY'RE SAYING AT THE OTHER TABLE!"

Sunflower Street—By Tom Little and Tom Sims (Copyright, 1939.)



Room and Board—By Gene Ahern (Copyright, 1939.)



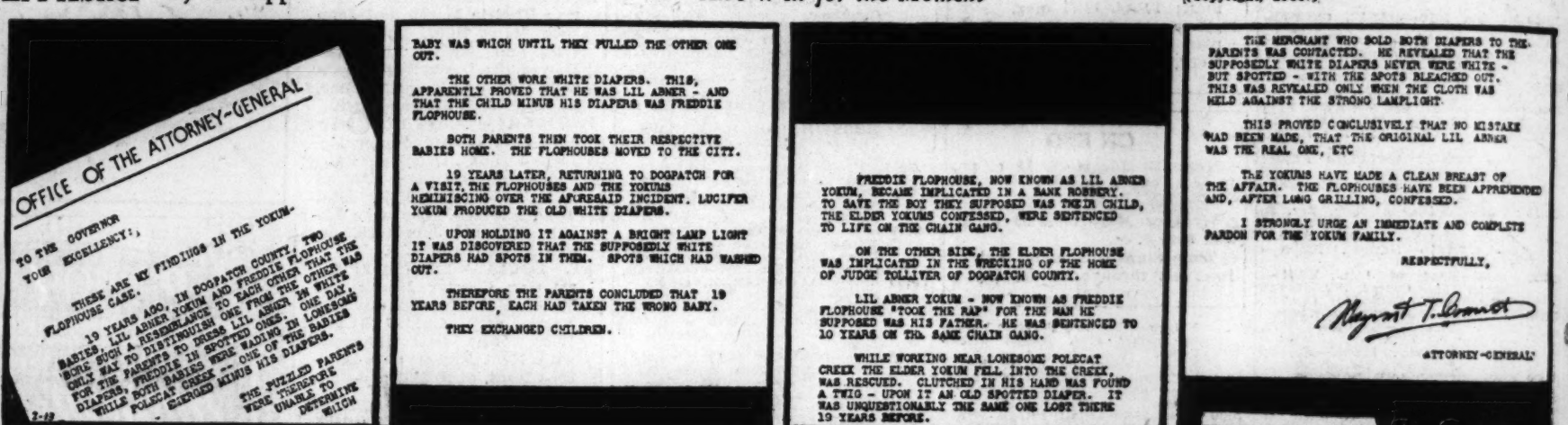
Blondie—By Chic Young (Copyright, 1939.)



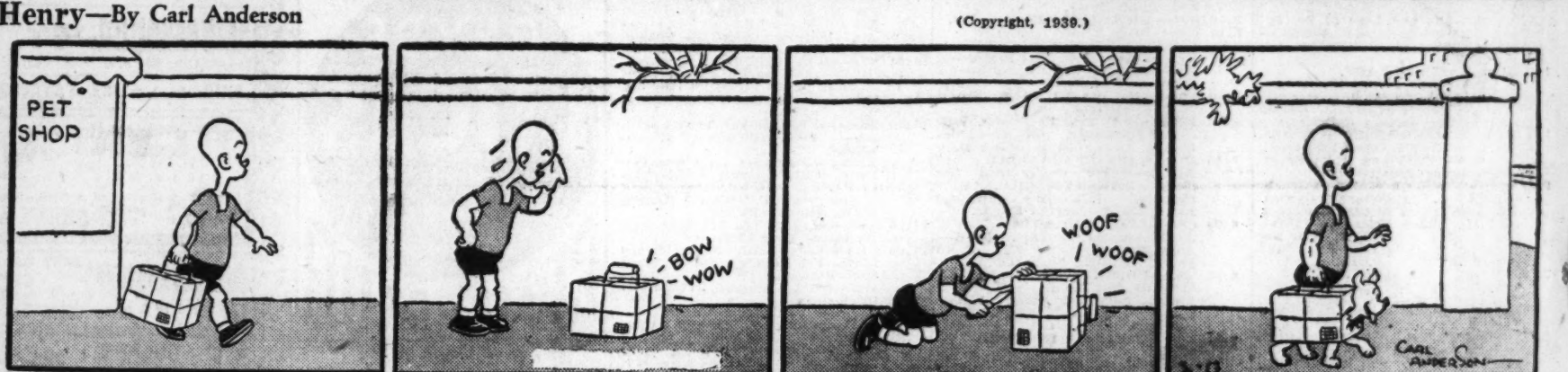
Popeye—(Copyright, 1939.)



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Jane Arden—By Monte Barrett and Russell Ross (Copyright, 1939.)



ON TODAY'S EDIT
Justice Brandeis' Resign
The G. O. P.—Rebirth
Editorial.
The I. C. C. Appointment
VOL. 91. NO. 162

SAFEGUARD URG
AGAINST POSSIB
INVASION OF

May of Kentucky in De
on Arms Bill Says T
Is Danger "We Migh
Caught Napping."

PLANE PROVISION
MAY STIR OPPOSIT

Otherwise Republicans
Expected to Accept
ident's \$552,000
Emergency Act.

By the Associated Press.
WASHINGTON, Feb. 14.—
House, beginning debate on
President Roosevelt's defense pro
posed Chairman May (Dem.),
tucky, of the House Military
committee, declare today that
was not far distant when in
of the United States would be
sible. He asserted develop
indicated that if the nation
cratered in strengthening it
works "we might be caught
ping."

May opened the debate on
lation to authorize the arm
of the President's \$552,000,000
agency armament program, in
cludes \$300,000,000 for expe
of the army air corps.

If France and England, the
remaining democracies in Eu
should fail, he said, "they
ly would fall to dictatorship."
"If they did, they would be
to mobilize navies and army to
May declared, "and probably
be able to establish air bases
Western Hemisphere."

"There's no aggression in
program," he said of the ad
nation's bill.

Only One Hitch Probable.
In answer to a question, Re
presentative Harter (Dem.), Ohio
the Military Committee, said m
than 200,000 persons were en
in plane manufacture in Ger
compared with about 27,000 pe
in the United States.

Already indorsed in gener
the Republican members of
House, the defense measure w
pected to stir little oppositio
cept with regard to the propo
give the air corps an additi
3032 planes within a two-year p
The Republicans contend that
strain should be staggered
three or four years to minimiz
danger of obsolescence.

What he Bill Provides.
The defense bill which can
for debate today covered only
phases of the general arm
program. Its major provision
1. Authorizes purchase of
army planes and expansion o
force equipment and person
cost about \$300,000,000. (This
bring the air corps to 5500 p
in 1941.)

2. Increases the authorize
listed strength of the arm
corps from 21,500 to 45,000 an
authorized commission stre
the regular army from 14,6
18,719 officers. Of these, 111
be in the air corps.

3. Authorizes an appropriat
\$23,750,000 to strengthen the
ma Canal defenses by provid
adequate peacetime garrison.

4. Allows the army to plac
500,000 of educational order
quaint private industry with
duction of munitions and oth
materials.

STATES SPEND \$12 TO \$7
TO SCHOOL CHILD FOR

Lowest in Arkansas, High
California; Missouri Fig
ure Is \$30.75.

By the Associated Press.
WASHINGTON, Feb. 14.—
President's Advisory Commi
Education cited yesterday
ences of more than 500 pe
between states in expendit
public education of a child.

Reporting on the school
1935-36, the committee disclo
range from \$12.16 in Arkans
\$74.67 in California. The co
te added, however, that so
the poorer states spent three
as large a percentage of the
tentially available tax funds
education as some states with
er tax resources.

In Missouri the expendit
child per year was \$30.75. I
nois the figure was \$43.51.

SWISS RECOGNIZE INSURG
Federal Council to Send Mi
to Franco Government.

By the Associated Press.
BERNE, Switzerland, Feb.
The Swiss Federal Council, ex
lent of the Cabinet, announce
day its recognition of the Sp
insurgent Government as the
clain government of Spain an
intention to send a Ministe
Burgos, insurgent capital.

The Swiss have had no u
cial representative at Burgos.